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IN THE UNITED STATES

Direct all orders to:

CLASSICAL NUMISMATIC GROUP, INC.

Victor England • Senior Director

Post Office Box 479

Lancaster, Pennsylvania 17608-0479

Phone: (717) 390-9194

Fax: (717) 390-9978

Office Hours: 10AM - 5PM

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ORDERING INFORMATION

This catalogue is distributed simultaneously from the Pennsylvania and London offices on or about the twentieth day of the first month of each quarter. The point of sale for all coins listed in this catalogue is Lancaster, Pennsylvania. As a service to our customers, orders may be placed directly with the London office. However, orders received in London are relayed via fax to the U.S. office for confirmation based upon availability. As all numismatic items are one-of-a-kind unless otherwise indicated, a phone call helps reserve your order.

Every effort is made to mail your order within twenty-four hours of receipt. Due to vagaries within the postal service (U.S. and International), please allow a reasonable time for your order to arrive. To addresses within the U.S. allow five to ten working days; to addresses outside the U.S. allow fifteen to twenty working days. On book orders within the U.S. allow 10 to 15 days. On book orders shipped via sea mail from the U.S. allow 30-60 days.

TERMS OF SALE

All items offered for sale are unconditionally guaranteed genuine. Any order may be returned within seven days of receipt. Coins will be sent on seven day approval to established customers; new customers please send payment with order. All items are priced in US \$ and £ Sterling. The official price of the items is the US \$ price. The £ price listed is guaranteed for the first two weeks after distribution. After that period it is subject to review depending upon fluctuations in the international exchange market.

Please include \$5/£3 to cover postage, insurance and handling on all coin and book orders under \$1000/£600. In addition, on book orders within the US add \$1 per book. Overseas coin orders are sent by registered airmail. All book orders sent outside the United States are charged actual postage and insurance costs plus a surcharge of \$5/£3 to cover packaging and handling costs. Books are sent by surface and sea mail unless we are advised otherwise.

For payments made to the U.S. office, please make checks payable to CNG. These checks must be in U.S. \$ drawn on a U.S. bank. Sales tax is added to all orders delivered in Pennsylvania. For payments made to our London office, please make checks payable to Seaby Coins. These checks should be in £ Sterling. Visa and Mastercard (Access) accepted on all orders. Send raised information.

STAFF

Senior Directors

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Auction Director &

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Kerry K. Wetterstrom

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Literature

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Lancaster Office Manager

Karen Zander

London Office Manager

Wendy Monkhouse

Accounting

Cathy England

Office staff

Donna Graeff, Dawn Alhgren

Photography

Barry Murphy

Printing

Debbie & Geoff Hurley (Groff Printing)



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Classical Numismatic Review

Volume XIX, No. 1

PUBLISHED QUARTERLY

1994 First Quarter

EDITORIAL

Welcome to 1994. As you will notice, the American office has relocated. Since we increased our book operations last year, we have had a severe shortage of space. Late last fall we purchased a rambling 4,500 square foot building that we are now using for our center of operations in the U.S. Please make a note of our new phone & fax numbers for your records. The phone number is (717) 390-9194. The fax number is (717) 390-9978.

Welcome aboard to Wendy Monkhouse. Wendy takes over the organization of the day-to-day operations in London. Bridget has moved on to the Imperial Cancer Research Fund. We wish Bridget success in her new endeavors and fully expect to see her at shows as a collector for years to come. In Lancaster we welcome aboard Donna Graeff. Donna will be helping with invoicing and order processing.

Our next mail bid sale, CNG XXIX, will be out in mid February. This sale will feature: a large selection of Roman coins, including a nice collection of sestertii; part II of the Spengler-Sayles collection of Turkoman; more Byzantine in gold, silver and bronze from the collections of a Swiss Doctor and the Frederick P. Reding Estate; the Thomas P. McKenna reference library. Following sale XXIX we will conduct three public sales during the remainder of the year. Two sales will be held in New York, one in June, the other in December; both are in conjunction with the New York International. In September, we have agreed to run a two day public sale in conjunction with the new Boston International. Consignments are still being accepted for all three of these sales. Contact Kerry Wetterstrom if you are interested in consigning.

1993 was an interesting year in the coin business. 1993 saw the liquidation of the Athena Fund. What was expected to set the market reeling actually stimulated activity. We saw continued growth in the number of our customers. Our active maillist is perhaps the best of its kind. We would like to thank everyone for their support during the previous year.

This list offers a very large selection of coins in all price ranges. Highlights of this list include a nice selection of Greek, including nice runs of Parthian and Sassanian. Also featured is an exceptional run of Republican denarii acquired from an old time collection. The English section features a strong collection of hammered halfpennies assembled over many years.

Please note that the specials have been incorporated into the Review. We think some of you may have been missing bargains by not examining this section in previous catalogues. For the first time in a long while we have included a large selection of inexpensive coins for your consideration. Though these coins have not been photographed, they represent good buying opportunities. Naturally, our full return policy, for any reason, applies to these pieces as well. For the specialists, don't miss the Alexandrian and Constantinian offering featured in the bargain section.

Victor England
Eric J. McFadden

COMPANY SHOW & AUCTION SCHEDULE 1ST QUARTER 1994

February 5, 1994
London Coin Fair
Cumberland Hotel • London

March 3-5, 1994
Mid-Winter ANA Convention
Ernest N Morial Convention Center
New Orleans, Louisiana

March 16, 1994
Classical Numismatic Group Sale XXIX
Closes at 5PM

April 8-9, 1994
Historical Numismatic Guild
Cathedral Hill Hotel
San Francisco, California

April 13-16, 1994
Chicago International Coin Fair
Sheraton Chicago Hotel & Towers
Chicago, Illinois

RECOMMENDED ORGANIZATIONS AND PUBLICATIONS

PUBLICATIONS:

The Ccelator. Publisher/Editor - Wayne G. Sayles. P.O. Box 123, Lodi, WI 53555. Monthly magazine for ancient and medieval coinage. Subscription rates: \$24.00 per year (second class) for US; \$30 for Canada, \$48 per year (airmail) to all other addresses.

The Ccelator is a must for every classical nummatist.

Minerva: The International Review of Ancient Art & Archaeology. Editor-in-Chief: Jerome M. Eisenberg. Aurora Publications, 14 Old Bond Street., London W1X 4JL, England. Published bi-monthly. Subscription rates: £14 in U.K., £15.50 in Europe, £22 air other, \$28 in USA.

ORGANIZATIONS:

American Numismatic Association. 818 N. Cascade Ave. Colorado Springs, CO 80903-3279. Adult membership (including a subscription to *The Numismaticist*) \$26.00 per year plus \$6 bookkeeping fee first year only). \$28.00 to addresses outside the US.

American Numismatic Society. Broadway at 155th St., New York, NY 10032. \$40.00 one year membership fee (\$30.00 for full time students). Includes *American Journal of Numismatics* - yearly publication with excellent scholarly articles.

Society for Ancient Numismatics (SAN). Secretary - Beate Rauch, P.O. Box 2830, Los Angeles, CA 90078-2830. Membership includes subscription to SAN - the journal of the society. Write to SAN Secretary for application and dues information.

Classical & Medieval Numismatic Society. P.O. Box 704, Station B, Willowdale, Ontario Canada M2K 2P9. Membership \$20 / Students \$12. Bi-monthly newsletter THE ANVIL.

Numismatics International P.O. Box 670013, Dallas, TX 75367-0013. Membership dues (including subscription to monthly NI Bulletin.) \$15.00 annually. Seniors over 70 - \$10.00 annually.

Royal Numismatic Society. For information write to: N.G. Rhodes, c/o RNS, Department of Coins and Medals, British Museum, London WC1B 3DG, England.

Swiss Numismatic Society: For information write to: Italo Vecchi, Swiss Numismatic Society, Niederdorfstrasse 43, CH-8001 Zurich, Switzerland.

NUMISMATIC SOCIETY MEETINGS IN BRITAIN

for
February, March and April 1994
Compiled by Peter A. Clayton

Royal Num. Soc. Rooms of the Society of Antiquaries, Burlington House, Piccadilly, London W1. 5.30pm. 15 February: 'Anglo-Saxon coinage: some unanswered questions', by Stewart Lyon. 15 March: 'A hoard of Numidian coins in the Ashmolean Museum', by Dominique Gerin. 19 April: 'Holes: The display and collection of medals in Renaissance Italy', by Luke Syson.

British Num. Soc. Warburg Institute, Woburn Square, London WC1. 6pm. 22 February: 'The coinage of Philip, King of Spain and England', by David Sellwood. 22 March: 'The coinage of Robert II', by J.E.L. Murray. 26 April: 'Recent work on the coinage of the Corieltauri', by J. May.

Bath & Bristol Num. Soc. The Ship Inn, Keynsham. 7.30pm. 10 February: 'Local token issues', by Ivor Bridge. 10 March: Bath vs Bristol Quiz for the F.J. Jeffrey Trophy. 14 April: 'What's in a name?', by M. Stanton, and 'Notes on Domitian', by Mark Manning.

Bexley Coin Club. St Martin's Church Hall, Erith Road, Barnehurst, Bexleyheath. 7.30pm. 7 February: Auction. 7 March: The Anglo-Irish coinage of Elizabeth I, by Chris Comber. 18 April: Annual General Meeting.

British Art Medal Society. Cutler's Hall, Warwick Lane, London EC4. 5.30pm. 8 February: 'Figures in a landscape', by Linda Crook. 8 March: 'Showpieces: The medallic coin in early modern Europe', by Dr. Barrie Cook.

Cambridge Num. Soc. Friends' Meeting House, Jesus Lane, Cambridge. 7.30pm. 21 February: Auction. 21 March: Members' evening. 18 April: 'Nationalised silver, privatised copper: 2500 years of Persian coinage', by Sue Tyler-Smith.

Derby Num. Soc. Friends' Meeting House, St Helen's Street, Derby. 7.45pm. 21 February: Auction. 21 March: 'Ladies, human and divine', by Don Sherwin. 14 April: 'Silver pennies and linen tokens: The Royal Maundy', by Dr. Brian Robinson.

Harrow & NW Middx Num. Soc. YWCA, 51 Sheepcote Road, Harrow. 8pm. 10 February: 'Maundy money', by Ian Jull. 22 February: 'Check out', by Malcolm Lyons. 10 March: 'Women on banknotes', by Virginia Hewitt. 22 March: 'The coins of Queen Victoria', by the Baxters. 14 April: 'Counterfeits', by Stan Hallsworth. 26 April: 'Chinese Amulets', by Jim Hume.

Havering Num. Soc. Fairkites Arts Centre, Suite 101, Billet Lane, Hornchurch, Essex. 7.30pm. 1 February: Annual General Meeting and quiz. 1 March: 'Oriental coins', by Helen Wang. 5 April: A speaker from the Bank of England Printing Works.

Horncastle & Dist. Coin Club. The Bull, Bullring, Horncastle. 7.30pm. 10 February: 'Coins of the Tetrarchy', by Richard Plant. 10 March: 'Old bottles and other collectables', by John Hill. 14 April: 'The National Fishing Heritage Centre', by A. Tulloch.

Kingston Num. Soc. King Athelstan's School, Villiers Road, Kingston on Thames. 7.30pm. 17 February: Members' evening with short papers with a maritime theme. 17 March: 'Paper versus gold', by John Keyworth. 21 April: 'London tavern tokens of the 17th century', by George Berry.

London Num. Club. Institute of Archaeology, 31-34 Gordon Square, London WC1. 6.30pm. 8 February: 'Medals and portraits of the d'Este in 15th century Ferrara', by Luke Syson. 9 March: Annual General Meeting. 13 April: 'Propaganda (Agitprop) on medieval coins', by Dr Marcus Phillips.

Reading Coin Club. The Abbey Gateway, The Forbury, Reading. 8pm. 1 February: Club Social evening. 2 March: 'Counters and counting boards, Part 2', by George Berry. 5 April: 'A Roman coin hoard from Wokingham', by Jill Greenaway.

St Albans & Herts Num. Soc. St Michael's Parish Centre, St Michael's, St Albans (by Verulamium Museum). 7.30pm. 8 February: 'Modern Art Medals', by Thomas Curtis. 8 March: Discussion evening. 12 April: 'Seventeenth century Chinese rebel coins', by Colin Narbeth.

Sheffield & Dist. Num. Soc. Seminar Room F, No. 30, Hicks Building, Sheffield University, Weston Park, Sheffield. 7.30pm. 10 February. 10 March. 14 April.

South Wales & Mon. Num. Soc. The Lyceum Tavern, Malpas Road, Newport. 8pm. 9 February: 'Engraved coins', by Tim Millett. 9 March: 'An introduction to hammered coinage', by A. Halse. 13 April: Society auction.

Wessex Num. Soc. Hotel Bristowe, Grange Road, Southbourne, Bournemouth. 8pm. 10 February: The London mint: a time of change in the Roman Empire', by Bill White. 10 March: Annual auction. 14 April: 'Engravers and coins of the four Georges', by Raymond Lax.

THE BRITISH ASSOCIATION OF NUMISMATIC SOCIETIES ANNUAL CONGRESS 1994 will be held on 8-10 April 1994, at Ramsay Hall (University College London), 20 Maple Street, London W1. Speakers will include Miss Marion Archibald; David Carpenter; Dr Christopher Challis; Joe Bishop; Thomas Curtis; John Casey; Joe Cribby; George Beon; Michael Dickinson, and Graham Dyer. The programme is a full and varied one. The all-inclusive fee for attendance is £85. Further details and application forms available from BANS Congress, c/o B. Thomas Curtis, 11 Adelphi Terrace, London WC2N 6BJ.

NOTICE TO SOCIETY SECRETARIES. Please send details of your programme to Peter Clayton at Seaby Coins, 14 Old Bond Street, London W1X 4JL, as soon as possible if you wish your meetings to be listed. Copy date is two months before cover date.

COINS (AND BOOKS) WANTED

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We will be pleased to discuss the best method of sale based on your individual needs. If your collection warrants, we will travel to see you. When you are thinking of selling, please contact one of the following:

- In Quarryville, Victor England or Kerry Wetterstrom
- In London, Eric McFadden.

CLASSICAL NUMISMATIC GROUP, INC. UPCOMING AUCTION SCHEDULE

March 16, 1994	CNG 29
Mail Bid Auction Sale	
Consignment deadline December 15, 1993	
June 11, 1994	CNG 30
New York International Public Sale	
Consignment Deadline March 1, 1994	
September 8-9, 1994	CNG 31
Boston International Public Sale	
Consignment Deadline June 15, 1994	
December 7, 1994	CNG 32
New York International Public Sale	
Consignment Deadline September 30, 1994	

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Heraldry on English Medieval Jetons and Tokens

John A. Goodall, FSA, FRNS

The numerous jetons and tokens which have been found in recent years has added to the material available for the study of the ways in which heraldry was used in medieval England. It is unfortunate that many have been published without either an illustration or a correct blazon. In the following notes I have restricted the material to those pieces illustrated so that I could be certain of what was the real design. A few may never have been intended to be identifiable, rather like many of the coats of arms used on mass-produced Limoges enamels, but others can be identified with varying degrees of certainty. It is significant that only one can be associated with the arms borne by the London guilds and companies, a marked contrast to the designs used on tokens in the seventeenth century when the arms of the London companies are found used by many traders in provincial towns as well.

While few arms for the aldermanic families of medieval London were recorded in the surviving rolls of arms, more can be seen on their seals and in drawings and descriptions of their tombs, largely destroyed in the Great Fire of 1666. Many had survived until then despite the huge losses of monumental brasses from the churches of the City of London during the reign of Edward VI (1547-53) when numbers were taken up and sold by the churchwardens. Regrettably, only a few of the collections of deeds have been listed in the Guildhall Library, let alone the seals attached to them. The following notes have been based on the collections made for the new edition of Papworth's *Ordinary*, and upon my notes of evidences for the arms of London citizens supplementing this.

Three bars: Probably for Molton, *Silver 3 bars Gules* (Dering roll 273 etc); apart from Bussy and Tany the other families with the pattern only occur once in the early rolls; see also the next. Fig. 1.

Barry: Normally of six but sometimes eight pieces. There are several candidates: Grey of Codnor (Silver and Azure, Glover's roll 42 etc); FitzAlan of Bedale, Yorks (Gold and Gules, Dering roll 228 etc) or Penbridge (Gold and Azure, *ibid.*, 223). Fig. 2.

Burely (*Barry of twelve*): Possibly intended for Valence, *Burely Silver and Azure, an orle of martlets Gules*, the family extinct in 1324 on the death of Aymer, earl of Pembroke. Fig. 3.

Bend:: There is no obvious candidate among the families using this common charge. Fig. 4.

Checky, a bend: The most likely candidate would be Clifford, *Checky Gold and Azure, a bend Gules* (Glover's roll 30 etc). Fig. 5.

Two bends: The only frequently recurring coat is that of Sudeley (Gold and Gules, Dering roll 149 etc). Fig. 6.

Three of four bends, or Bendy: Probably all versions of the Montfort coat (Gold and Azure, Glover's roll 110 etc). Figs. 7, 8, & 9.

On a bend three keys paleways: Identified by the inscription as belonging to the Wardrobe, not otherwise known. Fig. 10.

A bend sinister (sic): Not recorded but probably a simple mistake for a bend, cf. the next. Fig. 11.

A bend sinister and in chief an annulet: The seal of Adam Fraunces, has a bend and in chief an annulet, the shield set on a Lombardic 'A' (Westminster Abbey muniments 11). On another seal the annulet is replaced by a leopard's face (*Ibid.* 46.i; British Museum seals 9935), all c. 1350-1. Fig. 12.

Castle: For the kingdom of Castile, normally quartered with Leon from the 1240's but found separately on coins. Fig. 13.

Checky: Almost certainly for Warenne, earls of Surrey, the last of whom died in 1347 (Gold and Azure, Glover's roll 7 etc). Fig. 14.

Per chevron: Perhaps for Aston (Sable and Silver, Collins' roll 669). Fig. 15.

Per chevron inverted: Not traced in either English or continental rolls of arms. Fig. 16.

A chevron: Most probably for the earls of Stafford, *Gold a chevron Gules* (Parliamentary roll n. 144). About 1442 the sixth earl had adopted a quarterly coat (British Museum seals 13636). Fig. 17.

Two chevrons: Perhaps for Chaworth (Azure and Gold, Dering roll 277 etc), or Grendon (Silver and Gules, St George's roll 368). Fig. 18.

Three chevrons: For the Clare earls of Gloucester, *Gold 3 chevrons Gules*, the last earl slain at Bannockburn 1314 (Glover's roll 5 etc). Fig. 19.

Chevronny (of six or eight): The only English coat at the time seems to be Mathefellow (Gules and Gold, Fitzwilliam roll 530). Fig. 20.

A crescent enclosing a molet of six points: Cf the seal of Christine de Berners (Museum of London 84.323/1), who was probably the wife of alderman John Barnes or Bernes who died in 1375. Fig. 21.

A small cross in base, in chief a label of five: Not traced. Fig. 22.

A cross: Most likely for St George, *Silver a cross Gules* (Cliquearius Teutonicorum, for king of England, and Bodley MS Douce 231, f. 1 post 1322); the Knights Hospitaller bore the same with tinctures reversed (Matthew Paris shields etc). Fig. 23.

A cross moline: Beck, and later Willoughby, bore this coat (Gules and Silver, Charles roll 392 and Parliamentary roll 116). Fig. 24.

Cross potent between four crosslets; impaling *four fleurs de lis with a label*: Jerusalem impaling old Anjou, for the kingdom of Naples. Fig. 25.

Cross between four roundels: Perhaps for Douneworth, *Gules a cross Silver between 4 bezants* (Segar's roll 194). Fig. 26.

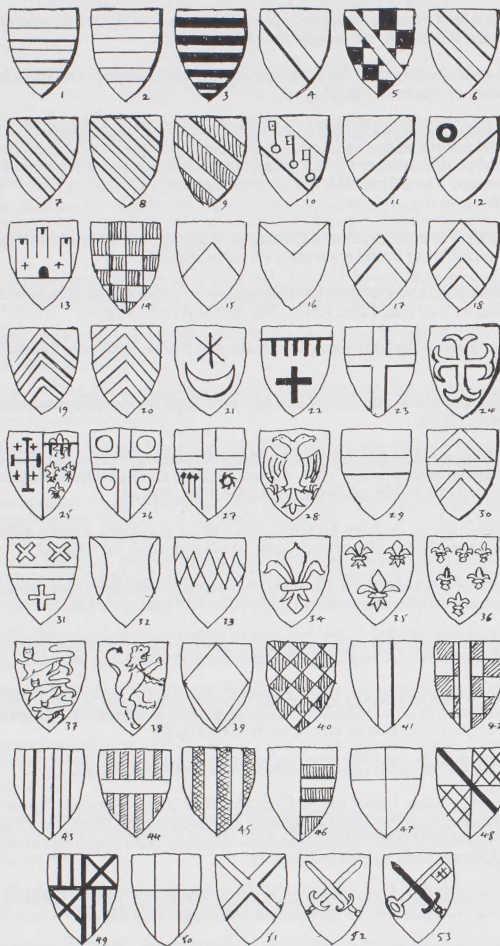
A cross between in chief a crown of thorns, 3 nails in dexter and ? in sinister base; also: *A cross between in base three nails and a crown of thorns*. Versions of the Arma Christi, or arms of the Passion, a design which became more common from the early fourteenth century. Fig. 27.

Double eagle: Either the Empire, or Bluet (Gold and Gules, Segar's roll 182). Fig. 28.

Fess: No clear candidate. Fig. 29.

Fess between two chevrons: In a London context this must be for Fitzwalter, hereditary standard-bearers of the City (Gold and Gules, Dering roll 207 etc). Fig. 30.

Fess between two saltires and a cross: Not traced. Fig. 31.



Flaunches: A design apparently first used in the fifteenth century but not traced in this form. Fig. 32.

Five fusils joined in fess: Possibly for Aubigny (Gules and Gold, Smallpiece's roll 133), Newmarch (Gold and Gules, Guillim's roll 140). Fig. 33.

Fleur de lis: Either Aguillon (Azure or Gules and Silver, Dering roll 142 & 87), or Gurdon (Gold and Azure, Dering roll 252), the former being the more frequently found. Fig. 34.

Fleurs de lis, three, four, six or semy: The arms of France, the number of the lis varied greatly, even after the official version was settled at three. Figs. 35 & 36.

Three leopards: The arms of England, as borne c. 1198-1340. *England quartering old France (semy of lis)*: The arms of England as borne 1340-1603. Fig. 37.

Lion, to sinister: Not found and too common a charge to hazard a guess as to which family it was intended to allude. Fig. 38.

Lozenge throughout: Not identified. Fig. 39.

Lozengy: Since most examples have been dated to the first half of the thirteenth century, it is probably meant for Hubert de Burgh, earl of Kent 1227-43, and justiciar, who bore: *Lozengy Vair and Gules* (Matthew Paris shields, Glover's roll 21). Fig. 40.

Pale: Not identified. Fig. 41.

Checky, a pale: Not identified. Fig. 42.

Three pales (?): Often used as a simplified version of paly. Fig. 43.

Four pales, a fess: Not identified. Fig. 44.

Paly: Perhaps FitzNiel (Silver and Gules, Fenwick's roll 652), or Langley (Silver and Vert, *ibid.* 457). Fig. 45.

Party plain and barry: Not identified. Fig. 46.

Quarterly: The arms of the Mandeville earls of Essex, extinct 1227, and of Say (both Gold and Gules, Glover's roll 19 & 29). Fig. 47.

Quarterly 2 & 3 (?) fretty, a baston: Despencer, *Quarterly Silver and Gules fretty Gold, a baston Sable* (Glover's roll 114). The family became more important after 1307 when favoured by Edward II. Fig. 48.

Quarterly 1 & 4 two pales; 2 & 3 persaltire; over all a cross: Not identified. Fig. 49.

Six pieces: A fifteenth century pattern, one example seen appeared to have three birds, and so presumably the arms (Continued next page)

NOTICE TO CONTRIBUTORS

We are always interested in receiving articles on numismatics for publication in the
Classical Numismatic Review.

Submissions can be erudite or of a general nature, but should relate to classical coins.
Illustrations should be provided by the author, if possible, and can be photographs or line drawings.

We also welcome news of numismatic events, society and club meetings, etc., and secretaries are requested to send their annual program of meetings as soon as it is available.

BOOK REVIEW

Before Writing Volume I: From Counting To Cuneiform & Volume II: A Catalog of Near Eastern Tokens by Denise Schmandt-Besserat (Austin: 1992, University of Texas Press). Vol. I: Octavo, 304 pp., \$60 & Vol. II: Octavo, 544 pp., \$85. Available by special order only. (Order as X182.)

In the history of money, which came first: coins, bullion, or bank drafts? Bank drafts were the first form of money. At least, that is one possible inference from the discoveries of Dr. Denise Schmandt-Besserat. In fact, the use of clay tokens to represent the physical inventory of farms antedated and caused both writing and counting.

An art historian, Schmandt-Besserat began exploring the early use of clay. Museum collections from the earliest strata with clay objects included hundreds of odd little clay shapes. She saw that all of these diverse objects, variously attributed, but generally uncatalogued, belong in a class by themselves. She identified them as tokens. The implications of this discovery lead in several directions.

First, the idea of abstract number evolved slowly. "One loaf" is not the same as "one cow" because a loaf is not a cow. From perhaps 8000 BC to after 4000 BC, people tallied their goods by one-to-one mapping with clay tokens.

Another direction is indicated by the evolution of "complex tokens." These shapes have marks on them. Moreover, tokens were stored in spherical clay "envelopes." The outsides of the envelopes were impressed with the shapes stored inside and the ball was baked shut. These two threads lead to writing. This overturns the accepted paradigm that writing evolved from picto-grams.

A third track draws the numismatist with a siren-song. The tokens were obviously economic. They made accounting and planning possible. And they were temporary. Clay counters for seasonal crops are often associated with seasonal refuse. Like cancelled bank drafts, tokens were discarded once their job was done.

By 3500 BC, people in Mesopotamia figured out that it wasn't necessary to store tokens or envelopes. They made marks in clay that represented tokens which in turn represented commodities. Writing and arithmetic were born.

— reviewed by Michael E. Marotta.

Heraldry on English Medieval Jetons and Tokens

(Continued from page 4)
granted to the Tallow-Chandlers of London in 1456. Fig. 50.

Saltire: Presumably for Neville (Gules and Silver, Glover's roll 59). Fig. 51.

Two swords in saltire: See of London (British Museum seals, 1922, used from 1348). Fig. 52.

Sword and key in saltire: See of Winchester, which included Surrey and Southwark (British Museum seals, 2255, AD 1447). Fig. 53.

Badges:

Castle: Used for Eleanor of Castile, first wife of Edward I.
Harp crowned: Used for Ireland, cf. fifteenth century and later coins.
Lion passant under a crown: Perhaps intended for a leopard, the device appeared on coins minted for the English dominions in France.

Star and crescent: A royal badge used from Richard I to Henry IV, see article in *CNR* Vol. XVIII, No. 2 (April, 1993).

Star: Also used as a royal badge.

Bibliography:

- C.R. Humphrey-Smith, *Anglo-Norman armory* two, 1984.
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LYCIAN PORTRAITURE

by
Kerry K. Wetterstrom

In modern times portraiture on coinage, whether the subject is living or deceased, is a practice taken for granted. Indeed, though, this practice of placing a dignitary's portrait on a coin was slow to develop as measured against the natural progression of coinage itself.

Ancient Lycia, a mountainous enclosed area on the south coast of Asia Minor, is given credit for the development of the individual portrait on coinage. A Lycian dynast called Khārāi or Khreis was the first to experiment with the idea of individual portraiture. His dates were circa 425-410 BC and he was either a vassal or ally of the Ionian satrap Tissaphernes for whom we also have a well-known coin portrait from Miletos circa 412-411 BC.

An unique and remarkable three-quarter facing portrait of Khārāi is known from a specimen in the Boston Museum of Fine Arts, and a strikingly individual portrait appears on a stater in both the collections of the Bibliothèque Nationale and the American Numismatic Society, both from the same dies.

This is the first phase of individual portraiture on Greek coins, and it was obviously a slow process as the portraits of other Lycian dynasts (e.g. Artumpara, Ddānāvālā and Khārigā) of this and a slightly later period will attest to; as were it not for the identifying inscriptions with the portrait, they would remain as anonymous but hellenised portraits of these basically oriental rulers.

With the discovery of the Podalia (or Elmali) hoard in 1957, we finally had proof that the Lycian experiment with individual portraiture on coinage had completely developed. Coin portraits of two Lycian dynasts, Mithrapata and Perikla, turned up in this hoard. Those of Mithrapata were completely unknown previously and those of Perikla confirmed the authenticity of two known specimens that were regarded as probably spurious.



Mithrapata

Mithrapata, circa 380-370, is known from a series of eight reverse portrait dies whilst Perikla's superb three-quarter facing portrait is known from three obverse dies (circa 380-362 BC). These portraits are agreed upon by scholars now as being true and realistic images of the dynasts with the addition of identifying inscriptions augmenting the engravers and dynasts desires.

On the eight dies of Mithrapata we can actually see a slight aging of this dynast, and the portrait is without any of the typical attributes of previous Lycian rulers such as the Persian tiara, stylized beard or a helmet. These are the individual portraits of important men, separating themselves from both hellenistic and oriental traditions, and declaring the individualism that was to mark Greek society during this period and leading into the time of the Diadochi of the Hellenistic kingdoms where individual portraiture matured and developed into the exemplary realistic portraiture of the early Roman empire.

"Plated Denarii of the Flavian Period"

Additions to the Supplement
by Peter Lampinen

In the September 1980 issue of Spink's *Numismatic Circular*, pp. 306-307, followed by a supplement in the December 1984 issue, pg. 321, Ian Carradice published notes on a hoard of plated silver or fourré denarii of Vitellius, Vespasian and Domitian. This hoard, possibly the product of a 1st century AD forger's workshop in southern Spain, was apparently found in that region in the early 20th century (specimens were recorded by the British Museum in 1932), and portions of it were still available on the market in the 1960's and later. From his study of some 200 known specimens he identified nine obverse and eight reverse dies in the group, used in seventeen combinations.

CNG has recently acquired another parcel from this hoard, consisting of 30 denarii. This group had not been made available to Mr. Carradice, but it consists of eleven of his combinations, plus one new combination. The composition of the CNG parcel is as follows:

Carradice 80-1. **Vespasian**. Dies A/a; as RSC 366 - 9 examples
Carradice 80-2. **Vespasian**. Dies A/b; as RSC 43b - 1 example
Carradice 80-4. **Domitian**. Dies C/c; as RSC 591a - 4 examples
Carradice 80-5. **Domitian**. Dies D/d; as RSC 352, but bust i - 1 example
Carradice 80-6. **Domitian**. Dies D/e; as RSC 201a, but bust i - 1 example
Carradice 80-7. **Domitian**. Dies E/f; as RSC 355, but obverse Yb - 4 examples
Carradice 80-8. **Domitian**. Dies F/g; as RSC 217 - 3 examples
Carradice 84-2. **Domitian**. Dies G/e; as RSC 201 - 1 example
Carradice 84-5. **Vespasian**. Dies H/a; as RSC 366 - 2 examples
Carradice 84-6. **Vespasian**. Dies H/b; as RSC 43b - 1 example
Carradice 84-9. **Vitellius**. Dies Z/z; as RSC 100, but with obverse legend running clockwise - 2 examples.

Our new die combination:

1. **Divvs Vespasian**. Obverse die B
Reverse die a.

Hybrid of the lifetime reverse of RSC 366 (75 AD) with the deified Vespasian obverse of 80-81 AD - 1 example.

Weights range from 2.74- 3.67 gm, close to the norm for official, full weight and fineness issues, and often the only evidence that these are not official issues are small breaks in the silver plating that have allowed corrosion to affect the bronze underneath. In general, the plating is much more substantial than normally met with in similar contemporary forgeries, and the question could be raised as to whether this is truly a mere forger's effort or perhaps a "semi-official" operation to meet a local coin shortage. Spain was one of the most pacified and well-ordered provinces of the empire at this period; the only disturbance being the revolt of Saturninus in Germany in 89 AD, when the only legion based in Spain, the VII Gemina under the future emperor Trajan, was hurried north to meet the threat. What part this disturbance would play in the local economy is unclear, but the threat of an expanding conflict could have led to the concealment of this hoard.

It is also curious that the forger (?) would produce a type for an ephemeral ruler dating twenty years before the terminal date of the types reproduced (circa 87 AD). Evidently, the denarii of Vitellius were still commonplace and acceptable in circulation in the west at this time.



80-1



80-2



80-4



80-5



80-6



80-7



80-8



84-2



84-5



84-6



84-9



1



Prices on individual pieces upon request. • Ask for Peter (Plated Special)



POR SICILY, Naxos. Circa 460 BC. AR Tetradrachm (16.28 gm). Wreathed head of bearded Dionysos right / N AXI ON, nude ithyphallic Silenos, squatting in a drunken stupor, preparing to drink from a kantharos. Cahn 54; Kraay-Hirmer 6; SNG ANS 515. Near EF, areas of porosity, some minor field work.

Rightly called one of the greatest masterpieces of Greek numismatic art, this tetradrachm is important as a bridge between the archaic and full classical style of Greek art that developed in the 5th century BC. Dionysos still shows some of the stiff linearity of the archaic in his hair and beard, but the musculature of his neck and the forward gaze of the eye portends the developing humanism of the classical style. The lively energy of the Silenos is a trait of the earlier style, but the extraordinary placement of the limbs, creating a three dimensional effect that breaks out of the plane of the flan is a result of new experimentation in naturalism not seen before.

SPECIALS: Throughout the list are numerous specials. These are prefixed with the letters SP followed by a number. We have various quantities of these items available for your consideration. All Specials have been chosen to represent good value.

GREEK



SP-1

SPAIN, Osca (Bolscan). Circa 180-20 BC. AR Drachm. Bearded male head right / Iberian soldier on horseback right with lance. After the defeat of Hannibal, Spain became a Roman province. Rome gradually extended her influence into the interior. However, she allowed the local Iberian tribes to issue a native currency bearing Iberian legends. From a recent group we are able to offer nice near EF specimens. For the type see Sear, *Greek Coins Volume 1*, 28. \$135 / £90



1. **CELTIC. Imitation of Thasos.** Circa 2nd-1st Century BC. AR Tetradrachm (17.84 gm). Wreathed head of Dionysos right / Herakles standing left; legend consists of dots. Göbl Class V; CCCBM I 235ff. VF, irregular edge. \$450 / £300



SP-68

GAULISH TRIBES: The Senones. Made of Potin, these small pieces were crudely cast. The obverse depicts a crude head right / the reverse a crude horse prancing left, pellets around. See De la Tour 7417 for type. The Senones were a Gaulish tribe from north central France. These pieces circulated in the 1st Century BC. We have a very attractive pick from a recent group. VF with nice patinas. While our supply lasts. \$50 / £35



SP-111

GAULISH TRIBES: Switzerland. From an unknown tribe located in the Alpine valleys. These early cast pieces date from the 1st Century BC. Made in the shape of a wheel with four spokes. Sizes range 15-18mm. For the type see Forrer 139. Grade is VF, green patina. Our price. \$50 / £35



SP-112

As above but ranging in size from 10-13mm. Grade is VF, with light encrustation. \$30 / £20



2. **CALABRIA, Orra.** Circa 2nd Century BC. Æ 26mm (3.67 gm). Helmeted male head / Eagle on thunderbolt. SNG ANS 817. Red and brown near VF. Scarce. \$90 / £60



3. **Tarentum**. Circa 380-345 BC. AR Nomos (7.71 gm). Youth on horseback; ΣΑ and herm / Taras on dolphin, holding oenochoe. Vlasto 410 (same reverse die, different magistrate initials on obverse). Toned VF. \$300/£200

Exceptional Symbol



4. Circa 334-330 BC. AR Nomos (7.81 gm). Youth on horseback; ΣΑ and theater mask / Taras on dolphin, holding kantharos; ΦΙ below. Vlasto 660. Toned good VF. (See enlargement on back cover). \$900/£600



5. Circa 334-330 BC. AR Nomos (7.88 gm). Youth on horseback right, with spear, ΣΑ below / Taras on dolphin left, prow below. Vlasto 585. Toned good VF. \$330/£220



6. **Hannibalic Occupation**. Circa 212-209 BC. AR Reduced Nomos (3.66 gm). Youth on horseback, holding filleted palm; ΣΩΚΑΝΝΑΣ / Taras on dolphin, holding amphoriskos and trident; eagle behind dolphin. Vlasto 984. Toned VF. Rare. \$330/£220

Hannibal used the region around Tarentum and Metapontion as winter quarters for his army in Italy. He apparently installed his own magistrates in power (Sokannas is not a Greek name) and struck coinage based on the Punic 1/2 shekel standard.



7. **LUCANIA, Poseidonia**. Circa 480-400 BC. AR Obol (0.37 gm). Poseidon striding right / Bull standing left. SNG ANS 642. VF. Rare. \$135/£90

Choice Kroton Nomos



8. **BRUTTIUM, Kroton**. Circa 530-450 BC. AR Nomos (7.90 gm). Lion-footed tripod / Same design, incuse. SNG ANS 227ff. EF, light toning with a trace of underlying lustre. \$2250/£1500



9. **Rhegion**. Circa 480 BC. AR Drachm (4.23 gm). Charioteer driving biga of mules / Bounding hare. SNG ANS 632 (same reverse die). Toned VF. Rare. \$450/£300



10. **SICILY, Syracuse**. Circa 466-460 BC. AR Litra (0.83 gm). Head of Artemis-Arethusa / Octopus. Cf. Boehringer 427 (V-/R305). Toned VF. \$135/£90



11. **Syracuse. Time of Pyrrhos**. 278-276 BC. Æ 23mm (10.91 gm). Head of young Herakles, wearing lion skin / Athena Promachos holding shield and hurling thunderbolt. Calciati II pg.321, 175. EF, wonderful dark jade green patina. \$450/£300



12. **Siculo-Punic. "Ras Melkart"**. Circa 330 BC. AR Tetradrachm (17.29 gm). Charioteer driving quadriga, flying Nike crowns charioteer / Wreathed head of Persephone, surrounded by dolphins. Jenkins SNR 50, 44 (O16/R34). Good VF. \$1500/£1000



13. **Islands off Sicily, Melita (Malta).** Circa 220-218 BC. Æ 21mm (5.46 gm). Head of Ba'al Hammon; caduceus / Flamen (priestly cap) (?) in wreath. Lindgren 658. Fine, brown patina. Rare. \$150/£100



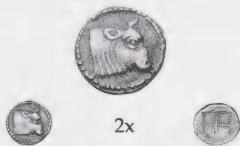
14. Circa 150-146 BC. Æ 26mm (10.85 gm). Head of Isis left; wheat ear / Four-winged Osiris kneeling left. Lindgren 662. Fine, brown patina. \$150/£100



15. **MACEDON, Akanthos.** Circa 525-476 BC. AR Tetrobol (2.69 gm). Forepart of lioness; akanthos leaf above / Quadripartite incuse square. SNG ANS 19. Toned VF. \$450/£300



16. Circa 476-390 BC. AR Tetrobol (2.69 gm). Forepart of bull; A above / Quadripartite incuse square. SNG ANS 47. EF. \$375/£250



17. Circa 4th Century BC. AR Obol (0.30 gm). Head of bull right / Quadripartite incuse square. SNG ANS 51. Toned choice VF. Rare. \$225/£150



18. **Eion.** Circa 4th Century BC. AR Trihemiobol (0.84 gm). Goose; lizard above, H below / Quadripartite incuse square. SNG ANS 287. Toned VF. \$135/£90

Choice "Lete" Stater



19. **"Lete".** Circa 530-480 BC. AR Stater (9.56 gm). Satyr seizing the arm of fleeing nymph; two pellets / Quadripartite incuse square. SNG ANS 955. Toned good VF. Nice metal for issue. (See enlargement on back cover). \$3000/£2000



20. **Terone.** Circa 480-420 BC. AR Obol (0.37 gm). Oenochoe turned to right / TEPO, forepart of goat right. SNG Copenhagen 338 variety. VF, slight porosity. Very Rare. \$135/£90



21. **Tragilos.** Circa 400 BC. Æ 17mm (3.99 gm). Head of Hermes wearing petasos / Rose. SNG ANS 907. Near VF, dark green patina. Scarce. \$135/£90



22. **Uncertain mint.** Circa 500-480 BC. AR Obol (0.32 gm). Spearhead / Quadripartite incuse square. SNG ANS 1003. VF. \$90/£60



23. **MACEDON, Kings of. Philip II.** 359-336 BC. AR 1/5 Tetradrachm (2.61 gm). Amphipolis mint. 323-315 BC. Head of youth wearing taenia / Youth on horseback; monogram below. Le Rider pl. 45, 17-18. Toned good VF. \$300/£200



24. **Alexander III.** 336-323 BC. AR Tetradrachm (17.14 gm). "Amphipolis" mint. Head of Herakles, wearing lion skin / Zeus enthroned; amphora to left. Price 13; Müller 527. EF. \$450/£300



25. AR Tetradrachm (16.40 gm). Odessos mint. Circa 125-70 BC. Types as above; ΘΕ and monogram on reverse. Price 1181; Müller 419. Good VF. Late style tetradrachm. \$300/£200

Two Exceptional Alexander Tetradrachms



26. AR Tetradrachm (16.83 gm). Miletos mint. Circa 210-190 BC. Types as above; lion and star, two monograms on reverse. Price 2182; Müller 1041. Toned EF. Typical broad flan of the period. (See enlargement on front cover). \$750/£500



27. AR Tetradrachm (17.20 gm). Damascus mint. Circa 330-320 BC. Types as above; AP X in field, ΔΑ below throne on reverse. Price 3197; Müller 1345. Toned EF, nice compact style. (See enlargement on back cover). \$900/£600



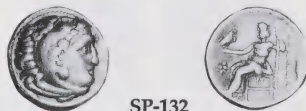
28. AR Drachm (3.87 gm). Abydos mint. Circa 310-301 BC. Types as above; monogram and Z on reverse. Price 1528; Müller 1618. Good VF. \$135/£90



29. AR Drachm (4.31 gm). Sardes mint. Circa 323-319 BC. Types as above; bee and TI on reverse. Price 2626; Müller 521. Lustrous superb EF. \$300/£200



30. AR Obol (0.63 gm). "Babylon" mint. Circa 325-323 BC. Types as above, monogram and M below throne. Price 3606 variety. VF, some roughness. \$135/£90



SP-132

- MACEDON, Kings of. Alexander III. 336-323 BC. AR Drachm. Head of Herakles right in a lion's skin / Zeus enthroned left with eagle and sceptre. Various symbols and mint marks. SG II 6730-1 for the basic type. VF. \$75/£50



31. Demetrios Poliorketes. 294-288 BC. AR Hemidrachm (1.97 gm). Tarsos mint. Nike on prow of galley, sounding trumpet / Poseidon striding left, hurling trident; monogram. Newell 45. Toned VF. \$300/£200

Rare Tetradrachm of Philip V



32. Philip V. 221-179 BC. AR Tetradrachm (16.80 gm). Head of Perseus on Macedonian shield, with griffin helmet and harpa / Club; three monograms within oak wreath, small club outside. Cf. McClean 3635. Toned good VF. Rare. \$1500/£1000

Choice Tetradrachm of Perseus



33. Perseus. 179-168 BC. AR Reduced Tetradrachm (15.35 gm). Diademed head right / Eagle on thunderbolt; three monograms within oak wreath, plow outside. SNG Copenhagen 1269. Toned EF. \$1650/£1100



93-64

PERSEUS VS ROME: Pay for Cretan Mercenaries in the employ of Perseus while he battled with Rome. According to Richard Ashton's most recent research (*Numismatic Chronicle*, 1988), these Psuedo-Rhodian drachms can be dated to circa 171-170 BC. They were struck by Perseus to pay mercenary Cretan troops in his employ in Thessaly while he battled Rome. Though not the coin of the day in this area of Greece, they were easily recognizable by the Cretan mercenaries as coins that widely circulated in Crete. Our group of drachms has three predominant moneyers: Aineter, Gorgos and Stasion. Obverse depicts head of Helios three-quarters facing right / Reverse depicts rose with bud or buds, name above, grapes and various symbols in fields. Grade is a lustrous EF. A choice Greek drachm. Until recently, Ashton knew of only 95 specimens. An individual specimen for: \$180/£120

93-65

Three different moneyers for:

\$485/£325



34. **Anonymous.** Circa 196-179 BC. AR Tetradrachm (2.20 gm). Club on Macedonian shield / Macedonian cavalry helmet; three monograms, stars. BMC Macedonia pg. 9, 15. Toned near EF. \$265/£175



35. **PAEONIA, Kings of. Patraos.** 335-315 BC. AR Tetradrachm (12.90 gm). Laureate head of Apollo / Horseman riding down foe; monogram. Weber 2232 (same reverse die). Good VF. Better style for this often crude issue. \$350/£235



36. **THRACE, Black Sea Area. Apollonia Pontica.** Circa 400 BC. AR Drachm (2.83 gm). Gorgoneion / Anchor; A and crayfish. SNG Copenhagen 457. Good VF. \$150/£100



37. **Another.** (2.83 gm). SNG Copenhagen 457. Good VF. A more compact style. \$150/£100

Attractive Maroneia Stater



38. **Maroneia.** Circa 386-347 BC. AR Stater (11.04 gm). Prancing horse / Grape arbor in square; ΕΠΙ ΧΟΡΗΓΩ, fly. Schönert-Geiss 434ff. Toned near EF. \$1650/£1100



SP-56

FROM BARTER TO COINAGE: THRACE, Istros. 6th-5th Century BC. Æ "Arrowhead". Founded as Milesian colonies, Olbia and Istros were central points of exchange between the Greek and Scythian worlds. As coinage developed as an accepted form of exchange, two types of small change occurred prevalently, the more common "dolphin" and the scarcer "arrowhead". Originally thought to be from Olbia, hoard evidence now indicates that these pieces are actually from Istros. These pieces remained in circulation for some two centuries before finally being replaced by struck coinage of the more conventional type. We recently acquired a small group of these for your consideration. A fine specimen with the shape well designed but a bit rough.

\$36/£24

SP-57

A Very Fine Specimen (minimal roughness).

\$75/£50



39. **Kings of. Lysimachos.** 323-281 BC. Æ 20mm (5.67 gm). Helmeted head of Athena; c/m: mill-sail incuse / Leaping lion; spear point below. SNG Copenhagen 1149ff (no c/m). Good VF, black patina. \$135/£90

This countermark resembles the reverses of the drachms of Byzantion, which according to the latest research ended production about 310 BC.



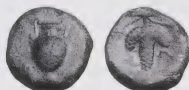
40. **ILLYRIA, Dyrrhachion.** Circa 450-350 BC. AR Stater (10.95 gm). Cow suckling calf; dolphin above / Double stellate pattern; crab above, club below. Maier 17. Toned EF, slight weakness of strike. Excellent metal. \$900/£600



41. **EPEIROS, Ambrakia.** Circa 404-360 BC. AR Stater (8.21 gm). Pegasus flying left / Helmeted head of Athena; A, nude hero holding shield. Pegasi II pg. 458, 75. Toned VF. \$300/£200



42. **EPEIROTE REPUBLIC.** Circa 234-168 BC. AR Drachm (5.01 gm). Oak wreathed head of Zeus; monogram / Eagle on thunderbolt within wreath. Franke 47 (V16/R35). Toned good VF. \$275/£185



43. **KORKYRA.** Circa 4th Century BC. Æ 15mm (3.11 gm). KO, amphora / ΣΩ, grapes. Lindgren 1458. Fine, green patina. Scarce. \$90/£60



44. **THESSALY, Larissa.** Circa 440-400 BC. AR Drachm (6.09 gm). Nude youth wrestling bull to ground / Bridled horse prancing right. SNG Delepierre 1109; Herrman pl.IV, 2. Good VF. Rare. \$750/£500



45. **AR Drachm** (6.14 gm). Youth on horseback, wearing cloak and petasos / Charging bull right. SNG Lockett 1566 (same reverse die). Good VF. Rare. \$300/£200



46. **AKARNANIA, Argos Amphilochicum.** Circa 370-350 BC. AR Stater (8.19 gm). Pegasus flying left / Helmeted head of Athena left; winged thunderbolt. Pegasi II pg. 536, 40. Toned good VF. \$450/£300

Artistic Stater from Lokris Opuntia



47. **LOKRIS OPUNTIA, Opus.** Circa 369-338 BC. AR Stater (12.11 gm). Wreathed head of Persephone left / Nude Ajax in fighting stance, holding short sword and shield decorated with griffin, broken spear on ground; A. SNG Berry 574. Good VF. \$1650/£1100



48. **PHOKIS, Federal Coinage.** Circa 357-346 BC. Æ 15mm (2.22 gm). Garlanded bucranium / ΦΩ in wreath. SNG Copenhagen 129. Near VF, brown and green patina. Scarce. \$75/£50



49. **BOEOTIA, Thebes.** Circa 378-338 BC. AR Stater (12.15 gm). Boeotian shield / Amphora; ΑΓ ΛΑ. SNG Copenhagen 314. Toned near EF. Scarce this nice. \$600/£400

Broad Flan & Artistic Athens Tetradrachm



50. **ATTICA, Athens.** After 449 BC. AR Tetradrachm (17.12 gm). Helmeted head of Athena / Owl standing right. SNG Copenhagen 31. Toned EF, exceptional broad flan. (See enlargement on front cover). \$1650/£1100



51. **AR Obol** (0.70 gm). Types as above. SNG Copenhagen 53. VF. \$165/£110



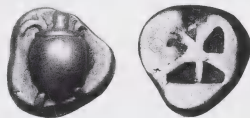
52. Circa 135/134 BC. AR "New Style" Tetradrachm (16.65 gm). Helmeted head of Athena / Owl standing on amphora; Asklepios with serpent staff to left, Δ on amphora, HP below, magistrates ΜΕΝΕΔ, ΕΠΙΓΕΝΟ, ΟΦΕΛΑΟΥ. Thompson 348m. Nice VF. \$450/£300



53. Circa 150-100 BC. Æ 14mm (2.75 gm). Helmeted head of Athena / Two owls with kalathos. SNG Copenhagen 92. VF, red and brown patina. \$60/£40



54. Circa 1st Century BC. Æ 17mm (5.68 gm). Helmeted head of Athena / Zeus hurling thunderbolt; caps of the Dioscuri. SNG Copenhagen 299. Near VF, tan patina. \$60/£40



55. AEGINA. Circa 510-485 BC. AR Stater (11.77 gm). Sea turtle, heavy collar with row of dots on shell / Incuse divided punch. Dewing 1660. Fine. \$265/£175



56. CORINTH. Circa 550-515 BC. AR Drachm (2.72 gm). Pegasus flying left / Incuse swastika pattern. Dewing 1707. Fine. Rare. \$225/£150



57. Circa 430-400 BC. AR Diobol (0.76 gm). Pegasus with curled wing flying left / Same. Weber 3708. Near VF, porosity. \$75/£50



58. Circa 345-307 BC. AR Stater (8.45 gm). Pegasus flying left / Helmeted head of Athena left; A P, aegis. Pegasi I pg. 262, 427. EF, areas of porosity. \$300/£200



59. ACHAEAN LEAGUE, Mantinea. Circa 280-222 BC. AR Hemiobol (2.40 gm). Laureate head of Zeus / Monogram in wreath; Δ I, trident. Clerk 188. Near EF. Rare. \$300/£200



60. PAPHLAGONIA, Sinope. Circa 330-300 BC. AR Drachm (5.00 gm). Head of nymph left, wearing sphendone / Sea-eagle on dolphin; magistrate Kallia. SNG BMC 1488. EF, slight porosity. \$335/£225



61. AEOLIS, Myrina. After 165 BC. AR Tetradrachm (16.60 gm). Laureate head of Apollo / Apollo Grynios with branch, omphalos and amphora; monograms. Sacks 43.81a (same obverse die). Good VF. \$600/£400

Superb Ephesos Bronze



62. IONIA, Ephesos. Circa 48-27 BC. Æ 15mm (2.79 gm). Bee in wreath / Stag in front of torch; ΠΥΘΩΝ. SNG Copenhagen 347. Superb, choice green patina. \$225/£150



63. Islands off. Chios. Circa 190-84 BC. AR Drachm (3.71 gm). Sphinx seated left with grape cluster / Amphora; cornucopiae, magistrate ΔΕΡΚΥΛΟΣ. Dewing 2326ff. Toned VF. \$300/£200



64. LYDIA, Kings of. Time of Croesus. Circa 561-546 BC. AR 1/6 Siglos (1.67 gm). Confronted foreparts of lion and bull / Double incuse punch. Rosen 667. VF. \$450/£300



SP-66

LYDIA. 450-330 BC. AR Siglos. The later kings of Persia, successors to Darius I, continued the traditions established by that monarch and issued silver sigloi for circulation in western Anatolia. The kneeling archer, with oblong reverse punch remained the sole type for this Persian imperial coinage down to the conquests of Alexander the Great in circa 330 BC. From a small group: Kneeling King with dagger and bow / Incuse punch. For type see Sear, *Greek Coins*, Volume II, 4682-4683. Fine, crudely made as typical with various interesting banker's punches. \$45/£30



65. **CARIA, Tabai.** Circa 1st Century BC. AR Drachm (2.52 gm). Bearded head of Herakles / Cult statue of Artemis; magistrates Artemon and Papios. SNG Copenhagen 529. Fine, scarce. \$225/£150



66. **Uncertain Mint.** Circa 5th Century BC. AR Obol (0.71 gm). Head of roaring lion left / Facing panther head in incuse square. Cf. Troxell 1A. Good VF. Scarce. \$225/£150



67. **PAMPHYLIA, Aspendos.** Circa 370-330 BC. AR Stater (10.83 gm). Wrestlers grappling; KI / Slinger standing right, triskeles in field. SNG Copenhagen 226; SNG von Aulock 4557. EF. \$450/£300



68. AR Stater (11.05 gm). Types as above; MA on obverse. SNG Copenhagen-; SNG von Aulock 4559. EF. \$525/£350



69. AR Stater (11.16 gm). Types as above; AK on obverse. SNG Copenhagen 231; SNG von Aulock 4561. EF. \$450/£300



70. **Side.** Circa 370-330 BC. AR Stater (10.56 gm). Athena standing left with spear and shield, Nike with wreath in hand; pomegranate / Apollo sacrificing over altar; Pamphylian letter ↑ in field. Cf. SNG Copenhagen 375. EF, weak strike. Rare. \$525/£350



71. **PISIDIA, Selge.** Circa 370-330 BC. AR Stater (10.84 gm). Wrestlers grappling / Slinger standing right, short sword and astragalos in field; two c/m: a bull and a helmet. Babelon *Traité* II 1594 (pl. CXLIV, 19). EF, light scratches, some minor porosity. Rare. \$525/£350



72. **CILICIA, Nagidos.** Circa 370-360 BC. AR Stater (10.58 gm). Aphrodite enthroned, sacrificing over altar, Eros behind / Dionysos standing left, holding grapes and thyrsos; monogram. Lederer 26. Superb EF, struck from worn dies. \$450/£300



73. **Tarsos, Mazaios, Satrap.** 361-334 BC. AR Stater (10.92 gm). Baaltars seated, holding eagle, grapes and grain / Lion bringing down bull. SNG Levante 106. Superb EF, full strike. \$900/£600



74. AR Stater (11.33 gm). Baaltars seated, holding sceptre; grapes and grain in left field / Lion bringing down bull, city walls below. SNG Levante 113. EF. \$900/£600



75. **CAPPADOCIA, Kings of. Ariobarzanes I.** 96-63 BC. AR Drachm (4.13 gm). Year 28. Diademed head / Athena standing left; monogram. Simonetta 38a. Good VF. \$90/£60



76. **SYRIA, Seleukeia Pieria.** Year 13 (96/95 BC). AR Tetradrachm (14.73 gm). Turreted and veiled bust of Tyche / Filled thunderbolt on throne; date and monogram. SNG Copenhagen 398. EF. \$600/£400



77. **Seleukid Kings. Seleukos I.** 312-280 BC. AR Hemidrachm (2.02 gm). Baktria mint. Circa 288-285 BC. Laureate head of Zeus / Athena Promachos in biga drawn by elephants. Newell, ESM 663. Toned VF. Rare. \$375/£250



78. **AR Obol** (0.63 gm). Seleukeia mint. Circa 293-292 BC. Tripod / Anchor; two monograms. Newell, ESM 60; Houghton 920. Toned good VF. \$300/£200

Very Rare Depiction of Bucephalus



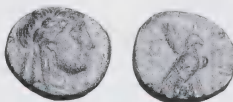
79. **Antiochos I.** 280-261 BC. AR Tetradrachm (16.23 gm). Baktria mint. Circa 280-268 BC. Diademed head right / Head of horned horse right; monogram. Newell, ESM 689. Toned near VF. Very Rare. \$1650/£1100

The image of the horned horsehead has its origin in Alexander's famous steed Bucephalus (in Greek "ox-headed"), but in the Seleukid empire it also represented the might of the Greek cavalry that was the backbone of the Seleukid army.



80. **Antiochos III.** 223-187 BC. AR Drachm (4.28 gm). Uncertain mint. Diademed head right / Apollo seated on omphalos; monograms in left and right fields. Newell WSM, 1265 (attributed to Tyre). Toned good VF. \$275/£185

**A PHONE CALL
RESERVES YOUR ORDER**



81. **Achaïos.** 220-213 BC. Æ 18mm (4.21 gm). Sardes mint. Laureate head of Apollo / Eagle with palm branch over shoulder; ΔI to right. Newell, WSM 1445a. VF, green patina. \$165/£110

Achaïos had been given command of Seleukid forces in Asia Minor by his nephew Antiochos III. He declared himself king in 220 BC while Antiochos was dealing with the rebel Molon in Babylonia. After Sardes, his capital, was captured in 213 BC, Achaïos was flayed alive and beheaded.

Rare Celebration Issue of Antiochos IV



82. **Antiochos IV.** 175-164 BC. AR Hemibol (1.86 gm). Antioch. 167 BC. Radiate head right / Spread aegis with head of Medusa. Newell, SMA 65; Houghton 102. Toned good VF. Rare. \$350/£235

A wonderful Seleukid fractional silver. Struck to mark the games celebrating Antiochos' victory over the Ptolemaic kingdom of Egypt.



83. **Demetrios I.** 162-150 BC. AR Tetradrachm (16.63 gm). Antioch. 156-155 BC. Diademed head right / Tyche seated left; HP monogram below. Newell, SMA 101. Toned VF. \$335/£220



84. **Demetrios II.** Year 168 (145/144 BC). AR Tetradrachm (13.72 gm). Sidon mint. Diademed bust right / Eagle to left; date, monogram and aplustre in fields. Houghton 717. Toned EF, reverse a little rough. \$450/£300



85. **Antiochos IX.** First reign, 113-112 BC. AR Tetradrachm (16.83 gm). Antioch mint. Diademed head right / Athena left, holding Nike; monograms. Newell, SMA 384. Toned good VF. \$375/£250



86. **Tigranes II of Armenia.** 95-56 BC. AR Tetradrachm (15.40 gm). Antioch mint. 83-69 BC. Bust right in Armenian tiara / Tyche of Antioch seated left, river god Orontes at feet; monogram on rock, Θ in field. Bedoukian 19. VF. \$750/£500



87. **PHOENICIA, Arados.** Circa 3rd Century BC. Æ 20mm (3.92 gm). Turreted head of Tyche / Athena Promachos on prow; monogram. BMC Phoenicia pg. 13, 89. Good VF, attractive contrasting tan and dark brown patina. \$150/£100

88. No lot.



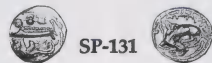
89. Year 98 (162/161 BC). AR Drachm (4.16 gm). Bee; date and monogram / Stag in front of palm tree. BMC pg. 21, 155. Toned good VF. \$365/£245



90. **Byblos, Azbaal.** Circa 350 BC. AR Shekel (13.13 gm). Galley with three hoplites above hippocamp and murex / Lion bringing down stag. BMC pg. 95, 4. VF, struck from worn dies. \$335/£225



91. **Ainel.** Circa 335 BC. AR 1/16 Shekel (0.79 gm). Galley with two hoplites above hippocamp / Lion bringing down stag. BMC pg. 96, 9. Good VF, as struck. \$110/£75



SP-131

- PHOENICIA, Byblus.** Time of Azbaal to Adramalek. Circa 350-300 BC. AR 1/8th Shekel. Two hoplites in a galley left, with a hippocamp below / Lion bringing down a bull, inscription above. For the types see SG II #6010, 6012, 6014. VF, as struck with typical centering and strike problems. \$45/£30



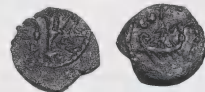
92. **Tyre.** Year 23 (326/325 BC). AR Didrachm (8.83 gm). Melkart riding hippocamp, dolphin below / Owl with crook and flail; date. BMC pg. 232, 32. Toned near EF. Rare this well struck. \$495/£330



93. **JUDAEA, Hasmonean Kings. Alexander Jannaeus.** 103-76 BC. Æ Prutah (2.30 gm). Anchor with Greek legend / Lily with Hebrew legend. AJC I pg. 118; Hendin 7. Good VF, brown patina. \$150/£100



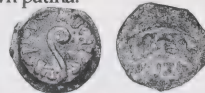
94. **Herodian Kings. Herod I.** 40-4 BC. Æ 2 Prutot (2.42 gm). X within open diadem / Tripod table with palms. AJC I pg. 236, 8b; Hendin 43 variety. VF, brown patina. \$135/£90



95. **Herod Archelaus.** 4 BC-6 AD. Æ Prutah (1.28 gm). Double cornucopiae; legend HNW ΔH / Galley to left, legend ΕΘΝ Α ΧΡ. AJC I pg. 240, 4 variety; Hendin 62 variety. VF, black patina. \$90/£60



96. **Procurators. Pontius Pilate.** Year 16 (29 AD). Æ Prutah (1.74 gm). Simulum / Three grain ears. AJC I pg. 283, 21; Hendin 113. Good Fine, brown patina. \$90/£60



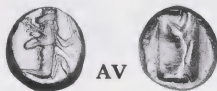
97. **Pontius Pilate.** Year 17 (30 AD). Æ Prutah (2.31 gm). Lituus / Date in wreath. AJC I pg. 283, 23; Hendin 114. Good VF, encrusted black patina. \$135/£90



98. **BAKTRIA.** Alexandrine Empire. Circa 323-315 BC. AR Drachm (3.45 gm). Helmeted head of Athena / Eagle left, bunch of grapes over shoulder. MIG 26c. Good VF. Rare.

\$750/£500

Lustrous Persian Gold Daric



AV

99. **PERSIA.** Achaemenid Kings. Circa 5th Century BC. AV Daric (8.36 gm). Persian king advancing right, holding spear and bow / Incuse punch. Carradice Type IIIb, 27-28. EF, underlying luster.

\$1450/£965



100. Circa 500-485 BC. AR Siglos (5.34 gm). Persian king advancing right, drawing bow / Incuse punch. Carradice Type II, 12-13. Near VF.

\$375/£250



101. **EGYPT, Ptolemaic Kings. Ptolemy I.** 323-283 BC. AR Tetradrachm (14.84 gm). 305-283 BC. Diademed head; tiny Δ behind / Eagle on thunderbolt; monogram. Svoronos 218. Toned EF.

\$750/£500



102. **Ptolemy V.** 205-199 BC. AR Tetradrachm (13.94 gm). Diademed bust / Eagle on thunderbolt; NI between legs. Svoronos 1271. Toned good VF. Rare.

\$750/£500



103. AR Tetradrachm (14.11 gm). Uncertain Phoenician mint. Diademed head of Ptolemy I / Eagle on thunderbolt; AP monogram and spearhead in fields. Svoronos 1250. Good VF. Rare.

\$450/£300



104. **Ptolemy VI.** 180-145 BC. Æ 30mm (23.78 gm). Head of Zeus-Ammon / Two eagles on thunderbolt with cornucopias. Svoronos 1424; SNG Copenhagen 308. Good VF, brown patina.

\$135/£90



105. **Uncertain King.** Circa 2nd Century BC. AR Didrachm (6.85 gm). Cyprus. Wreathed bust of young Dionysos / Eagle on thunderbolt. Svoronos 1789; SNG Copenhagen 637. Toned good VF. Rare.

\$600/£400



EL

106. **ZEUGITANIA, Carthage.** Circa 300-260 BC. EL Stater (7.47 gm). Wreathed head of Tanit left / Horse standing right; dot. Jenkins & Lewis 245. VF.

\$900/£600

107. Circa 300-264 BC. Æ 20mm (4.61 gm). Sardinia mint. Wreathed head of Tanit left / Horsehead; three dots. SNG Copenhagen 154. VF, brown patina.

\$75/£50



108. Circa 221-202 BC. Æ 29mm (19.68 gm). Wreathed head of Tanit left / Horse in front of palm tree; Punic letters TS. SNG Copenhagen 341. Good VF, black patina. Rare this nice.

\$300/£200



SP-63

NUMIDIA IN NORTH AFRICA. Time of Micipsa. 148-118 BC. Æ 25 mm. Laureate head left of Micipsa / Horse galloping left, pellet below. Müller III, 18, 32. At the time of the Second Punic War, the Numidians under Masinissa, father of Micipsa, sided with the Romans. After the defeat of the Carthaginians, Numidian influence extended from the frontier of Mauretania to the boundary of the Carthaginian territory, and south and east to Cyrenaica. The Numidian Kingdom surrounded Carthage except toward the sea. This territory was maintained by the Numidians until Micipsa's death in 118 BC. From a recent selection we are able to offer a nice group of these coins in Fine at a reasonable price. \$30/£20



SP-76

We also have available a limited supply of the type with a counterstamped head of Ammon on the horse. Müller III, 18, 25 in Fine. \$30/£20

SP-77

While we can supply the latter type we will sell you one of each for: \$50/£35

Parthian, Persis & Sassanian Kingdoms



109. **Parthian Kings. Arsakes II.** 211-191 BC. AR Drachm (4.09 gm). Rhagae? Head left, wearing bashlyk / Archer seated right, holding bow; eagle at feet. Shore 4; Sellwood 6.1. Good VF. \$450/£300



110. **Artabanos I.** 127-124 BC. AR Drachm (4.42 gm). Ekbatana. Diademed bust left / Archer seated. Shore 59; Sellwood 20.1. VF. \$365/£245



111. **Mithradates II.** 123-88 BC. AR Drachm (4.13 gm). Rhagae. Diademed bust left / Archer seated. Shore 85; Sellwood 27.1. Good VF. \$90/£60

Exceptional Portrait of Phraates III



112. **Phraates III.** 70-57 BC. AR Drachm (4.11 gm). Court mint. Diademed bust left / Archer seated; monogram. Shore 170; Sellwood 38.4. Superb EF, sharp portrait. (See enlargement on back cover). \$375/£250



113. AR Drachm (4.11 gm). Ekbatana. Bust left, wearing tiara / Archer seated; monogram. Shore 180; Sellwood 39.2. Toned EF. \$225/£150



114. **Phraates IV.** 38-2 BC. AR Tetradrachm (13.75 gm). Seleukeia. Diademed bust left / King receiving palm from Tyche. Shore-; Sellwood 51.25ff. VF, light scratches. \$165/£110



115. AR Drachm (3.91 gm). Ekbatana. Diademed bust left, flanked by star and crescent and eagle / Archer seated; monogram. Shore 297; Sellwood 54.7. Toned EF. \$225/£150



116. **Phraatakes.** 2 BC-4 AD. AR Drachm (3.80 gm). Mithradatkart. Diademed bust left, flanked by star and crescent and Nike / Archer seated; cross behind head, monogram. Shore-; Sellwood 58.6 variety. Toned good VF. \$165/£110



117. **Artabanos II.** 10-38 AD. AR Drachm (3.64 gm). Ekbatana. Diademed bust left; pointed beard / Archer seated; monogram. Shore 337; Sellwood 61.7. Near EF. \$115/£75



118. AR Drachm (3.90 gm). Ekbatana. Diademed bust left; square cut beard / Archer seated; monogram. Shore 341; Sellwood 63.6. EF. \$165/£110



119. **Vardanes I.** Oloiou 353 (July 41 AD). AR Tetradrachm (14.20 gm). Seleukeia. Diademed bust left / King receiving palm from Tyche. Cf. Shore 350; Sellwood 64.8. Good VF, nice compact design. Overstruck on an unidentified Hellenistic tetradrachm. \$250/£165



120. **Gotarzes II.** Year 361 (49/50 AD). AR Tetradrachm (14.43 gm). Seleukeia. Diademed bust left / King receiving diadem from Tyche. Cf. Shore 362; Sellwood 65.25-27. EF for type. \$375/£250



121. **Vonones II.** 51 AD. AR Drachm (3.43 gm). Ekbatana. Diademed facing bust / Archer seated; monogram. Shore 368; Sellwood 67.1. Good VF. \$165/£110



122. **Vologases I.** 51-78 AD. AR Drachm (3.90 gm). Ekbatana. Diademed bust left / Archer seated; monogram. Shore 377; Sellwood 71.1. Toned EF. \$225/£150



123. **Vardanes II.** 55-58 AD. AR Drachm (3.73 gm). Ekbatana. Diademed bust left; short beard / Archer seated; monogram. Shore 386; Sellwood 69.14. Good VF. \$165/£110



124. **Artabanos III.** 80-90 AD. AR Drachm (3.81 gm). Ekbatana. Diademed bust left / Archer seated; monogram. Shore 404; Sellwood 74.6. EF. \$150/£100



125. **Vologases VI.** 208-228 AD. AR Drachm (3.73 gm). Ekbatana. Diademed bust left / Archer seated; monogram. Shore 455; Sellwood 88.18. Superb EF, small flan crack. \$90/£60

126. No lot.



SP-113

PARTHIAN SPECIAL - Beginner's Lot. This lot includes: Shore, *Parthian Coins & History - Ten Dragons Against Rome* (GR200) - Value of \$35/£25; Price Guide for the above (GR201) - Value of \$3.95/£3; One tetradrachm in Very Fine Condition - Value of \$135/£90; Two different drachms - Value of at least \$150/£100. We have eight of this special available. Value of over \$300/£200. All of the above for the special price of: \$225/£150



127. **PERSIS, Kings of.** Ardaxsir II (Artaxerxes). Circa 50 BC. AR Drachm (3.71 gm). Crowned and diademed bust left; monogram behind / King standing to right of fire altar. Alram 570. Good VF for type. \$975/£650

Many Persis silver drachms show some evidence of being overstruck. This piece is intriguing due to the fact that the undertype can be identified. The irregular edge is not caused by flan cracks, but by being overstruck

on a serrate Roman Republic denarius. A fragment of the design is visible on the reverse - the tie ends of a wreath above a long palm branch - enough to identify it as an issue of Q. Antonius Balbus, circa 83-82 BC (Crawford 364). Roman coins would have filtered into the East in the course of the 1st century BC, the pace picking up after Pompey inserted himself into the politics of the region in 63 BC. But can we find an event that would leave quantities of Roman silver in the East, perhaps enough to see an increased silver production in the Persis kingdom? Such an event could be the defeat of the legions of Crassus by the Parthians in 53 BC, which would be followed by the dispersal of the military payroll, with some being sold to Persis as a ready source of bullion for coinage.

Pair of Persis Rarities



128. **Vahsir (Oxathres)**. Circa 1st Century AD. AR Drachm (4.08 gm). Diademed bust left; star and monogram behind / King standing to left of fire altar. Alram 585 variety (star on obverse). Choice EF. Very Rare. \$1650/£1100



129. **Pakor I (Pakoros)**. Circa 1st Century AD. AR Drachm (3.72 gm). Diademed bust of king left / Diademed bust of prince (?) left; open diadem in front. Alram 588. Toned EF. Also obviously overstruck, but no trace of the undertype remains. Very Rare. **SOLD**



130. **Sassanian Kings. Ardashir I.** 226-240 AD. Billon Tetradrachm (13.54 gm). Bust of king, wearing tiara / Fire altar. MACW 784; Göbl II/5/2. VF. Rare. \$450/£300



131. AR Drachm (4.28 gm). Crowned bust of king / Fire altar. MACW 789; Göbl III/2. Good VF. \$225/£150



132. **Shapur I.** 240-270 AD. AR Drachm (4.16 gm). Crowned bust / Fire altar with attendants. MACW 813; Göbl I/1. Good VF. \$150/£100



133. **Narseh.** 293-302 AD. AR Drachm (3.75 gm). Crowned bust / Fire altar with attendants. MACW 858; Göbl II/2. Toned VF. \$265/£175



134. **Valkash.** 484-488 AD. AR Drachm (4.08 gm). AB=Abrashahr mint. Year 4. Crowned bust / Fire altar with attendants. MACW 1003; Göbl I/1. EF. Interesting provincial style. \$330/£220



135. **Ardashir III.** 629-630 AD. AR Drachm (4.16 gm). BISH=Bishapur mint. Year 2. Crowned bust / Fire altar with attendants. MACW 1227; Göbl II/1. Near EF. \$165/£110



136. **Queen Buran.** 630-631 AD. AR Drachm (4.02 gm). SK=Sakastan mint. Year 2. Crowned bust / Fire altar with attendants. MACW 1241; Göbl I/1. EF. Rare. \$750/£500

ROMAN REPUBLIC

All are AR Denarii unless otherwise indicated.



137. **Anonymous.** Circa 225-212 BC. AR Didrachm (Quadrigratus) (6.45 gm). Janiform head / Jupiter in quadriga. RSC 23; Sydenham 64b; Crawford 30/1. Toned VF.

\$450/£300



138. After 211 BC. (4.66 gm). Helmeted head of Roma / Dioscuri riding right; ROMA in raised letters in square. RSC 2; S. 140; Crawford 44/5. Near EF.

\$165/£110



139. After 211 BC. AR Quinarius (2.22 gm). Helmeted head of Roma / Dioscuri riding right; ROMA in raised letters. RSC 3; S. 141; Crawford 44/6. VF.

\$135/£90



140. AR Victoriatus (3.27 gm). Laureate head of Zeus / Victory erecting trophy. RSC 9; S. 83; Cr. 53/1. Near EF.

\$135/£90



141. Circa 207 BC. (4.41 gm). Helmeted head of Roma / Dioscuri riding right; crescent above. RSC 20i; S. 219; Cr. 57/2. EF.

\$225/£150

Artistic Anonymous Denarius



142. After 206 BC. AR Reduced Denarius (4.04 gm). Helmeted head of Roma / Dioscuri riding right; ROMA in raised letters below exergue line. RSC 2 variety; Kestner 495. Toned EF.

\$300/£200



143. **P. Maenius Antiaticus.** 132 BC. (3.94 gm). Helmeted head of Roma / Victory in quadriga. Maenia 7; S. 492; Cr. 249/1. Toned EF.

\$250/£165



144. **M. Furius L.f. Philus.** 119 BC. (3.89 gm). Head of Janus / Roma erecting trophy. Furia 18; S. 529; Cr. 281/1. Toned VF.

\$165/£110



145. **Cn. Blasio Cn.f.** 112-111 BC. (3.83 gm). Helmeted head of Blasio; bucranium behind / Jupiter between Juno and Minerva; ♂. Cornelia 19; S. 561b; Cr. 296/1c. Toned good VF.

\$225/£150



146. **Lucius Caesius.** 112-111 BC. (3.92 gm). Bust of Vejovis left, hurling thunderbolt / The Lares Praestites seated with dog's head of Vulcan above. Caesia 1; S. 564; Cr. 298/1. Toned good VF.

\$165/£110



147. **Man. Aquillius.** 109-108 BC. (3.87 gm). Radiate head of Sol / Luna in biga, Aquillia 1; S. 557; Cr. 303/1. Toned VF.

\$195/£130



148. **Mn. Fonteius.** 108-107 BC. (3.92 gm). Laureate jugate heads of the Dioscuri / Galley to right; three pellets and T below. Fonteia 7; S. 566; Cr. 307/1d. Toned good VF.

\$225/£150



149. **C. Sulpicius C.f. Galba.** 106 BC. (3.81 gm). Laureate jugate heads of the Dei Penates / Soldiers swearing oath over sow; V above. Sulpicia 1; S. 572; Cr. 312/1. Toned VF.

\$195/£130



150. **L. Memmius Galeria.** 106 BC. (3.72 gm). Laureate head of Saturn left; •T in front / Venus in biga. Memmia 2; S. 574; Cr. 313/1b. Toned good VF. \$165/£110



151. **Lucius Aurelius Cotta.** 105 BC. (3.85 gm). Bust of Vulcan; S in front / Eagle on thunderbolt. Aurelia 21; S. 577; Cr. 314/1b. Toned good VF/VF. \$265/£175



152. **Q. Thermus M.f.** 103 BC. (3.91 gm). Helmeted head of Mars left / Two warriors in combat, one protects a fallen comrade. Minucia 19; S. 592; Cr. 319/1. Toned good VF. \$165/£110



153. **L. Caecilius Metellus.** 96 BC. (4.00 gm). Laureate head of Apollo / Victory crowning seated Roma. Caecilia 46a; S. 611; Cr. 335/1a. Good VF. \$150/£100



154. **Q. Titius.** 90 BC. (3.82 gm). Diademed head of Mutinus Titinus / Pegasus leaping from tablet. Titia 1; S. 691; Cr. 341/1. Toned good VF, broad flan. Rare this nice. \$225/£150



155. **Gargilius, Ogulnius and Vergilius.** 86 BC. (3.90 gm). Wreathed head of Apollo Vejovis with thunderbolt / Jupiter in quadriga, hurling thunderbolt; no legend. RSC Anonymous 226; S. 723; Cr. 350A/2. EF, light toning. \$225/£150



156. **L. Julius Bursio.** 85 BC. (3.67 gm). Laureate bust of Genius with trident; eagle behind / Victory in quadriga. Julia 5; S. 728; Cr. 352/1a. EF. \$365/£245



157. **Mn. Fonteius C.f.** 85 BC. (3.91 gm). Laureate head of Apollo Vejovis; C•F below chin / Infant Genius on goat; flanked by caps of the Dioscuri. Fonteia 11; S. 724b; Cr. 353/1d. EF. \$300/£200



158. **C. Mamilius Limetanus.** 82 BC. (4.06 gm). Bust of Mercury wearing winged petasus; F above / Ulysses greeted by his faithful dog Argus. Mamilia 6; S. 741; Cr. 362/1. Toned EF. \$375/£250



159. **L. Censorinus.** 82 BC. (4.01 gm). Laureate head of Apollo / The satyr Marsyas with wine skin before column. Marcia 24; S. 737; Cr. 363/1d. Toned near EF. \$225/£150

Exceptional Postumius Albinus



160. **A. Postumius A.f.Sp.n. Albinus.** 81 BC. (4.08 gm). Head of Hispania / L. Postumius Albinus with standard and fasces. Postumia 8; S. 746; Cr. 372/2. Superb EF, light toning. (See enlargement of reverse on back cover). \$395/£265



161. **Q. Caecilius Metellus Pius, Imperator.** 81 BC. (3.92 gm). Diademed bust of Pietas with stork / Jug and lituus in wreath. Caecilia 44; S. 751; Cr. 374/2. Good VF. \$335/£225



162. **L. Proclius.** 80 BC. (3.79 gm). Laureate head of Jupiter / Juno Sospita with serpent. Proclia 1; S. 771; Cr. 379/1. EF. \$365/£245



163. (3.90 gm). Head of Juno Sospita / Juno in quadriga, serpent below. Proclia 2; S. 772; Cr. 379/2. EF. \$365/£245



164. C. Publicius Q.f. 80 BC. (3.91 gm). Helmeted bust of Roma; P above / Hercules strangling Nemean lion; P above. Publicia 9; S. 768; Cr. 380/1. Toned near EF. \$300/£200



165. C. Naevius Balbus. 79 BC. (4.35 gm). Diademed head of Venus / Victory in biga; XXXIII above. Naevia 6; S. 769b; Cr. 382/1b. EF. \$265/£175



166. L. Rutulius Flaccus. 79 BC. (3.83 gm). Helmeted head of Roma / Victory in biga. Rutilia 1a; S. 780a; Cr. 387/1. EF, obverse scratch. \$265/£175



167. Cn. Egnatius Cn.f. Cn.n. Maxsumus. 76 BC. (3.17 gm). Diademed bust of Libertas / Roma and Venus standing, holding oars; M to left. Egnatia 2; S. 787; Cr. 391/3. Toned good VF. \$265/£175



168. L. Farsuleius Mensor. 76 BC. (3.83 gm). Diademed bust of Libertas; SC and cap behind / Mars assisting citizen into biga; XXCT (?) below. Farsuleia 2; S. 789; Cr. 392/1b. Toned good VF. \$265/£175



169. M. Volteius M.f. 75 BC. (3.76 gm). Laureate head of Jupiter / Temple of Jupiter Capitolinus. Volteia 1; S. 744; Cr. 385/1. Toned good VF. \$225/£150



170. L. Cassius Q.f. Longinus. 75 BC. (3.82 gm). Wreathed head of Bacchus right / Wreathed head of Libera left. Cassia 6; S. 779; Cr. 386/1. Toned good VF. Rare. \$395/£265



171. L. Rustius. 74 BC. (3.90 gm). Helmeted head of Mars / Ram standing right. Rustia 1; S. 782; Cr. 389/1. VF+. \$300/£200



172. L. Lucretius Trio. 74 BC. (3.92 gm). Laureate head of Neptune; TXI above / Genius riding dolphin. Lucretia 3; S. 784; Cr. 390/2. EF. \$450/£300



173. C. Postumius. 73 BC. (3.74 gm). Bust of Diana / Coursing hound with spear. Postumia 9; S. 785; Cr. 394/1a. Toned good VF. \$300/£200

Very Rare Crepereia 2



174. Q. Crepereius M.f. Rocus. 69 BC. (3.69 gm). Bust of Amphitrite; cuttlefish behind / Neptune in chariot drawn by hippocampi; I above. Crepereia 2; S. 796a; Cr. 399/1b. Good VF. Very rare. \$1500/£1000



175. P. Galba. 69 BC. (3.91 gm). Veiled head of Vesta / Knife, simpulum and ax. Sulpicia 7; S. 839; Cr. 406/1. Toned EF. \$395/£265



176. **M. Plaetorius M.f. Cestianus**, as Aedile. 67 BC. (3.82 gm). Turreted bust of Cybele / Curule chair; scorpion to left. *Plaetoria* 3; S. 808; Cr. 409/2. Near EF. \$300/£200



177. **Mn. Aquillius Mn.f. Mn.n.** 65 BC. (3.88 gm). Helmeted bust of Virtus / The consul Aquillius raising a fallen Sicily. *Aquillia* 2; S. 798; Cr. 401/1. Near EF. \$225/£150



178. **L. Aemilius Lepidus Paullus**. 62 BC. (3.98 gm). Veiled and diademed head of Concord / Paullus with trophy and Perseus of Greece and his sons. *Aemilia* 10; S. 926; Cr. 415/1. Toned good VF. \$165/£110



179. **C. Piso L.f. Frugi**. 61 BC. (4.02 gm). Filleted head of Apollo; sprinkler behind / Horseman with palm riding right; fork above. *Calpurnia* 24; S. 851i; Cr. 408/1b (dies 138/169). Toned superb EF. \$365/£245



180. (4.06 gm). Filleted head of Apollo; astragalos behind / Horseman riding right; / \ / below. *Calpurnia* 24aa; S. 847a; Cr. 408/1b (dies 45/69). Toned good VF. \$225/£150



181. (4.00 gm). Laureate head of Apollo; cornucopiae behind / Horseman with whip riding right; strigil above. *Calpurnia* 24h; S. 865c; Cr. 408/1a (dies 28/28). Toned superb EF. \$365/£245



182. **L. Cassius Longinus**. 60 BC. (3.91 gm). Veiled bust of Vesta; P and klyx / Citizen dropping voting tablet into urn. *Cassia* 10; S. 935; Cr. 413/1. Superb EF. \$365/£245



183. (3.92 gm). Type as above, with S. *Cassia* 10; S. 935; Cr. 413/1. Toned good VF. \$225/£150



184. **L. Manlius Torquatus**. 58 BC. (3.61 gm). Head of Sibyll / Amphora and stars above tripod. *Manlia* 11; S. 837; Cr. 411/1a. Toned VF. Rare. \$450/£300



185. **M. Aemilius Scaurus and Pub. Plautius Hypsaesus**. 58 BC. (3.99 gm). Nabataean king Aretas kneeling beside camel / Jupiter in quadriga. *Aemilia* 8; S. 913; Cr. 422/1b. Toned good VF. \$165/£110



186. **M. Plaetorius M.f. Cestianus**. 57 BC. (4.04 gm). Male head (Mercury?); candelabrum behind / Winged caduceus. *Plaetoria* 5; S. 807; Cr. 405/5. Toned good VF. \$225/£150



187. **L. Marcus Philippus**. 57 BC. (3.98 gm). Diademed head of Ancus Marcius / Equestrian statue on aqueduct. *Marcia* 28; S. 919; Cr. 425/1. Superb EF. \$450/£300



188. **Q. Pomponius Musa**. 56 BC. (3.71 gm). Diademed head of Apollo / Hercules playing lyre. *Pomponia* 8; S. 810; Cr. 410/1. Toned good VF. \$695/£465



189. (3.90 gm). Laureate head of Apollo; lyre key / Calliope, Muse of Epic Poetry. *Pomponia* 10; S. 812; Cr. 410/2b. Toned good VF. \$695/£465



190. (3.91 gm). Laureate head of Apollo; crossed flutes / Euterpe, Muse of Lyric Poetry. Pomponia 13; S. 815; Cr. 410/5. Toned good VF. \$695/£465



191. (4.02 gm). Same as previous / Euterpe, Muse of Lyric Poetry. Pomponia 13; S. 815; Cr. 410/5. VF. \$300/£200



192. (3.97 gm). Laureate head of Apollo; turtle / Terpsichore, Muse of Dancing. Pomponia 18a; S. 819a; Cr. 410/7a. EF, light toning. \$950/£650



193. (3.20 gm). Laureate head of Apollo; sandal / Thalia, Muse of Comedy. Pomponia 19; S. 821; Cr. 410/9b. Toned VF. \$600/£400



194. Q. Cassius Longinus. 55 BC. (3.81 gm). Head of Bonus Eventus / Eagle on thunderbolt with lituus and jug. Cassia 7; S. 916; Cr. 428/3. Toned choice EF. \$450/£300



195. (3.85 gm). Head of Libertas / Temple of Vesta with voting urn and tablet. Cassia 8; S. 918; Cr. 428/2. Toned VF. \$225/£150



196. A. Plautius. 55 BC. (3.83 gm). Turreted head of Cybele / Judaeen king Aristobulus kneeling beside camel, IVDAEVS before. Plautia 13; S. 932; Cr. 431/1. Good VF. \$265/£175



197. Albinus Bruti f. 48 BC. (3.93 gm). Head of Aulus Postumius Albinus / ALBINV BRVTI F in wreath. Postumia 14; S. 943a; Cr. 450/3b. Toned good VF. \$300/£200

Choice Denarius of Metellus Pius Scipio



198. Q. Caecilius Metellus Pius Scipio. 47-46 BC. (3.92 gm). Head of Africa in elephant headdress, plow and grain ear / Nude Hercules with club. Caecilia 50a; S. 1051; Cr. 461/1. Toned EF, light field scrape. \$695/£465



199. Mn. Cordius Rufus. 46 BC. (3.89 gm). Laureate jugate heads of the Dioscuri / Venus Verticordia with scales, sceptre and Cupid. Cordia 2a; S. 976; Cr. 463/1a. Superb EF. \$450/£300



200. (3.99 gm). Type as above. Cordia 2a; S. 976; Cr. 463/1a. Toned good VF. \$225/£150



201. P. Accoleius Lariscolus. 43 BC. (4.07 gm). Bust of Acca Larentia / The three Nymphae Querquetulanae. Accoleia 1; S. 1148; Cr. 486/1. Good VF. \$450/£300



202. P. Clodius M.f. Turrinus. 42 BC. (4.12 gm). Laureate head of Apollo; lyre / Diana Lucifera with torches. Claudia 15; S. 1117; Cr. 494/23. Toned good VF. \$225/£150

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203. **L. Livineius Regulus.** 42 BC. (3.77 gm). Head of the moneyer's father / Two gladiators in combat with wild beasts. Livineia 12; S. 1112; Cr. 494/30. Toned good VF. Rare.

\$750/£500

Extremely Rare Numonius Vaala



204. **C. Numonius Vaala.** 41 BC. (3.63 gm). Bare head of Numonius / Soldier attacking a camp with two defenders. Numonia 2; S. 1087; Cr. 514/2. Toned good VF, tiny banker's marks. Extremely Rare.

\$1650/£1100

ROMAN IMPERATORIAL

Stunning Elephant Denarius



2x

205. **Julius Caesar.** 49-48 BC. (3.75 gm). Elephant trampling serpent / Simpulum, sprinkler, ax and priest's cap. RSC 49; S. 1006; Cr. 443/1. FDC, light toning.

\$900/£600



206. 48-47 BC. (3.83 gm). Wreathed head of Venus / Trophy of Gallic arms. RSC 18; S. 1009; Cr. 452/2. Toned EF. \$450/£300



207. 47-46 BC. (3.91 gm). Diademed head of Venus / Aeneas fleeing Troy with palladium and his father. RSC 12; S. 1013; Cr. 458/1. Near EF.

\$375/£250



208. 46-45 BC. (3.94 gm). Diademed head of Venus with Cupid / Trophy of Gallic arms with prisoners. RSC 13; S. 1014; Cr. 468/1. EF, area of weak strike.

\$300/£200

Remarkable Portrait Denarius of Julius Caesar



209. 43 BC. (3.72 gm). L. Flaminius Chilo, moneyer. Laureate head of Caesar / Pax holding caduceus and sceptre. RSC 26; S. 1089; Cr. 485/1. Toned EF. Rare, exceptional portrait of Caesar and an impressive pedigree. (See enlargement on front cover).

\$8750/£5835

Ex Garrett I, lot 678; Bement collection (Ars Classica VIII, lot 390).

Quality Denarius of Brutus



210. **Brutus.** 43-42 BC. (3.95 gm). Pedanius Costa, legate. Laureate head of Apollo / Trophy. RSC 4; S. 1296; Cr. 506/2. Toned near EF.

\$1350/£900



211. **Ahenobarbus, Imperator.** 41 BC. (3.82 gm). Bearded head of Ahenobarbus / Trophy on prow of galley. Domitia 21; S. 1177; Cr. 519/2. Fine. Rare.

\$450/£300



212. **Mark Antony and Octavian.** 41 BC. (3.36 gm). Bare head of Antony / Bare head of Octavian. RSC 8; S. 1181; Cr. 717/2. Toned VF.

\$675/£450



213. **Octavian.** 41 BC. (3.78 gm). Bare head of Octavian / Equestrian statue. RSC 227; S. 1317; Cr. 518/2. Fine. Rare.

\$225/£150



214. **Mark Antony.** 32-31 BC. AR Legionary Denarius (3.49 gm). Galley to right / CHORTIS SPECVLATORVM, three standards. RSC 6; S. 1214; Cr. 544/12. Fair, dark toning. Very Rare.

\$225/£150



215. (3.36 gm). Galley / CHORTIVM PRAETORIARVM, aquila between two standards. RSC 7; S. 1213; Cr. 544/8. Toned VF. Very Rare.

\$395/£265



216. (3.92 gm). Types as above; LEG V. RSC 32; S. 1221; Cr. 544/18. Toned EF.

\$695/£465



217. (3.38 gm). Types as above; LEG XI. RSC 39; S. 1229; Cr. 544/25. Toned near VF.

\$135/£90



218. (3.88 gm). Types as above; LEG XVI. RSC 48; S. 1236; Cr. 544/31. Toned VF.

\$300/£200

ROMAN IMPERIAL



219. **Augustus.** 27 BC-14 AD. AR Denarius (3.73 gm). 11-10 BC. Laureate head / Diana holding bow, drawing arrow from quiver; SICIL in exergue. RSC 172; RIC I 197a. Good VF. \$395/£265



220. **Tiberius, as Caesar.** 12-14 AD. Æ As (8.22 gm). Lugdunum. Laureate head / Altar of Lugdunum. RIC I 245 (Augustus). Brown VF.

\$375/£250



221. Æ Semis (4.39 gm). Types as above. RIC I 246 (Augustus). Brown VF.

\$300/£200



222. **Tiberius.** 14-37 AD. AR Denarius (3.90 gm). Laureate head / Livia as Pax; ornate chair legs. RSC 16a; RIC I 30. Near EF, dark toning.

\$500/£335



223. **Gaius Caligula.** 37-41 AD. Æ As (10.83 gm). 37/38 AD. Bare head left / Vesta seated left. RIC I 38. VF, dark green patina.

\$450/£300



224. Æ Quadrans (2.87 gm). 40-41 AD. S C flanking pileus / PON M TR P IIII PP COS TERT around R CC. RIC I 52. VF, green patina.

\$90/£60

Choice As of Claudius



225. **Claudius.** 41-54 AD. Æ As (11.93 gm). 41-50 AD. Bare head left / Libertas standing right, holding pileus. RIC I 97; BMC 145. Choice EF, dark green patina. (See enlargement on back cover).

\$1250/£835



SP-79

Nero. 54-68 AD. AR Denarius. Laureate bust right / Various reverses. Upon the death of Claudius, the government of Rome was ably controlled by Seneca and Burrus. Their control kept Nero in line. However, upon the death of Burrus in 62 AD and the retirement of Seneca, Nero's conduct became unbridled. He was an enthusiastic supporter of the arts and sporting events. His wild extravagances and vanity finally caused the Praetorian guard to desert him. He committed suicide in 68 AD. We have a very small group of denarii available. Grade is Fine. \$110/£75



226. Galba. 68-69 AD. AR Denarius (3.28 gm). Bare head / SPQR OB CS in wreath. RSC 287; RIC I 167. Toned good VF. \$975/£650



227. Otho. 69 AD. AR Denarius (3.09 gm). Bare head / Securitas holding wreath and sceptre. RSC 17; RIC I 18. Fine. \$600/£400



228. Vitellius. 69 AD. AR Denarius (3.18 gm). Laureate head / Concordia seated left, holding wreath and cornucopiae. RSC 18; RIC I 90. Good VF. \$500/£335



229. Titus. 79-81 AD. AR Denarius (3.42 gm). 80 AD. Laureate head / Elephant. RSC 303; RIC II 22a. Good VF. \$675/£450



230. Domitian. 81-96 AD. AR Denarius (3.29 gm). 88/89 AD. Laureate head / Minerva standing left. RSC 27; RIC II 120. VF. \$135/£90



231. Trajan. 98-117 AD. AR Denarius (3.40 gm). 106-111 AD. Laureate head, drapery at shoulder / Arabia standing left, camel at feet. RSC 89; RIC II 142. Toned EF. \$300/£200



232. AR Denarius (3.36 gm). 114-117 AD. Laureate frontal bust, aegis on shoulder / Providentia standing left, globe at feet. RSC 313b; RIC-. Toned VF, scarcer bust type. \$150/£100



233. AR Denarius (3.40 gm). 114-117 AD. Laureate bust / Trajan's Column. RSC 284; RIC II 356. Good VF. Rare and historic reverse type. \$250/£165

Choice Sestertius Showing Dacia in Mourning



234. Æ Sestertius (25.03 gm). 103-111 AD. Laureate head, drapery at shoulder / Mourning Dacia seated before trophy. RIC II 564; Cohen 534; Banti 244. Good VF, attractive jade green patina. (See enlargement on back cover). \$1950/£1300



235. Æ Sestertius (25.89 gm). 114-117 AD. Laureate draped bust / Trajan standing, holding spear and parazonium, personifications of Armenia and the rivers Euphrates and Tigris at feet. RIC II 642; Cohen 39; Banti 30. Fine, green patina. \$600/£400

A rare and important type, marking the high-water mark of Roman expansion, Trajan's conquest of Mesopotamia. Also, a tour de force of engraver's skill; on both sides there are a total of five finely detailed figures and 96 letters in the legend.



236. **Hadrian**. 117-138 AD. AR Denarius (3.40 gm). 119-122 AD. Laureate head, drapery at shoulder / Galley with furred sail to left. RSC 1174a; RIC II 113. VF. \$265/£180



237. AR Denarius (3.46 gm). 134-138 AD. Laureate head / Germania standing with spear and shield. RSC 806; RIC II 302. VF. \$165/£110



238. Æ Dupondius (13.08 gm). 119-122 AD. Radiate head, drapery at shoulder / Virtus standing, holding spear and parazonium. RIC II 605; Mazzini 1470. Good VF, emerald green patina, slight porosity. \$150/£100



239. **Aelius, Caesar**. 136-138 AD. AR Denarius (3.40 gm). Bare head / Spes walking left. RSC 55; RIC II 435 (Hadrian). Toned EF. \$750/£500



240. **Antoninus Pius**. 138-161 AD. AR Denarius (3.09 gm). 140-143 AD. Laureate head / Italia seated on globe. RSC 463; RIC III 73. VF. \$165/£110



241. **Divvs Antoninus Pius**. 180 AD. AR Denarius (3.35 gm). Bare head / Altar. RSC 357; RIC III 441 (Aurelius). EF, choice portrait. \$450/£300



242. **Diva Faustina Jr.** 175 AD. AR Denarius (3.54 gm). Veiled bust / Funeral pyre topped by biga. RSC 77; RIC III 747 (Aurelius). VF. Rare. \$225/£150



243. **Lucius Verus**. 161-169 AD. AR Denarius (3.44 gm). 165 AD. Bare head / Parthian captive seated by arms. RSC 274a; RIC III 542 (Aurelius). Good VF. \$165/£110



244. **Lucilla, wife of Verus**. AR Denarius (3.10 gm). Draped bust / VOTA PVBLICA in wreath. RSC 98; RIC III 791 (Aurelius). Near EF, tiny flan crack. \$225/£150



245. **Commodus**. 180-192 AD. AR Denarius (2.56 gm). 191-192 AD. Laureate head / IOVI DEFENS SALVTIS AVG, Jupiter walking left, holding spear and hurling thunderbolt, seven stars in field. RSC 245; RIC III 256. Near VF. Rare. \$150/£100

Very Rare Sestertius of Manlia Scantilla



246. **Manlia Scantilla, wife of Didius Julianus**. 193 AD. Æ Sestertius (20.80 gm). Draped bust right / Juno standing left, holding patera and sceptre, peacock at feet. RIC IV 18a; Cohen 6. VF, dark green patina, lightly smoothed. Very Rare. \$1500/£1000



247. **Clodius Albinus, Caesar**. 194-195 AD. AR Denarius (3.00 gm). Bare head / Aesculapius with serpent staff. RSC 9; RIC IV 2. Toned near EF, nice sharp portrait. \$450/£300



SP-115



Clodius Albinus. 195-197 AD. AR Denarius. Governor of Britain at the death of Pertinax, he accepted the title of Caesar from Septimius Severus. Once Severus had consolidated his position in the East, he had Albinus declared a public enemy. In a final confrontation at Lugdunum, Severus defeated Albinus, who subsequently committed suicide. We have two denarii in Fine to Very Fine. While they last, we can offer this scarce ruler (listed in *Sear, Roman Coins* at £200-£225) for: **\$135/£90**

Rare Games Issue of Septimius Severus



248. Septimius Severus. 193-211 AD. AR Denarius (3.18 gm). Decennalia games of 202 AD. Laureate head / Galley discharging wild beasts, four quadriga around. RSC 253; RIC IV 274. Good VF. Rare games type. (See enlargement on back cover). **\$1650/£1100**

Exceptional Quality VICT BRIT



2x



249. AR Denarius (3.05 gm). 211 AD. Laureate head / VICT BRIT PM TRP XIX COS III PP, Victory walking right. RSC 722; RIC IV 247. Superb EF. **\$450/£300**



250. AR Denarius (2.85 gm). 210-211 AD. Laureate head / VICTORIAE BRIT, Victory walking right. RSC 727; RIC IV 332. Good VF. **\$165/£110**



251. AR Denarius (3.45 gm). 210-211 AD. Laureate head / VICTORIAE BRIT, Victory setting shield on palm. RSC 729; RIC IV 337. Good VF. **\$165/£110**



252. Caracalla. 198-217 AD. AR Denarius (3.53 gm). 199-200 AD. Laureate youthful bust / SALVS GEN HVM, Salus raising kneeling figure. RSC 558a; RIC IV 42. Good VF. **\$135/£90**



253. AR Denarius (3.74 gm). 207-208 AD. Laureate head / Caracalla holding spear and parazonium, river god and two captives at feet. RSC 727; RIC IV 332. Good VF. **\$225/£150**

Type relates to the presence of Caracalla in Britain during the campaign of 207.



254. AR Denarius (3.50 gm). 208 AD. Laureate head / Caracalla on horseback preceded by Virtus; RSC 512; RIC IV 107 note. VF, some porosity. Scarce variety. **\$165/£110**



255. AR Denarius (3.29 gm). 210-213 AD. Laureate head / VICTORIAE BRIT, Victory walking right, holding trophy. RSC 629; RIC IV 231A. Near EF. **\$165/£110**



256. Geta. 209-212 AD. AR Denarius (2.87 gm). Laureate head / VICTORIAE BRIT, Victory standing left. RSC 219; RIC IV 92. Near EF. **\$165/£110**



257. Julia Soaemias, mother of Elagabalus. AR Denarius (3.18 gm). Draped bust / Venus seated left, child at feet. RSC 14; RIC IV 243 (Elagabalus). Toned good VF. **\$150/£100**

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258. **Severus Alexander**. 222-235 AD. AR Denarius (2.88 gm). 231-235 AD. Laureate, draped and cuirassed bust / Jupiter hurling thunderbolt and holding eagle. RSC 83; RIC IV 238. FDC. \$225/£150



259. **Julia Mamaea, mother of Alexander**. AE Sestertius (21.18 gm). Diademed and draped bust / Venus holding sceptre and Cupid. RIC IV 694 (Alexander). VF, attractive dark green patina. \$300/£200



260. **Maximinus I**. 235-238 AD. AR Denarius (2.93 gm). Laureate bust / Pax standing left. RSC 37; RIC IV 19. Toned choice EF, sharp portrait. \$150/£100



261. **Gordian III**. 238-244 AD. AE Sestertius (18.15 gm). Draped bust / Securitas holding sceptre and leaning against short column. RIC IV 335a; Cohen 329. Near EF, choice glossy green patina. \$300/£200



262. **Philip I**. 244-249 AD. AR Antoninianus (4.06 gm). Millenium of Rome, 248 AD. Radiate bust / Wolf and twins left; II. RSC 178; RIC IV 15. Toned good VF. \$135/£90



SP-21

Description on next page

SP-21

Philip I. 244-249 AD. Philip was a native of Arabia and rose through the ranks. He was appointed praetorian prefect by Gordian III. He soon conspired to have Gordian murdered and after having concluded a satisfactory peace treaty with warring Persians in the east, he returned to Rome. In 248 AD, he held fabulous festivals and games celebrating the 1000th anniversary of the founding of Rome. AR Antoninianus. Radiate bust of Philip right / Various reverses. Choice EF. \$75/£50



263. **Otacilia Severa**. AR Antoninianus (4.06 gm). Millenium of Rome, 248 AD. Diademed and draped bust on crescent / Hippo with raised head; III. RSC 64; RIC IV 116b (Philip). Toned good VF. \$165/£110



SP-116

Otacilia Severa, wife of Philip I. 244-249 AD. AR Antoninianus. Diademed and draped bust of Otacilia right / Various reverses. EF. \$60/£40

SP-117

Husband and Wife. An Antoninianus of Philip I and Otacilia Severa from the above two specials. Order as a pair and save \$10/£6. \$125/£84



264. **Herennia Etruscilla, wife of Trajan Decius**. AE Sestertius (17.99 gm). Diademed and draped bust / Pudicitia seated left. RIC IV 136b (Decius). VF, green patina. \$450/£300



265. **Hostilian, Caesar**. 251 AD. AR Antoninianus (4.17 gm). Radiate bust / Mars advancing right. RSC 15; RIC IV 177b (Decius). Choice EF, worn reverse die. \$450/£300



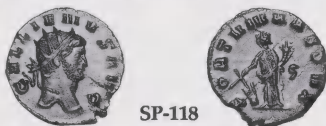
266. **Aemilian.** 253 AD. AR Antoninianus (3.59 gm). Radiate bust / Mars advancing left. RSC 2; RIC IV 5b. Near EF/VF.

\$450/£300



267. **Gallienus.** 253-268 AD. Antoninianus (2.83 gm). Mediolanum. 258 AD. Radiate and cuirassed bust / LEG III ITAL VI P VI F, stork. RSC 487; RIC V 339 (Joint Reign). Near EF, dark brown toning. Very rare legionary issue.

\$750/£500



SP-118

Gallienus. 253-268 AD. Gallienus was entrusted with the defense of the Rhine frontier. He achieved considerable success against the German tribes. With the capture of Valerian by the Persians, the whole empire came under his control. Gallienus was an able soldier, but did not have the abilities to command such a vast region. The future emperors, Claudius and Aurelian, along with Illyrian officers conspired in his eventual downfall. He was murdered during the siege of Milan in 268 AD. Antoninianus. Radiate bust right / Various reverses. Near EF on nice full flans. These pieces were handpicked for fullness of flan. \$37.50/£25



268. **Vabalathus and Aurelian.** 270-271 AD. Antoninianus (3.93 gm). Antioch. Radiate bust of Vabalathus / Radiate and cuirassed bust of Aurelian; B. RIC V 381. Choice EF, partial silvering.

\$195/£130



269. **Florian.** 276 AD. Antoninianus (4.22 gm). Serdica. Radiate and cuirassed bust / Providentia with standards facing Sol holding globe; */Δ. RIC V 110 variety (bust type and officina mark). EF, brown toning.

\$300/£200



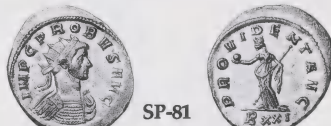
270. **Probus.** 276-282 AD. Antoninianus (3.54 gm). Rome. Radiate and cuirassed bust / Emperor on horseback, riding over captive; R/Ζ. RIC V 157. Choice EF, silvering.

\$135/£90



271. Antoninianus (3.42 gm). Serdica. Radiate and helmeted bust left, with spear and shield / Emperor on horseback, spearing foe; KA•Δ•. RIC V 872. Brown EF.

\$135/£90



SP-81

Probus. 276-282 AD. One of the leading generals in the Roman army, Probus was declared emperor by his troops. His reign was notable for its military successes as well as his success in restoring economic glory to the Empire. Unfortunately, he was murdered by a band of mutinous soldiers who were enraged at having been employed on public works instead of military duties. From a hoard, we have acquired a small group of handpicked pieces. All were picked for centering and strike. Antoninianus. Radiate bust right, sometimes left / Various reverses. Choice EF. \$75/£50



272. **Carausius.** 286-293 AD. Antoninianus (5.00 gm). Camulodunum. Radiate bust / Virtus standing right; S.C. RIC V 529 variety (obverse legend). Good VF, dark green patina.

\$225/£150



273. **Constantius, Caesar.** 298-299 AD. AE Folles (8.54 gm). Trier. Laureate and cuirassed bust left, holding spear and shield / Nude Genius standing left; B*/TR. Cf. RIC VI 348ff (this bust type not recorded for this issue). Brown VF, pitting on reverse.

\$95/£65



274. **Divvs Romulus.** Died 309 AD. Æ Follis (5.64 gm). Ostia. Bare head / Funeral shrine; MOSTT. RIC VI 34. VF, brown and green patina. \$325/£250



275. **Constantine I.** 307-337 AD. Æ Follis (8.60 gm). Trier. 307-308 AD. Laureate and cuirassed bust / Genius standing left; S A/PTR. RIC VI 770. Choice EF, smooth brown patina. \$110/£75



276. Æ Follis (2.98 gm). London. 319-320 AD. Laureate, helmeted and cuirassed bust / Victories holding shield over altar; PLN. RIC VII 157. Good VF, dark brown patina. \$95/£65



277. Æ Follis (2.85 gm). London. 323-324 AD. Laureate and cuirassed bust / Altar; PLON. RIC VII 267. EF, dark brown patina. \$95/£65



278. Æ Follis (2.96 gm). Lugdunum. 321 AD. Laureate and cuirassed bust / Altar; CR/PLC. RIC VII 128. EF, some silvering. \$95/£65



279. Æ Follis (3.79 gm). Trier. 319 AD. Laureate, helmeted and cuirassed bust / Victories holding shield over altar; STR. RIC VII 213. Good VF, dark brown patina. \$95/£65



280. Æ Follis (3.14 gm). Trier. 321 AD. Helmeted and cuirassed bust / Altar; PTR. RIC VII 303. EF, dark brown patina. \$95/£65



281. Æ Follis (3.20 gm). Trier. 322-323 AD. Helmeted and cuirassed bust / Altar; •STR•. RIC VII 368. Choice EF, dark brown patina. \$110/£75



282. Æ Follis (3.26 gm). Trier. 323-324 AD. Laureate head / SARMATIA DEVICTA, Victory and captive; STR. RIC VII 435. Choice EF, some silvering. \$135/£90



283. **Helena.** 327-328 AD. Æ Follis (3.08 gm). Alexandria. Diademed bust / Securitas standing left; wreath B/SMAL. RIC VII 48. EF, black patina. \$195/£130



284. **Crispus, Caesar.** 321-322 AD. Æ Follis (2.80 gm). London. Helmeted and cuirassed bust left / Altar; PLON. RIC VII 230. EF, dark brown patina. \$95/£65



285. 323-324 AD. Æ Follis (3.63 gm). London. Laureate head / VOT X in wreath; PLON. RIC VII 291. Choice EF, some silvering. \$95/£65



286. 324-325 AD. Æ Follis (2.84 gm). London. Laureate bust / Camp gate; PLON. RIC VII 295. Choice EF, dark brown patina. \$95/£65



287. 321 AD. Æ Follis (3.35 gm). Lugdunum. Laureate and cuirassed bust / Altar; C R/PLC. RIC VII 133. EF, some silvering. \$95/£65



288. 321 AD. Æ Follis (2.36 gm). Trier. Laureate and cuirassed bust left, with spear and shield / Altar; STR. RIC VII 308. EF, dark brown patina. \$110/£75



289. 322-323 AD. Æ Follis (2.67 gm). Trier. Laureate and cuirassed bust left, with spear and shield / Altar; •PTR•. RIC VII 372. EF, dark brown patina. \$110/£75



290. 323 AD. Æ Follis (3.35 gm). Trier. Laureate bust wearing consular garb / Altar; •STR•. RIC VII 405. EF, dark brown patina. \$95/£65



291. 326 AD. Æ Follis (3.37 gm). Trier. Laureate and cuirassed bust left / Camp gate; STR•. RIC VII 477. EF, dark brown patina. \$95/£65



292. 320 AD. Æ Follis (3.05 gm). Siscia. Laureate and cuirassed bust left, with spear and shield / Standard marked VOT X with captives; S F/HL/TSIS*. RIC VII 123. EF, dark green patina. \$110/£75



293. 319 AD. Æ Follis (2.64 gm). Thessalonica. Laureate and cuirassed bust / Sol above stellate design; •TS•E•. RIC VII 69. Fine, rough black patina. Rare "camp plan". \$300/£200



294. **Constantine II, Caesar.** 322-323 AD. Æ Follis (2.89 gm). London. Radiate and cuirassed bust left / Altar; F B/PLON. RIC VII 255. EF, dark green patina. \$110/£75



295. 323-324 AD. Æ Follis (3.27 gm). London. Helmeted and cuirassed bust left / Altar; PLON. RIC VII 287. Choice EF, dark brown patina. \$95/£65



296. 323-324 AD. Æ Follis (3.01 gm). London. Laureate head / VOT X in wreath; PLON•. RIC VII 292. EF, some silvering. \$95/£65



297. 324-325 AD. Æ Follis (4.18 gm). London. Laureate bust / Camp gate; PLON. RIC VII 296. Choice EF, dark brown patina. \$110/£75



298. 321 AD. Æ Follis (2.27 gm). Lugdunum. Laureate and cuirassed bust / Altar; C R/PLC. RIC VII 148 (R5). EF, some silvering. \$110/£75



299. 326 AD. Æ Follis (2.87 gm). Trier. Laureate bust left / Camp gate; STR•. RIC VII 479. Choice EF, some silvering. \$110/£75

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SP-144



Constans. 337-350 AD. Æ Centenionalis. Diademed bust right / FEL TEMP REPARATIO ("Successful Times Are Restored" or as our editing department so noted "Happy Days Are Here Again!"), Emperor Constantius left on galley, holding either phoenix or winged Victory on a globe, Victory at the rudder. From mints of Siscia, Thessalonica and Aquileia. For type see Sear 3973-3974. Fine-Very Fine with some porosity. \$15/£10



300. Constantius II. 337-361 AD. AR Siliqua (2.36 gm). Lugdunum. 360-361 AD. Diademed bust / VOTIS XXX MVLTI XXXX in wreath; LVG. RSC 342-3a; RIC VIII 216. Toned EF. \$225/£150

Exceptional Magnentius Double Centenionalis



301. Magnentius. 350-353 AD. Æ Double Centenionalis (6.39 gm). Trier. Bare-headed bust / Large Chi-Rho; TRP. RIC VIII 320; LRBC 62. EF, brown and green patina. (See enlargement on back cover.) \$600/£400



302. Æ Centenionalis (5.85 gm). Rome. Bare-headed bust; A / Emperor on horseback spearing foe; RS. RIC VIII 197, 209; LRBC 638. EF, black patina. \$300/£200



303. Decentius. 350-353 AD. Æ Centenionalis (5.34 gm). Arles. Bare-headed bust; A / Victories holding shield; •/FSAR. RIC VIII 170; LRBC-. VF, olive green patina. \$75/£50



304. Vetrano. 350 AD. Æ Centenionalis (4.28 gm). Siscia. Laureate bust; A / Emperor standing, holding labrum in each hand; A / •ASIS*. RIC VIII 281; LRBC 1168. Good VF, brown patina. \$335/£225



SP-143



Vetrano, under Constantius II. Circa 350 AD. Æ Centenionalis. Diademed bust of Constantius II right / HOC SIG NO VICTOR ERIS (By this sign thou shalt conquer), Constantine the Great standing left, holding Labrum while being crowned by Victory. This rare issue was struck by Vetrano indicating his support for Constantius. The imagery displayed on the reverse recalls Constantine the Great's vision before the battle at the Milvian bridge in 312 AD where he defeated Maxentius. After this victory he made Christianity the state religion, thus changing world history forever. From a recent group purchase we are able to offer a small selection of this rare type. From the mints of Siscia and Sirmium, these pieces grade VF with slight porosity. \$60/£40

Three Portraits of Julian II, the Apostate



305. Julian II, Caesar. 355-360 AD. AR Siliqua (2.26 gm). Arles. Bare-headed bust / VOTIS V MVLTI X in wreath; TCON. RSC 154b; RIC VIII 264. VF. // **Julian II.** 360-363 AD. AR Siliqua (1.70 gm). Trier. Diademed bust / VOTIS V MVLTI X in wreath; TR. RSC 157a; RIC VIII 364. VF. // AR Siliqua (2.41 gm). Arles. Diademed and bearded bust / VOT X MVLTI XX in wreath; SCONST. RSC 148c; RIC VIII 312. VF. For the three. \$365/£245



306. Valens. 364-378 AD. AR Siliqua (2.05 gm). Thessalonica. 364-367 AD. Diademed bust / VOT V MVLTI X in wreath; TES. RSC 91g; RIC IX 14. Toned VF. Rare mint. \$300/£200



SP-82



Gratian. 367-383 AD. Æ 2. Gratian was given the rank of Augustus at the age of seven. At the age of 15 his father Valentinian I died, and he became sole ruler of the western division of the Empire. He managed to control the empire with the help of his ablest general Theodosius I until 383 AD. Magnus Maximus, commander of the armies in Britain, was proclaimed emperor by his troops and promptly invaded Gaul. Gratian was deserted by his own soldiers and was murdered at Lugdunum on August 25th. We have a small group of Æ 2's from various mints with different reverses. See Sear 4138-4139 for type. They grade Fine to Good Fine. \$20/£14



307. Valentinian II. 375-392 AD. AR Siliqua (2.14 gm). Trier. Diademed bust / Roma seated left; TRPS. RSC 76c; RIC IX 46c, 64b. Toned good VF. \$165/£110



SP-83



Valentinian II. 375-392 AD. Æ 2. Valentinian was only 4 years old when his father Valentinian I died. He was raised to the rank of Augustus along with Gratian. At the time of the murder of Gratian he was in Italy. He allied himself with Theodosius I. In 392 AD he was strangled, probably by order of his own general, Arbogastes. We have several Æ 2's from various mints with different reverses. See Sear 4163 for type. They grade Fine to Good Fine. \$20/£14



308. Theodosius I. 379-395 AD. AR Siliqua (1.78 gm). Trier. Diademed bust / Constantinople enthroned; TRPS. RSC 4a; RIC IX 55a, 83a. EF. \$225/£150



SP-84



Theodosius I. 379-395 AD. Æ 2. In January of 379 AD, Gratian elevated Theodosius to the rank of Augustus. He was given

control of the eastern division of the Empire. He was a brilliant commander. He managed to turn back the Gothic onslaught in the East and invasions in the West. In 394 he finally defeated the usurper Eugenius. With Theodosius' victory over Eugenius, the empire was reunited (very briefly) under one emperor. In January of 395 AD he died at Milan, a victim of dropsy. We have Æ 2's from various mints with different reverses. See Sear 4183-4184 for type. They grade Fine to Good Fine. \$20/£14



SP-86



Magnus Maximus. 383-388 AD. Æ 2. In July of 383 AD, Magnus Maximus, commander of the Roman forces in Britain, was declared emperor by his troops. By late 386 he had gained control of Britain, Gaul, Spain and Africa. In 387, his ambition drove him to add Italy to his dominions. He was soundly defeated at Poetovio by Theodosius and later executed. We have a small group of Æ 2's from various mints. See Sear 4203-4204 for type. They grade Fine with nearly full name on the flan. Scarce. \$37/£25

SP-87

As above but only Fair - Fine

\$12/£8



SP-88



High Grade Æ 4's. Various reverses. All have nice surfaces and grade at least good VF to EF. \$60/£40



AV



309. Arcadius. 395-408 AD. AV Solidus (4.47 gm). Ravenna. Diademed bust / Emperor holding labarum and Victory, trampling bound enemy; R V / COMOB. DOCLR 272; Hunter V, 13. Near EF. \$750/£500



SP-89



Arcadius. 383-408 AD. Æ 2. Upon the death of his father Theodosius I, Arcadius was awarded the eastern portion of the Empire, while his brother Honorius was given the West. Neither of the imperial brothers inherited their father's great abilities. Arcadius was constantly under the influence of the strong personalities in his court. He was successively in the hands of Rufinus the Praetorian prefect, Eutropius the eunuch, Gaïnas the Goth, the Empress Eudoxia and finally the Praetorian prefect Anthemius. We have several Æ 2's from various mints with different reverses. See Sear 4230-4231 for type. They grade Fine to Good Fine. \$20/£14



SP-90



Honorius. 393-423 AD. Æ 2. Honorius received the western division of the Empire on the death of his father Theodosius I. However, the real power was wielded by his guardian Stilicho, whose daughter he later married. The period of Honorius' rule witnessed the beginning of the final collapse of the Western Empire. In 406 Vandals crossed the Rhine unopposed. The Visigoths, under the leadership of Alaric, began their excursions into Italy. We have several Æ 2's from various mints with different reverses. See Sear 4252 for type. They grade Fine to Good Fine. Scarce.

\$45/£30



310. Valentinian III. 425-455 AD. Æ 12mm (2.70 gm). Rome. 402-408 AD. Diademed bust / Victory walking left; P/RM. Cf. LRBC 845. Good VF. Exceptional for issue.

\$185/£125



SP-128



Valentinian III. 425-455 AD. Æ 4. Valentinian and his mother Galla Placidia quarrelled with Honorius. They fled from Ravenna to Constantinople only to return to Rome after the death of Honorius and the usurper Johannes. Valentinian was proclaimed Augustus in 425 AD. For the next twelve years Placidia acted as regent, though the Empire was under the control of the great general Aetius. The dissolution of the Western division of the Empire continued steadily under Valentinian's long reign, the greatest disaster of the period being the loss of Africa to the Vandals. Aetius was assassinated in 454 and Valentinian suffered the same fate early in 455. We have a small group of Æ 4's of Valentinian from the Rome mint. The obverse is his bust right / the reverse shows Victory standing left. Sear 4316 (£100). Crude Fine to Very Fine, as they were struck.

\$45/£30

ROMAN PROVINCIAL



311. SPAIN, Carthago Nova. Augustus. 27 BC-14 AD. Æ Semis (5.02 gm). Quadriga / Tetrastyle temple. RPC 176. VF, dark green patina with earthen highlights. Scarce.

\$165/£110



312. SPAIN, Emerita. Augustus. Æ As (10.23 gm). P. Carisius, legate. 25-23 BC. Bare head of Augustus / P CARISIVS LEG AVGSTI. RIC I 18 variety. Near VF, green patina.

\$225/£150



313. MOESIA, Marcianopolis. Gordian III. 238-244 AD. Æ 28mm (12.43 gm). Confronted busts of Gordian and Serapis / Hermes standing left, holding pileus and caduceus. Pick 1144. Good VF, dark brown patina.

\$150/£100



314. Tomis. Philip II, Caesar. 244-247 AD. Æ 28mm (14.95 gm). Confronted busts of Philip and Serapis / Nude Dionysos holding grapes, leaning against short column with entwined snake. Pick 3596. Good VF, dark brown patina.

\$225/£150



315. TROAS, Alexandria Troas. Circa 3rd Century AD. Æ 20mm (5.90 gm). Turreted bust of Tyche, vexillum behind / Eagle on back of bull. SNG Copenhagen 114. Superb EF, glossy green patina.

\$225/£150



316. LYDIA, Tripolis. Antonine Period. Circa 175 AD. Æ 23mm (7.42 gm). Turreted bust of Tyche / Artemis standing right, holding bow and drawing arrow from quiver. Cf. SNG von Aulock 3309. Good VF, mottled brown and green patina.

\$265/£175

Story atop of next page.

Von Aulock 3309 and other published examples of this coin type are all typical issues of the mid-3rd century AD. None is engraved in as fine a style as the present piece. The youthful face of Tyche and the upswept bun of her hair suggests an attempt at actual portraiture, rather than a stereotyped presentation of the goddess. In fact, there is a close resemblance to portraits of Faustina Jr., wife of Marcus Aurelius. Faustina had died in 175 at Halala in Syria, having accompanied her husband on his campaign against the rebel Avidius Cassius. She had been given the title "Mater Castrorum" for her loyalty to her husband, and was deeply mourned after her death. Her assimilation to Tyche would have been part of her deification.



317. **PHRYGIA, Amorion.** Augustus. 27 BC-14 AD. Æ 21mm (6.35 gm). Bare head, lituus in front / Eagle on thunderbolt, caduceus over shoulder. RPC 3233.10 (this coin). Good VF, black patina. \$495/£330

Ex Sternberg XI, lot 309.



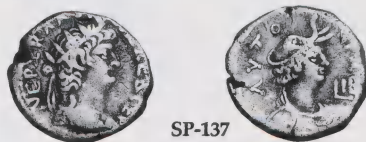
318. **PISIDIA, Cremna.** Septimius Severus. 193-211 AD. Æ 34mm (18.42 gm). Laureate bust / Founder plowing. Von Aulock Pisidiens II, 1154. VF, gray-green patina. \$300/£200



319. **PISIDIA, Termessos Major.** 3rd Century AD. Æ 22mm (7.65 gm). Helmeted bust of the mythic hero Solymos / Solymos enthroned. Cf. BMC Lycia etc. pg. 272, 37 (same obverse die, different reverse type). EF, black patina. Unusual grooved rim seen on many coins of Termessos at this time. (See enlargement on back cover.) \$300/£200

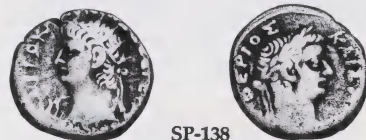


320. **CAPPADOCIA, Caesarea.** Nero. 60 AD. AR Hemidrachm (1.45 gm). Laureate head / ARMENIAC, Victory walking right. Sydenham 89; RIC I 616. Fine. Rare. \$75/£50



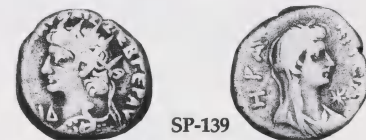
SP-137

EGYPT, Alexandria. Nero. 54-68 AD. AR Tetradrachm. Dated year 12 = 65-66 AD. Radiate, cuirassed bust of Nero right / Draped bust of Alexandria right in elephant headdress. Curtis 36; Köln 172. VF. \$50/£35



SP-138

As previous. Dated year 14 = 67-68 AD. Radiate, cuirassed bust left / Laureate head of Tiberius. Curtis 175; Köln 187. VF. \$60/£40



SP-139

As previous. Dated year 14 = 67-68 AD. Radiate, cuirassed bust left / Veiled and draped bust of Hera. Curtis 126; Köln 200. VF. \$50/£35



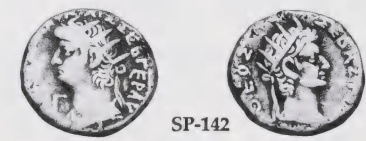
SP-140

As previous. Dated year 11 = 64-65 AD. Radiate, head right / Eagle standing left, palm over shoulder. Curtis 83; Köln 164. VF. \$50/£35



SP-141

As previous. Dated year 10 = 63-64 AD. Radiate, head right / Bust of Serapis right wearing modius. Curtis 159; Köln 160. VF. \$50/£35



SP-142

As previous. Dated year 13 = 66-67 AD. Radiate, cuirassed bust left / Radiate bust of Augustus right. Curtis 65; Köln 177. VF. \$60/£40



321. **EGYPT, Alexandria. Hadrian.** Year 11 (126/127 AD). Billon Tetradrachm (13.45 gm). Laureate bust / Minerva standing left, holding Nike and shield. Köln 938 variety (placement of date). Nice VF. \$150/£100



322. **Severus Alexander.** Year 14 (234/235 AD). Potin Tetradrachm (13.59 gm). Laureate bust / Bound captives below trophy. Köln 2494. Near EF, much silvering present. Rare this nice. \$365/£245



SP-149

Carus and His Sons. Carus was Praetorian Prefect when he led a revolt in Raetia against Probus. Probus was in Sirmium in the Balkans when news of the revolt reached him and caused his army to mutiny and murder him—the army already enraged at having been employed on public works. Carus was then declared Emperor by the army and his two sons, Numerian and Carinus, were given the rank of Caesar shortly thereafter. Carinus was left to guard the West while Carus and Numerian continued Probus' plans for an eastern campaign. Carus was soon murdered although officially it was stated that he had been struck by lightning!

Numerian was murdered in late 284 on his return trip to Rome by his prefect Aper, who was subsequently murdered by the senior military officers. One of those officers was Diocletian, who was then proclaimed emperor. Carinus, after defeating the usurper Julian near Verona, moved against his new rival, and a close-fought battle became meaningless when Carinus was assassinated by one of his own tribunes.

We are pleased to offer the following group of potin tetradrachms from Alexandria in Egypt for Carus and his two sons, Numerian and Carinus. This offering represents a rare opportunity to acquire the coinage of this short-lived dynasty, for both their Imperial and Provincial coinages are considered scarce. Three billon tetradrachms with different reverses. All in nice VF condition. \$110/£75

SP-150

Begin Collecting Alexandrian. Let us introduce you to the collecting of Alexandrian coins. Our package includes 5 tetradrachms (one of which will be Nero) and a copy of (GI103) *Curtis, James W. Tetradrachms of Roman Egypt*. The tetradrachms grade from Fine to Very Fine. A good value and a great introduction to a fascinating series. \$195/£130



323. **ZEUGITANIA, Utica. Tiberius.** Æ 31mm (17.30 gm). Vibius Marso and Caecilius Pius, duovirs. 28-29 AD. Bare head left / Livia seated right. RPC 736. Good VF, smooth dark brown patina. \$600/£400

BYZANTINE

All are AV Solidi of Constantinople unless otherwise noted



324. **Anastasius.** 491-518 AD. (4.43 gm). 492-507 AD. Helmeted (with trefoil) and cuirassed bust / Victory holding long cross; * I/CONOB. SB 3; DOC I 3. Good VF. \$265/£175



325. **Phocas.** 602-610 AD. (4.29 gm). 603 AD. Crowned bust, in consular garb / Angel holding long cross and globus cruciger; I/CONOB. SB 62; DOC II 3 (same reverse die). Near EF. Rare. \$600/£400



326. (4.44 gm). 603-607 AD. Crowned and draped bust, holding globus cruciger / Angel; B/CONOB. SB 618; DOC II 5b. EF. \$265/£175

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AV



327. **Heraclius.** 610-641 AD. (4.42 gm). 610-613 AD. Crowned and draped bust, holding globus cruciger / Cross potent on steps; E/CONOB. SB 731; DOC II 3b. EF. \$265/£175



AV



328. (4.38 gm). 616-625 AD. Crowned busts of Heraclius and Heraclius Constantine / Cross potent on steps; N in field, E/CONOB. SB 741A; DOC-; MIB III 13. Near EF, scarce. \$295/£195



SP-23



Heraclius. 610-641 AD. Æ 12 Nummi. Mint of Alexandria. Facing busts of Heraclius, bearded on left, and Heraclius Constantine, beardless on the right; each wears chlamys and crown, with cross between their heads / Large IB, with cross potent on two steps between. An unusual Byzantine denomination from a branch mint. SB 857. Available in Fine. \$15/£10



AV



329. **Constantine IV.** 668-685 AD. (4.34 gm). 674-681 AD. Helmeted bust with spear and shield / Heraclius and Tiberius flanking cross potent on steps; Θ/CONOB. SB 1156; DOC II 10. EF. \$265/£175

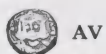


AV



330. **Justinian II. Second Reign,** 705-711 AD. (4.48 gm). Facing bust of Christ / Facing bust of Justinian, holding cross potent and globus cruciger. SB 1413; DOC II 1. Good VF, weak strike. \$975/£650

Ex Goodacre Collection.



AV



331. **Michael II and Theophilus.** 821-829 AD. (3.45 gm). Syracuse mint. Crowned and draped bust of Michael / Crowned bust of Theophilus, wearing loros. SB 1664; DOC III 15. Near VF, small flan. \$195/£130



AV



332. **Isaac I.** 1057-1059 AD. AV Histamenon (4.36 gm). Christ enthroned / Emperor standing, holding sword aloft. SB 1843, DOC III 2. Good VF. \$335/£220



AV



333. **Alexius I.** 1081-1118 AD. AV Post-Reform Hyperpyrron (4.40 gm). 1092-1118 AD. Christ enthroned / Alexius standing, holding labarum and globus cruciger. SB 1912; Hendy pl.13, 2. Good VF. \$265/£175



EL



334. **Manuel I.** 1143-1180 AD. EL Aspron Trachy (4.56 gm). Nimbate bust of Christ / The Virgin crowning Manuel, who holds labarum sceptre with pellet on shaft. SB 1957; Hendy pl.13, 2. Toned EF. \$365/£245

SP-92

Mixed lots of Byzantine. Since the beginning of last year we have bought and sold several thousand pieces of Byzantine Bronze. We have been setting aside small lots to offer as a special. Our offer is as follows: Ten mixed pieces in Fair to Very Fine condition for: \$99/£66

SP-93

Above special and a copy of Sear: **Byzantine Coins and Their Values** (BY102) Retail price on the book is \$100. Our offer. - 10 coins and the book for: \$175/£120

DARK AGES



335. **VANDALS.** Imitating Honorius. Circa 440-490 AD. AR Siliqua (1.53 gm). "Ravenna". Crude bust right / Roma seated left, holding Victory; RVPS. MEC 1-2. VF for type. Nicer than average. \$135/£90



336. **VANDALS, Semi-Autonomous.** Circa 480-533 AD. Æ 4 Nummi (1.04 gm). Carthage. Bust of Carthago left, holding palm / N IIII. MEC 52. Good VF, brown patina. \$135/£90



337. **VISIGOTHS of SPAIN.** Emerita mint. Circa 650 AD. Æ 10mm (0.76 gm). Crude bust left (?) / Monogram of Emerita. Crusafont type 13ff. VF for type, dark green patina, slightly off-center. \$95/£65



338. **Egitania mint?** Circa 650 AD. Æ 11mm (0.83 gm). Crude bust right / Cross with arms ending in double pellets. Crusafont type 19. VF for type, dark green patina. Unusually clear types for Visigothic bronze. \$165/£110



339. **ITALY, Beneventum.** Arichis II, as Princeps. 774-787 AD. AV Tremissis (1.27 gm). Crowned facing bust / VITIR D+PRINPI, cross potent; A C•ONO•B. BMC Vandals pg. 169, 11; MEC 1097. Good VF, slight flan bend. \$695/£465

MEDIEVAL and WORLD



SP-54



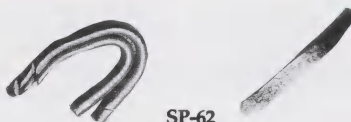
- AUSTRIA - HOLY ROMAN EMPIRE.** Leopold The Hogmouth. (1657-1705). Recently we acquired a group of six Kreuzer pieces from the reign of this famous Holy Roman Emperor. They are of mixed dates and are from three mints. 6 Kreuzer. Kremnitz in Hungary. 1671 & 1672. Laureate bust right / Madonna & child. Huszar 1450. EF. Date of our choice. Only a few remaining. \$60/£40



SP-121



- BOHEMIA.** Wladislaus II. 1471-1516. AR Prager Groschen. +GROSSI PRAGENSIS, lion rampant / DEI GRATIA REX BOEMIE around WLADISLAUS SECVNDVS, around crown. Fiala Doneb 947-957. Crudely struck Fine to Very Fine. \$20/£13



SP-62

CEYLON. THE GAMPOLA LARIN HOARD. On a recent trip to Colorado, we came across 14 pieces from this interesting hoard which was found in the autumn of 1925 near Gampola in central Ceylon. The hoard had some 819 larins and 114 coins. This find was the largest hoard of these ever found at that date. Buried sometime in the seventeenth century, these pieces probably had circulated for over a hundred years. The name Larin or Lari is said to have derived from Lar in Persia where they were first struck. One will also see them referred to as Hook or Fishhook money. Their native name in Ceylon was Koku Ridi meaning hook silver. Early author Pietro della Valle (1614-1626) described these curious trade coins as follows: "The lari is a silver coin that I will exhibit in Italy, most eccentric in form for it is nothing but a little rod of silver of fixed weight and bent double unequally. On the bend it is marked with some small stamp or other. It is called larib because it is the peculiar money of the princes of Lar invented by them when they were separate from the Kingdom of Persia." In the original Howland Wood envelopes and attributed to *Numismatic Notes & Monographs* 61 "The Gampola Larin Hoard". We have four specimens available. \$45/£30



340. **CEYLON.** George III. 1815. Æ Proof 1 Stiver. Laureate bust / Elephant. KM 81. Red and brown Proof. Choice. \$225/£150



SP-44



SP-45



LATIN CHRISTENDOM. Coins of the Crusades. Counts of Tripoli. Bohemund VI (1251-1275) & Bohemund VII (1275-1287). AR Gros. Obverses: +BOEMVNDVS COMES, cross & +SEPTIMVS BOEMVNDVS COMES, cross / Reverses: +CIVITAS TRIPOLI, star & +CIVITAS TRIPOLIS SVRIE, castle with three towers (Of Tripolitan design - a design heavily influenced by other Crusader types). By the late 13th century the use of gold coinage was in decline and silver was re-emerging

as the circulating coin of commerce. Note the predominance of silver coinage in the economies of the Seljuks of Rum, Cilician Armenia, Trebizond, the Nicean Empire and even Saladin's use of silver at Damascus. Two of the finest of all the silver coins ever struck by the Franks in Syria and Palestine were issues by the Counts of Tripoli shortly before Tripoli fell to the onslaught of the Mamluks. They are also the last. In 1266, Saint Louis IX, King of France introduced the Gros Tournois into the French economy. At about the same time, the Counts of Tripoli introduced a silver gros of consistent fineness and weight. This denomination was something Louis and his crusading companions would have been familiar with as a currency. From a recent acquisition, we have the pleasure of offering one of the few groups of these coins to ever come into the market place. No substantial quantity of these coins has been offered in the market place for over twenty years. Part of the beauty of these coins lies in the fact that they survived in choice condition compared to most crusader coins. Porteous 80, Metcalf 354-356 & Porteous 82, Metcalf 358. Choice VF.

SP-43

For the pair: \$280/£180

SP-44

Bohemund VI only (Photograph on page 41) \$185/£120

SP-45

Bohemund VII only (Photograph on page 41) \$135/£90

M124

The best reference currently in print on the history of the Crusades is: Setton, Kenneth M., General Editor. *A History of the Crusades*. Hardbound in six volumes, over 4100 pages. 1 - *The First 100 Years*. 2 - *The Later Crusades 1189-1311*. 3 - *The Fourteenth and Fifteenth Centuries*. 4 - *The Art and Architecture of the Crusade States*. 5 - *The Impact of the Crusades on the Near East*. 6 - *The Impact of the Crusades on Europe*. This awesome, comprehensive history of the Crusades, spanning five centuries, encompassing Jewish, Moslem and Christian perspectives, and containing a wealth of information on the history, politics, economics and culture of the medieval world is available by special order for: \$240/£160

M123

Volume 6 of this work is available individually. It contains an excellent study by Porteous, Bates and Metcalf on the coins of the Crusades. It is available for: Out of Print until summer



341. CRUSADERS, Knights of Rhodes. Raimond de Berenger. 1365-1374. AR Gigliato (3.23 gm). Grand Master kneeling before cross / Floreate cross. Metcalf 853. VF. \$150/£100



SP-94



DANZIG. Sigismund III of Poland. AR Ore. Crowned bust of Sigismund right, 1 6 in field, SIGIS III D G REX POL M D L R P R / Arms of the city of Danzig, MONETA CIVIT GEDANENSIS, last two digits of date above shield. We have 1623, 1624/3 and 1625. These are listed in Gumowski as 1391-1393. VF.

\$38/£25

SP-95

One of each date:

\$100/£66



342. FRANCE, Carolingians. Charles the Bald. 840-877. AR Denier (1.59 gm). Metz. +CARLVS REX, cross / +METVLLLO, monogram. M&G 1066. Toned good VF. \$135/£90



343. St. Louis IX. 1245-1270. AR Gros Tournois (3.53 gm). Cross / Castle with border of lis; upper lis flanked by four pellets. Duplessy 190B. \$225/£150



SP-100



ROYAL FRANCE. Philip III, le Hardi. 1270-1285. AR Gros Tournois. +PHILIPVS REX, cross / Castle. Ciani 188; Duplessy 202. VF. \$95/£65



SP-101



SP-101

Photograph on previous page

ROYAL FRANCE. Philip IV, le Bel. 1285-1314. AR Gros Tournois. +PHILIPPVS REX, cross / Castle. Ciani 201ff; Duplessy 214ff. VF. \$75/£50



SP-102

ROYAL FRANCE. Philip V, le Long. 1316-1322. AR Gros Tournois. +PHILIPPVS REX, outer legend lhV ends with triple pellet stop / Castle. Ciani 244; Duplessy 238. VF. Scarce. \$115/£75

SP-103

SPECIAL OFFER: A Gros Tournois of Philip III, IV and V. We can offer you one of each in VF for the special price of:

\$225/£150



SP-25

PROVINCIAL FRANCE. "Picasso". County of Blois. 12th Century. AR Denier. Stylized head right, Picasso-like design / +BEISIS CASTRO, around cross. Boudeau 193. Average VF. \$30/£20



SP-104

PROVINCIAL FRANCE. Vienne. Anonymous. AR Denier. 12th-13th. (0.82 gm). +S M VIENNA, bearded head left / +MAXIMA GAL, cross ::. Boudeau 1045. Fine. \$15/£10



AV

344. INDIA, Kushan Kings. Vasudeva I. Circa 292-312. AV Stater (8.04 gm). King standing by altar / Siva and bull. Göbl 509/13 (same dies). EF. \$450/£300



AV

345. Vasudeva III. Circa 360-365. AV Stater (7.82 gm). King standing by altar / Goddess Ardoksho seated. Göbl 577. EF. \$450/£300



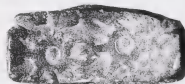
AV

346. Circa 360-365. AV Stater (7.68 gm). King standing by altar / Goddess Ardoksho seated. Göbl 591. VF, pale gold. \$330/£220



AV

347. Gupta Kings. Chandragupta II. Circa 380-419. AV Stater (7.90 gm). King standing, holding standards, Garuda bird on staff behind / Goddess Laksmi seated. MACW 4796ff. VF, punch marks in field. \$265/£175



SP-61

INDIA. COPPER BENT-BAR "SATAMANA" OF ANCIENT INDIA. From a hoard of copper "santamana" coins found recently in the region of ancient Gandhara (the modern Pakistan-Afghanistan border area). This coin type is one of the oldest in northern India and the ancient world, dating back to the 6th-4th Centuries BC judging from the archaeological evidence. It relates to the time that northwestern India was a satrapy of the Achaemenid Persian Empire, before the invasion of Alexander the Great of Macedon. These coins weigh around 11 grams each and equate with 100 ratis in the ancient Indian weight system. The word santamana means "hundredweight", derived from sat (one hundred) and mana (a weight). (The rati is the seed of the ganja plant, used as a weight in small measure.) Silver santamana "bent-bar" coins are scarce, but copper issues are very rare. See Mitchiner's *Ancient and Classical World*, Type 4069. The coins in this hoard are silver-plated copper pieces and were probably intended to circulate as regular silver bent-bars in the Gandhara region. Most copper "bent-bar" coins up to now have been found in the Ganges River basin, far from Gandhara. A select specimen. \$60/£40



AV

348. Western Gangas. Circa 11th-12th Century. AV Pagoda (3.74 gm). Caparisoned elephant; plant beneath / Floral pattern. Cf. MINI 702. EF. \$225/£150



SP-130

ITALY, Genoa. Republic. 1139-1339. AR Denaro. +•IA•NV•A, Castle / +CVNRADI REX, Cross. Biaggi 835. EF. \$30/£20



349. **ITALY, Milan. Filippo Maria Visconti. 1412-1447. AR Grosso (2.42 gm).** St. Ambrose seated / Arms of the Visconti. Crippa 3C. Near EF. \$150/£100



350. **Naples. Robert of Anjou. 1309-1343. AR Gigliato (3.84 gm).** King on lion-headed throne / Floreate cross with lis. Pannuti 1; CNI XIX pg.22, 15. Toned good VF. \$110/£75



351. **Ferdinand I of Aragon. 1458-1494. AR Coronato (3.95 gm).** Crowned bust; C behind / Shaded cross. Pannuti 16a. Good VF. \$135/£90



352. **AR Coronato (3.97 gm).** Crowned bust; T behind / Archangel Michael slaying dragon. Pannuti 17b; CNI XIX pg.144, 541. Near EF. \$225/£150



353. **Papal States. Urban V. 1362-1370. AR Bolognino (0.98 gm).** Mitered facing bust / URBI around pellet. Muntoni 3; Berman 198. VF. \$135/£90



354. **Gregory XI. 1370-1378. AR Bolognino (1.04 gm).** Mitered facing bust / URBI around pellet. Muntoni 11; Berman 208. VF. \$110/£75



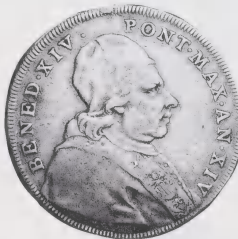
355. **Alexander VI. 1492-1503. AR Grosso (2.92 gm).** Papal arms / Sts. Peter and Paul; mm: rosette. Muntoni 16; Berman 532. Good VF. \$165/£110



356. **Julius III. 1550-1555. AR Grosso (1.55 gm).** Papal arms / Virgin and Child in clouds. Muntoni 38; Berman 1002. Good VF. \$165/£110



357. **Innocent XI. 1687. AR Testone (8.78 gm).** Papal arms / "Tis Better to Give than to Receive". Muntoni 112; Berman 2102. Near VF. \$95/£65



358. **Benedict XIV. 1754. AR Scudo (25.93 gm).** Otto Hamerani, sculptor. Bust right / The Church in clouds. Muntoni 45; Berman 2738. Good VF, slight trace of mounting. \$165/£110



SP-122

- ITALY, Sicily. Frederick III. 1296-1337. AR FRIDERIC T DI GRA REX SICIL, eagle / + DVC APVL PRINCIPAT CAPVE, shield of Aragon. Spahr 3ff. Near VF, some small areas of flatness. \$45/£30**



359. **Venice, Ranieri Zeno.** 1253-1268. AR Grosso (2.20 gm). Christ enthroned; trefoil by feet / Doge and St. Mark. Papadopoli 1.24. Toned EF. \$95/£65



AV



360. **Michele Steno.** 1400-1414. AV Ducat (3.36 gm). Christ in glory / Doge and St. Mark. Papadopoli 1. Good VF. \$165/£110



AV



361. **Tomaso Mocenigo.** 1414-1423. AV Ducat (3.55 gm). Christ in glory / Doge and St. Mark. Papadopoli 1. Good VF. \$165/£110



362. AR Grosso (1.58 gm). Christ enthroned / Doge and St. Mark; stars in field. Papadopoli 2. Good VF. \$95/£65



363. **Andrea Gritti.** 1523-1539. AR Mocenigo (15.36 gm). Bartolomio Barbarigo, moneyer. 1536. Christ standing on basis marked B B / Doge and St. Mark. CNI VII pg.266, 223. VF. \$225/£150



AV



364. **Francesco Venier.** 1554-1556. AV Zecchino (3.45 gm). Christ in glory / Doge and St. Mark. Papadopoli 2. VF. \$135/£90



365. **LOWLANDS, Brabant, Henry I.** AR Denier (0.56 gm). Knight on horseback / Cross. Den Duyts 19; De Mey C1. Toned VF. \$135/£90



SP-67

OTTOMAN EMPIRE: CONQUERORS OF BYZANTIUM. THE FALL OF CONSTANTINOPLE. Silver Akches of Ottoman sultan Mehmet II (1444, 1451-81). Murad II prepared the way for his son, Mehmet II, to acquire the title of "Fatih", or Conqueror, with the subjugation of Constantinople in 1453. Murad expanded Ottoman power in Europe, moving into the Balkans and cutting off the Byzantines from direct contact with the West. His siege of Constantinople in 1422, although unsuccessful, forced Manuel II to acknowledge his overlordship. Constantine XI, in his attempt to meddle in the dynastic affairs of the Ottomans by supporting a claimant to the throne, provided the excuse for Mehmet's inevitable assault on the last Byzantine outposts. The little akche was the only Ottoman silver coin minted until the 16th Century, when larger denominations were introduced. A small group of these historical coins in EF condition. \$15/£10



SP-123



RUSSIA. Catherine II. 5 Kopeks. Dated from 1778-1793. Various mints: Annisk, Ekaterinberg and Kolyvan. VF, some with minor pitting. From a recent find. \$37.50/£25

SP-124

Three different (various dates and mints). \$95/£65



SP-106



SLAVONIA, under Hungary. Time of Bela IV. 1235-1270. AR Banovac. Cross between facing crowned busts / +MONETA REGIS P SCLAVONIA, weasel left. Renjeo 108ff. Fine to Very Fine. \$30/£20



SP-129



SPAIN, Castille. Alfonso VIII. 1158-1214. Billon Dinero. ALF 5 REX, crowned bust left / Castle. Heiss 4.15. VF. \$30/£20



366. **SPAIN, Castile. Peter the Cruel.** 1350-1368. AR Real (3.29 gm). Burgos Mint. Crowned P / Arms; B below. C&C 1276. VF. \$225/£150

BRITISH Celtic to Modern



AV



367. **CELTIC. Ambiani. Gallic War Type.** Circa 60-55 BC. AV Stater (6.10 gm). Blank / Disjointed horse. Seaby 7; Van Arsdell 54-1. EF. \$485/£325



SP-34



- BOUDICCA. Queen of the Iceni vs. Rome.** One of the most violent women in history. She plagued Roman troops in Britain for many years. After having sacked Camulodunum and finally London, Nero was forced to send troops against her. **CELTIC. Iceni. Queen Boudicca.** 61 AD. AR Unit. Stylized head right / Horse right. Van Arsdell 794; Seaby 74. Average VF. \$135/£90



AV



368. **Atrebat. Verica.** Circa 10-43 AD. AV Stater (5.28 gm). Second Coinage, 20-25 AD. COM F in panel / Horseman galloping right. Seaby 98; Van Arsdell 500-1. EF, rose gold. \$975/£650



AV



369. **AV Quarter Stater** (1.25 gm). Second Coinage, 20-25 AD. VERIC COM F with crescent and star / Pacing horse, star above. Seaby 101; Van Arsdell 501-1. Good VF, pale gold. \$600/£400



370. **Epaticus.** 35-43 AD. AR Unit (1.26 gm). Victory seated / EPAT, boar with tree. Seaby 114; Van Arsdell 581-1. Near EF. \$150/£100



371. **Trinovantes. Late Whaddon Chase type.** 45-40 BC. AR Unit (1.14 gm). Celtizing head / Horse to right; bird above. Seaby-; Van Arsdell 1558-1. Good VF. \$300/£200



AV



372. **Addedomaros.** 40-30 BC. AV Stater (5.43 gm). Third Coinage, 33-30 BC. Double crescents / Horse to right; pinwheel and branch in fields. Seaby 149; Van Arsdell 1635-1. Good VF. Rare. \$1500/£1000



AV



373. **Tasciovanus.** 25 BC-10 AD. AV Stater (5.28 gm). Second Coinage, 20-15 BC. Crossed wreaths / T AS C, horseman to right; wheel motifs above and below. Seaby 158; Van Arsdell 1730-5. Good VF. \$900/£600



374. **"Dias".** Circa 10 BC-10AD. AR Unit (1.26 gm). Cross over quadrilateral / (TASC) DIAS C, boar to right. Seaby 173A; cf. Van Arsdell pg. 390. VF. Very Rare. \$600/£400

The name Dias is unknown to history, but he may have been either a sub-king or a rival to Tasciovanus. All of his coins are extremely rare, with perhaps 5-10 specimens of this type known at present.



SP-60



- ICENI.** 10-61 AD. AR Unit. Silver Units struck under the rules of Anted and Ecen. The obverse depicts two crescents back to back / the reverse has a crude horse prancing right. For similar types see Seaby 273 & 275. These inexpensive silver units grade at least Fine, the reverses are poorly struck. \$45/£30



AV



375. **Cunobeline.** 20-43 AD. AV Quarter Stater (1.35 gm). CA MV, grain ear / CVN, prancing horse. Seaby-; Van Arsdell 2038-1. EF. \$600/£400



SP-149

TIME OF KING ARTHUR • Silver Currency of Post Roman Britain. After the final withdrawal of Roman troops from Britain at the beginning of the fifth century AD, the Romanized Celtic population was left to fend for itself against the Germanic (Saxon) invasions. Arthur, probably a powerful warlord in early Britain, was one of these defenders. Without the Roman presence, local commerce was left without a continuing supply of new coinage, and no official British coinage was struck for another 200 years. Roman silver siliquae continued to circulate but were routinely clipped to remove silver from the edges. It is still a mystery to modern scholars whether clipping was carried out officially to a particular standard or whether the clipping was simply the private removal of silver for profiteering. We have acquired a group of these clipped siliquae, all struck in the fourth century AD in the reigns of Constantius II, Julian the Apostate, Theodosius I, Honorius, Arcadius, et al. While most no longer have the obverse legend, some can still be attributed to reign by portrait, reverse type or partial legends. An interesting illustration of how coinage circulated in the declining Roman world, the time of Arthur. Fourth century AR Siliqua, nice VF but clipped.

\$24 / £16

SP-150

A varied group of 5 siliquae, as above:

\$100 / £66



376. ANGLO-SAXON. Primary Series. Circa 690-725. AR Sceatta (1.04 gm). Type A3. Crude radiate bust; TIC / "Standard"-TT O II in square. Seaby 781; Metcalf TS II 92. VF. \$150 / £100



377. AR Sceatta (1.21 gm). Type B1. Crude bust; annulet / Bird above cross, four annulets and two pellets around. Seaby 783; cf. BMC 135. Near EF. \$225 / £150



378. AR Sceatta (1.16 gm). Type C2. Crude bust; LAPA in runes / "Standard"-TT O II in square. Seaby 785; Metcalf 124. Near EF. \$265 / £175



379. AR Sceatta (1.15 gm). "Porcupine" / "Standard"-pellet in ring and dashes in square. Seaby 787. Good VF. \$165 / £110



380. AR Sceatta (1.11 gm). Variety L. "Plumed bird"; pellet in ring / "Standard"-pellet in rings in square. Seaby 789; BMC type 6, 75. EF. \$450 / £300



381. "Dragon" type. Circa 725-735. AR Sceatta (1.06 gm). Standing figure, holding crosses / Serpentine monster. Seaby 811; BMC type 40, 171. VF. Rare. \$335 / £225



382. Frisian Series. Circa 700-750. AR Sceatta (1.23 gm). Crude radiate bust / Cross with pellets. Seaby 839; Rigold D. Near EF. \$265 / £175

Exceptional Sceatta of Aethelred I



383. Kings of Northumbria. Aethelred I. 789-796. AR Sceatta (0.90 gm). +AEDILRED / +CEOLBALD, moneyer. Seaby 858; SCBI Mack 368. Near EF. Very Rare. \$750 / £500



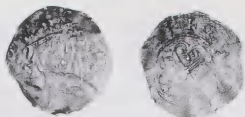
384. Kings of England. Edward the Confessor. 1042-1066. AR Penny (0.96 gm). London. Short cross type. +EDPA RD RE crowned head left / +GODPINE ON LVN. Seaby 1175; BMC 818. Near VF, porosity. \$135 / £90



385. Harold II. 1066. AR Penny (1.29 gm). London. PAX type. +HAROLD REX ANGL, crowned head left / +LEOFSI ON LVNDE, PAX across field. Seaby 1186; BMC 165. Toned VF. \$900 / £600



386. William I. 1066-1087. AR Penny (1.07 gm). Shaftesbury. +PILLELM REX ANI, crowned bust with stars / AELFNOD ON SHEFTE, cross over quadrilateral. Seaby 1254; cf. BMC 365. VF. The moneyer is clearly Aelfnoth, not Aelnoth as listed in BMC and North. \$300 / £200



387. **Stephen.** 1135-1154. AR Penny (1.01 gm). Watford type. Crowned bust / Cross moline, uncertain mint. Seaby 1278. Fine, poorly struck. \$135/£90

388. No lot.



389. **John.** 1199-1216. AR Penny (1.46 gm). London. Class 5c. +ABEL•ON •LVNDE. Seaby 1352. VF. \$135/£90



390. AR Penny (1.42 gm). London. Class 6a. +RAVF•ON •LVND. Seaby 1353. VF. \$135/£90



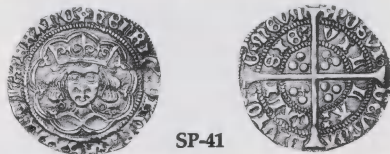
391. **Edward III.** 1327-1377. AV Half Noble (3.78 gm). Transitional issue. 1361-1363. King aboard ship, without Aquitaine titles / Floreate cross. Seaby 1500. Good VF. \$695/£465



392. **Henry VI.** 1422-1461. AV Noble (6.91 gm). Annulet issue, 1422-1427. King aboard ship; Annulet by arm / Floreate cross; annulet in one spandrel. Seaby 1799. Near EF, lightly toned. \$1250/£835



393. AR Penny (0.73 gm). Pinecone and masle issue, 1430-1434. Calais. VILLA CALISIE. Seaby 1979. VF. \$110/£75



SP-41

THE REIGATE HOARD. Reigate, located in Surrey, was established in the 12th Century as a central community for the commerce surrounding the castle under the control of the Earls of Surrey. Its economy was greatly boosted by the local stone quarrying industry. This hoard contained no jewelry, indicating that it was possibly a merchant's hoard buried during the Wars of the Roses slightly before 1455. From this large hoard that was recently dispersed we are able to offer coins of Henry VI for your consideration. **Henry VI.** 1422-1461. AR Groat. Annulet issue (1422-1427). +hENRIC DI GRA REX ANGL ZI FRANc, crowned bust facing / VILLA CALISIE (Calais mint). Calais mint = Seaby 1836. VF. \$90/£60



SP-71

MORE REIGATE. WARS OF THE ROSES. **Henry VI.** 1422-1461. AR Groat. Pinecone-masle issue (1430-1434). +hENRIC DI GRA REX ANGL ZI FRANc, crowned bust facing / VILLA CALISIE (Calais mint). Seaby 1875. Nice VF. \$125/£85



394. AR Penny (0.70 gm). Pinecone and masle issue, 1430-1434. Bishop Langley at Durham. CIVITAS DUNOLMI. Seaby 1883. Fine, scarce. \$110/£75



395. **Henry VIII.** 1509-1547. AR Halfgroat (1.33 gm). Archbishop Wareham at Canterbury. 1526-1532. W A by arms; mm: cross patonce / T. Seaby 2343. VF. \$95/£65

**A PHONE CALL
RESERVES YOUR ORDER**



AV

396. **James I.** 1603-1625. AV Unite (9.81 gm). 1618-1619. Fifth bust. Mm: plain cross. Seaby 2620. VF, faint scuffs. \$795/£525

A Specialized Collection of Halfpennies



397. **Edward III.** 1327-1377. (0.60 gm). Second coinage, 1335-1343. London. Seaby 1540. Good VF. Found at Lakenheath, Suffolk. \$150/£100



398. (0.67 gm). Second coinage, 1335-1343. London. Seaby 1540. VF. *Ex Lawrence collection.* \$90/£60



399. (0.55 gm). Third coinage, 1344-1351. London. Seaby 1557. VF. *Ex Doubleday; Lawrence collections.* \$135/£90

400. (0.51 gm). Treaty period, 1361-1369. London. Seaby 1634. Fine. *Ex Lawrence collection.* \$35/£25



401. **Richard II.** 1377-1399. (0.52 gm). Intermediate style. London. Seaby 1699. Near VF. \$90/£60



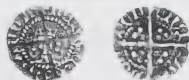
402. (0.49 gm). Late style. London. Seaby 1700. Fine. \$60/£40



403. **Henry IV.** 1399-1413. (0.61 gm). Heavy coinage, 1399-1412. London. Seaby 1723. Near VF, holed and plugged, expertly repaired. Rare. \$300/£200



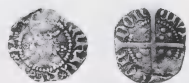
404. (0.47 gm). Light coinage, 1412-1413. Old dies employed. London. Seaby 1736. Near VF. Rare. \$375/£250



405. **Henry V.** 1413-1422. (0.46 gm). Class C, with broken annulets. London. Seaby 1794. VF, face obscured by "ghosting" from cross. \$90/£60



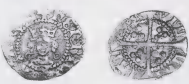
406. (0.50 gm). Class D, with broken annulets. London. Seaby 1795. Near VF. \$90/£60



407. (0.42 gm). Class F, with annulet and trefoil. London. Seaby 1796. Near VF. \$75/£50



408. (0.42 gm). Class G. New bust. London. Seaby 1797. Near VF. Rare. \$225/£150



409. **Henry VI.** 1422-1461. (0.43 gm). Annulet issue, 1422-1427. Calais. Seaby 1849. Near VF. \$75/£50



410. (0.50 gm). Rosette-mascle issue, 1427-1430. London. Mm: cross patonce. Seaby 1870. VF. \$90/£60



411. (0.50 gm). Pinecone-mascle issue, 1430-1434. London. Mm: cross patonce. Seaby 1884. VF. \$90/£60



412. (0.47 gm). Pinecone-mascle issue, 1430-1434. Calais. Mm: cross patonce. Seaby 1885. Near VF. \$60/£40



413. (0.50 gm). Leaf-mascle issue, 1434-1435. London. Mm: cross patonce. Seaby 1895. Near VF. \$75/£50



414. (0.47 gm). Leaf-trefoil issue, 1435-1438. London. Seaby 1905. Near VF. \$60/£40



415. (0.50 gm). Trefoil issue, 1438-1443. London. Seaby 1912. VF. \$110/£75



416. (0.48 gm). Leaf-pellet issue, 1445-1454. London. Pellets on reverse beaded circle. Seaby 1928. VF. \$90/£60



417. **Edward IV.** 1461-1470. (0.45 gm). Heavy coinage, 1464. London. Quatrefoils by neck. Mm: rose. Seaby 1990. VF. Rare. \$225/£150



418. (0.36 gm). Light coinage, 1464-1470. London. Trefoils by neck. Mm: -. Seaby 2068. Fine. \$90/£60



419. **Edward IV.** Second Reign, 1471-1483. (0.33 gm). London. No marks by neck. Mm: -. Seaby 2137. Fine, ragged flan. \$60/£40



420. (0.31 gm). London. Pellets by neck. Mm: -. Seaby 2138. Fine. \$75/£50



421. **Henry VII.** 1485-1509. (0.31 gm). 1485-1487. London. Open crown. Mm: lis. Seaby 2239. Fine. \$120/£80

422. (0.34 gm). London. Arched crown, saltires by neck. Mm: none. Seaby 2243. Fine. \$45/£30



423. (0.54 gm). London. Arched crown, nothing by neck. Mm: none. Seaby 2244. VF, encrustation. \$90/£60



424. (0.30 gm). Archbishop Savage at York. Key under bust. Seaby 2249. Fine. Rare. \$225/£150



425. **Henry VIII.** 1509-1547. (0.25 gm). Second coinage, 1526-1544. London. Seaby 2356. VF. \$75/£50



426. (0.36 gm). Archbishop Cranmer at Canterbury. 1533-1544. T C by bust. Seaby 2358. Near VF. \$110/£75



427. (0.30 gm). Archbishop Lee at York. 1530-1544. E L by bust. Seaby 2361. VF. Rare. \$225/£150



428. (0.35 gm). Posthumous issue, 1547-1551. Tower mint. Seaby 2426. Near VF. \$150/£100



429. **Edward VI.** 1547-1553. (0.18 gm). Base silver issue, 1551. London. Mm: escallop. Seaby 2476. VF, double struck. *Ex Montague, Bryce, Hoblyn, Longbottom, Grantley collections.* \$600/£400



430. **Elizabeth I.** 1558-1603. (0.25 gm). Portcullis / Cross. Mm: none. Seaby 2581. VF. \$90/£60



431. (0.27 gm). 1592-1595. Mm: tun. Seaby 2581. VF. \$135/390



432. (0.29 gm). 1597-1600. Mm: anchor. Seaby 2581. VF. \$90/£60



433. **James I.** 1603-1625. (0.25 gm). Second coinage, 1604-1619. Mm: rose(?). Seaby 2663. VF. \$30/£20



434. **Charles I.** 1635-1649. (0.21 gm). 1625-1642. Tower mint. Mm: none. Seaby 2837. VF. \$80/£40



435. Oliver Cromwell. 1658. AR Halfcrown. Laureate bust / Arms. Seaby 3227A. Toned EF. \$975/£650



AV

436. George I. 1715. AV Guinea. Third head / Cruciform arms. Seaby 3630. Good VF. \$750/£500



AV

437. George III. 1791. AV Half Guinea. Fifth head / Spade arms. Seaby 3735. EF. \$300/£200



AV

438. 1818. AV Sovereign. Legend A, coarse hair / St. George and the dragon. Seaby 3785. EF. \$495/£330



439. AR Dollar of 4s/9p. Issue of 1797. Oval c/m on Spanish 8 reales, 1793 Mo FM. Seaby 3765; ESC 129. Coin good VF, c/m EF. \$325/£225



SP-110

GEORGE III. "Cartwheel Twopence". 1797. Shortages of small change had plagued England for many years. The constant need for small change had forced merchants to issue token change during much of the 18th century. George III remedied this situation in 1797 with the creation of "Cartwheel" pennies and twopences. To conform to law they had to weigh in at actual copper value - hence their enormous size. Seaby 3776. In Very Fine condition, with minimal rim dings. \$45/£30



440. Æ Penny. "Cartwheel". Soho mint. Seaby 3777. Brown EF, none of the usual rim bumps. \$135/£90



AV



441. George IV. 1823. AV Two Pounds. Bare head. Seaby 3798. Choice EF. \$900/£600



AV



442. 1822. AV Sovereign. Laureate head. Seaby 3800. EF. \$300/£200



AV



443. 1825. AV Sovereign. Bare head. Seaby 3801. EF. \$300/£200



AV



444. Victoria. 1869. AV Sovereign. Young head. Die #10. Seaby 3853. Good VF. \$135/£90

445. 1885M. AV Sovereign. Melbourne mint. Young head. Seaby 3854. EF. \$150/£100



AV



446. 1851. AV Half Sovereign. Young head. Seaby 3859. VF. \$135/£90

447. 1853. AV Half Sovereign. Young head. Seaby 3859. VF. \$110/£75

448. 1860. AV Half Sovereign. Second young head. Seaby 3859A. VF. \$135/£90

449. 1869. AV Half Sovereign. Second young head. Die # 13. Seaby 3860. VF. \$135/£90

450. 1877. AV Half Sovereign. Fourth young head. Die # 61. Seaby 3860E. VF. \$135/£90

451. 1878. AV Half Sovereign. Fourth young head. Die # 34. Seaby 3860E. VF. \$135/£90

452. 1878. AV Half Sovereign. Fourth young head. Die # 72. Seaby 3860E. VF. \$135/£90



SP-127

World War II Silver Hoard. We recently acquired several £5 change bags that were put away shortly after having been minted. In these bags were halfcrowns, florins, shilling and sixpences. Bags were put away in 1940 and 1941. We are offering you a nice type set. It includes a halfcrown (Seaby 4080), a florin (Seaby 4081), two shillings (Seaby 4082 and 4083) and a sixpence (4084). These coins all have George VI on the obverse. All coins are UNC with minimal handling marks. Catalogue value in Seaby's of £26/\$40. Our offer. The five coins for: \$30/£20



453. Yorkshire, Whitby. 1811. AR Shilling Token. The Whitby Association. Dalton, Yorkshire 75. Toned proof-like UNC. \$135/£90



454. SCOTLAND. Robert III. 1371-1390. AR Groat (3.74 gm). Perth mint. Crowned bust / Cross with mullets. Seaby 5136; Burns 10. Toned VF, old scrape in obverse field. \$165/£110



455. IRELAND. John, as Lord. 1190-1199. AR Halfpenny (0.79 gm). Dublin. "Moonface", Group I. NORMAN ON DVNO. Seaby 6205. VF. \$120/£80



456. AR Halfpenny (0.69 gm). Dublin. "Moonface", Group II. TOMAS ON DW. Seaby 6207. VF. \$135/£90



457. John, as King. 1199-1216. AR Halfpenny (0.65 gm). Third coinage. Limerick. WACE ON LI. Seaby 6232. VF, holed and plugged. Rare. \$90/£60



458. Philip and Mary. 1557. AR Groat (3.06 gm). Confronted busts; Z for ET / Crowned harp; mm: rose. Seaby 6501C. Good VF, weakly struck as usual. \$300/£200



459. **James II.** April, 1690. Æ Gunmoney Halfcrown. Large size. Apr. below crown. Seaby 6579n. Good VF, smooth dark brown patina. \$135/£90



460. **ANGLO-GALLIC.** Richard the Lionheart 1189-1199. AR Denier (0.90 gm). +RICARDVS REX, cross / *PIC TAVIE NSIS. Elias 8d. Good VF, nice for this usually crude issue. \$150/£100



461. **Edward III.** 1327-1377. AR Sterling (1.30 gm). After 1335. Crowned head 3/4 left / Cross with crowns. Elias 56. Near VF. \$225/£150



462. **Henry VI.** 1422-1449. AR Grand Blanc (3.33 gm). Paris. Arms / Cross with lis and leopard; mm: crown. Elias 279. Near EF, nice for these. \$225/£150

INEXPENSIVE COINS

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GREEK

463. **THRACE, Thracian Cherronesos.** c. 400-350 BC. AR Hemidrachm. Lion / Incuse. Cf. Weber 2407. Good VF. Reduced from List 18-4! \$95/£65
464. **MACEDON, Kings of.** Alexander III. 336-323 BC. AR Drachm. Abydos mint. VF. \$75/£50
465. -. Æ 15mm. Tarsos mint. Price 3061. Good VF, black patina. \$60/£40

466. **MEGARA, Megaris.** c. 307 BC. Æ 15mm. Galley / Two dolphins. SNG Cop. 483. Fine. Rare. \$75/£50
467. **ARGOLIS, Argos.** c. 343-146 BC. AR Tetrobol. Wolf left / A with club. SNG Cop. 30. VF. Reduced from List 18-4! \$95/£65
468. **SELEUKIDS, Antiochos VII.** Year 175 (138/7 BC). Æ 18mm. Eros / Isis crown. BMC 53. VF, green patina. \$45/£30
470. **Antiochos VIII.** 121-96 BC. Æ 19mm. Radiate head / Eagle. Houghton 323ff. VF, black patina. \$30/£20
471. **Antioch.** Year 165 (148/7 BC). Æ 21mm. Zeus / Thunderbolt. BMC 6. Good VF. \$60/£40
472. -. Year 177 (128/9 AD). Æ 17mm. Tyche / Altar. BMC 107. Good VF, dark green patina. \$30/£20
473. **PHOENICIA, Marathos.** Year 105 (155/4 BC). Æ 22mm. Berenike / Marathos. BMC 10. Good VF, black patina. \$75/£50
474. -. c. 110 BC. Æ 21mm. Zeus / Cornucopiae. BMC 37-38. Brown VF. \$45/£30
475. **Sidon.** c. 435-420 BC. AR 1/16 Shekel. Persian king / Galley. Betlyon 5. Near VF. \$60/£40
476. **Tyre.** c. 450-400 BC. AR 1/16 Shekel. Dolphin / Owl. BMC 3. VF. \$75/£50
477. **PALESTINE, Gaza.** c. 4th Century BC. AR Obol. Imitation of Athens. SNG ANS 18. VF. \$60/£40
478. **BAKTRIA, Azes II.** 35 BC-5 AD. AR Drachm. King on horseback / Minerva. MIG 827a. VF. \$60/£40
479. **PARTHIA, Mithradates II.** 123-88 BC. AR Drachm. Rhagae. Shore 85; Sell. 27.1. Toned VF. \$45/£30
480. **Gotarzes I.** 95-87 BC. AR Drachm. Rhagae. Shore 110; Sell. 33.1. Good VF. \$95/£65
481. -. Æ 17mm. Bust in tiara / Pegasos. Shore 118; Sell. 33.12. Fair. \$30/£20
482. **Orodes I.** 90-77 BC. AR Drachm. Rhagae. Shore 124; Sell. 31.6. Good VF. \$95/£65
483. **Orodes II.** 57-38 BC. AR Drachm. Court mint. Shore 223; Sell. 45.10. VF. \$75/£50
484. **Phraates IV.** 38-2 BC. Æ 11mm. Diademed bust / Tyche. Shore 541; Sell. 52.45. \$60/£40
485. **Artabanos II.** 10-38 AD. Æ 13mm. Diademed bust / Fish. Shore -. Sell. 63.40. Near VF. \$30/£20
486. **Gotarzes II.** 40-51 AD. Æ 12mm. Diademed bust / Archer. Shore 592; Sell. 65.47. Near VF. \$45/£30
487. **SASSANIAN KINGS, Shapur II.** 309-379 AD. AR Drachm. MACW 879ff. Good VF. \$75/£50
488. **Peroz.** 457-484 AD. AR Drachm. Stakhr mint. MACW 981. Toned VF. \$40/£25
489. **Kavad.** 488-531 AD. AR Drachm. Ahwaz mint. Year 25. MACW 1017ff. Good VF. \$50/£35
490. **Khusru II.** 590-627 AD. AR Drachm. Nihavand mint. Year 29. MACW 1192. Good VF. \$30/£20
491. **TABARISTAN, Jarir.** 786-788 AD. AR Hemidrachm. Year 136. Walker 289. Near EF. \$35/£25
492. **Hani ibn Hani.** 787-789 AD. AR Hemidrachm. Year 137. Walker 291. Near EF. \$35/£25
493. **Mukatil.** 788-792 AD. AR Hemidrachm. Year 139. Walker 297. Near EF. \$35/£25
494. **Abd Allah.** 790-792 AD. AR Hemidrachm. Year 140. Walker Th.20. Near EF. \$35/£25

ROMAN REPUBLIC

495. **L. Thorius Balbus.** Denarius. Thoria 1. Toned VF. \$95.00/£65.00
496. **Q. Titius.** Denarius. Titia 1. Toned VF. \$95.00/£65.00
497. **L. Calpurnius Piso Frugi.** Denarius. Calpurnia 11. VF. \$95.00/£65.00
498. **Mn. Aquilius Mn. f Mn N.** Serrate Denarius. Aquilia 2. Toned VF. \$95.00/£65.00
499. **M. Junius Silanus.** Denarius. Junia 8. VF. \$95.00/£65.00

ROMAN EMPIRE

500. **Trajan.** Denarius. Pax. RIC 56. Toned VF. \$90.00/£60.00

501. Septimius Severus. Denarius. Jupiter. RIC 226. Near EF. \$90.00/£60.00	543. Galerius, Caesar. Follic. Genius. Cyzicus. RIC 11b. Near EF. \$85.00/£55.00
502. Septimius Severus. Denarius. Neptune. RIC 228. Near EF. \$75.00/£50.00	544. Maxentius. Half-Follic. Victory. Ostia. RIC 61. Good VF. \$95.00/£65.00
503. Septimius Severus. Denarius. Victory. RIC 503a. Good VF. \$75.00/£50.00	545. Licinius I. Follic. Genius. Antioch. RIC VI 164a. VF. \$60.00/£40.00
504. Geta, as Caesar. Denarius. Nobilitas. RIC 13a. Near EF. \$75.00/£50.00	546. Licinius I. Follic. Jupiter. Antioch. RIC VII 17. EF. \$75.00/£50.00
505. Caracalla. Denarius. Emperor as Sol. RIC 141. Good VF. \$75.00/£50.00	547. Constantine I. Half Follic. Sol. Trier. RIC VI 899. Good VF. \$95.00/£65.00
506. Caracalla. Denarius. Virtus. RIC 176. Near EF. \$85.00/£57.50	548. Constantine I. Follic. Sol. Lyons. VF. \$45.00/£30.00
507. Caracalla. Denarius. Annona. RIC 195. EF. \$95.00/£65.00	549. Urbs Roma. Follic. Trier. RIC VII 547. Good VF. \$65.00/£45.00
508. Caracalla. Denarius. Emperor. RIC 225. Toned EF. \$95.00/£65.00	550. Crispus. Follic. VOT X. Ticinum. RIC VII 170. EF. \$75.00/£50.00
509. Caracalla. Denarius. Emperor. RIC 225. EF. \$95.00/£65.00	551. Constantine II, Caesar. Follic. Roma Seated. Rome. RIC VII 155. VF. \$95.00/£65.00
510. Caracalla. Denarius. Serapis. RIC 263f. VF. \$75.00/£50.00	552. Constantine II, Caesar. Follic. Thessalonica. RIC VII 44. VF. Rare. \$95.00/£65.00
511. Caracalla. Denarius. Sol. RIC 293d. Near EF. \$75.00/£50.00	553. Constans. Centenionalis. Galley. Sicilia. RIC 198. EF rough. \$50.00/£35.00
512. Elagabalus. Denarius. Sol. RIC 28. Toned EF. \$95.00/£65.00	554. Constans. Half Centenionalis. Phoenix. Sicilia. RIC 232. Near EF. \$95.00/£65.00
513. Elagabalus. Denarius. Victory. RIC 156. EF. \$85.00/£65.00	555. Constantius II. Half Centenionalis. Phoenix. Sicilia. RIC 240. Good VF, rough. \$75.00/£50.00
514. Severus Alexander. Denarius. Mars. RIC 61. EF. \$95.00/£65.00	556. Constantius II. Centenionalis. Emperor. Sicilia. RIC 280. EF. \$75.00/£50.00
515. Julia Mamaea. Denarius. Felicitas. RIC 338. Good VF. \$85.00/£57.50	557. Constantius II. Centenionalis. Emperor. Sicilia. RIC 284. VF+. \$50.00/£35.00
516. Gordian III. Antoninianus. Roma. RIC 38. EF. \$95.00/£65.00	558. Constantius II. Centenionalis. Emperor and Victory. Sicilia. RIC 291. EF. \$95.00/£65.00
517. Philip I. Antoninianus. Annona. RIC 28c. Nice EF. \$95.00/£65.00	559. Constantius II. Centenionalis. Emperor and Victory. Sicilia. RIC 291. EF, flan flaw. \$75.00/£50.00
518. Philip I. Antoninianus. Elephant. RIC 58. Toned VF. \$75.00/£50.00	560. Constantius II. Centenionalis. Emperor and Victory. Sicilia. RIC 304. VF+. \$75.00/£50.00
519. Philip II. Antoninianus. Prince standing. RIC 218d var. Toned good VF. \$75.00/£50.00	561. Constantius II. Centenionalis. Emperor and Victory. Sicilia. RIC 304. VF+. \$75.00/£50.00
520. Trajan Decius. Antoninianus. Abundantia. RIC 10b. EF. \$95.00/£65.00	562. Constantius II. Centenionalis. Fallen Horseman. Constantinople. RIC 81. VF+. \$60.00/£40.00
521. Herennius Etruscus, as Caesar. Antoninianus. Mercury. RIC 142b. Toned VF. \$95.00/£65.00	563. Constantius II. Centenionalis. Fallen Horseman. Constantinople. RIC 82. EF. \$75.00/£50.00
522. Volusian. Antoninianus. Emperor. RIC 140. Toned good VF. \$95.00/£65.00	564. Constantius II. Centenionalis. Galley. Thessalonica. RIC 133. EF, rough reverse. \$60.00/£40.00
523. Claudius Gothicus. Antoninianus. Mercury. RIC 207. EF. \$95.00/£65.00	565. Magnentius. Æ 2. Two Victories. Lyons. RIC 136. EF, rough. \$75.00/£50.00
524. Victorinus. Antoninianus. Pax. RIC 118. VF. \$30.00/£20.00	566. Magnentius. Æ 2. Emperor on horseback. Trier. RIC 271. VF. \$85.00/£55.00
525. Aurelian. Antoninianus. Emperor and Concordia. RIC 244. Nice EF. \$95.00/£65.00	567. Magnentius. Æ 2. Two Victories. Trier. RIC 307. Near EF. \$85.00/£55.00
526. Probus. Antoninianus. Adventus. RIC 157. Nice EF. \$95.00/£65.00	568. Constantius Gallus, Caesar. Centenionalis. Fallen Horseman. Constantinople. RIC 107. VF+ rough. \$50.00/£35.00
527. Probus. Antoninianus. Temple. RIC 185. Good VF. \$65.00/£45.00	569. Constantius Gallus, Caesar. Centenionalis. Fallen Horseman. Constantinople. RIC 107. VF+ rough. \$50.00/£35.00
528. Probus. Antoninianus. Concordia and Sol. RIC 323. EF. \$85.00/£55.00	570. Constantius Gallus, Caesar. Centenionalis. Fallen Horseman. Sirmium. RIC 36. VF+. \$50.00/£35.00
529. Probus. Antoninianus. Hercules. RIC 375. EF. \$85.00/£55.00	571. Julian II. Æ 15mm. Fallen Horseman. Sicilia. RIC 274. VF. \$45.00/£30.00
530. Probus. Antoninianus. Mars. RIC 430. EF. \$85.00/£55.00	572. Julian II. Æ 18mm. Fallen Horseman. Sirmium. RIC 76. Near EF. \$95.00/£65.00
531. Probus. Antoninianus. Securitas. RIC 526. Nice EF. \$95.00/£65.00	573. Valentinian I. Æ 18mm. Emperor with captive. Sicilia. RIC 5a. Near EF. \$75.00/£50.00
532. Probus. Antoninianus. Pax. RIC 706. EF. \$85.00/£55.00	574. Valens. Silique. Roma. Trier. RIC 27b. VF. \$95.00/£65.00
533. Probus. Antoninianus. Emperor and Victory. RIC 733. EF. \$85.00/£55.00	575. Gratian. Æ 22mm. Emperor and woman. Thessalonica. Smooth VF. \$95.00/£65.00
534. Probus. Antoninianus. Mars. RIC 811. Nice EF. \$95.00/£65.00	576. Gratian. Æ 23mm. Emperor and woman. Antioch. RIC 42b1. Smooth VF. \$95.00/£65.00
535. Probus. Antoninianus. Emperor and Victory. RIC 907. EF. \$85.00/£55.00	577. Arcadius. Æ 12mm. Vict. Cyz. RIC 26c.3. EF. \$60.00/£40.00
536. Probus. Antoninianus. Emperor and Jupiter. RIC 921. EF. \$85.00/£55.00	578. Theodosius I. Æ 2. Emperor on galley. Constantinople. RIC 52c. VF+/VF. \$65.00/£45.00
537. Carausius. Antoninianus. Pax. RIC 101. VF. \$95.00/£65.00	
538. Allectus. Antoninianus. Pax. RIC 87. VF, rough. \$85.00/£55.00	
539. Diocletian. Antoninianus. Emperor and Jupiter. RIC 323. EF. \$90.00/£60.00	
540. Maximianus. Antoninianus. Victory and Emperor. RIC 625. EF. \$75.00/£50.00	
541. Maximianus. Follic. Moneta. Sicilia. RIC 140b. Near EF. \$75.00/£50.00	
542. Galerius, Caesar. Follic. Genius. Antioch. RIC 55b. Near EF. \$60.00/£40.00	

579. **Theodosius I.** Æ 2. Emperor on galley. Constantinople. RIC 52c. VF. \$60.00/£40.00
 580. **Theodosius I.** Æ 12mm. Victory. Cyzicus. RIC 26b.3. EF. \$60.00/£40.00
 581. **Theodosius I.** Æ 2. Emperor standing. Nicomedia. RIC 46a.1. Good VF. \$75.00/£50.00
 582. **Theodosius I.** Æ 2. Emperor and woman. Antioch. RIC 42e. VF. \$60.00/£40.00
 583. **Honorius.** Æ 18mm. Emperor seated. Cyzicus. LRBC 2587. Good VF, reverse scratches. \$75.00/£50.00

BYZANTINE

584. **Anastasius.** 491-518 AD. Æ Large Half Follis. Constantinople, off. E. SB 25; DOC 24. VF. \$30/£20
 585. **Justin I.** 518-527 AD. Æ 5 Nummi. Nicomedia. SB 92; DOC 36. Good VF. \$30/£20.
 586. Æ Half Follis. Antioch, off. B. Obv. uses follis die. SB 104; DOC 50. Near VF, black patina. Reduced from List 18-3! \$60/£40.
 587. **Justinian I.** 527-565 AD. Æ Nummus. Constantinople. SB 173; DOC 36. VF. \$30/£20
 588. Æ 16 Nummi. Thessalonica. •H• above. SB 180; Metcalf 80. Fair/Near VF. \$95/£65
 589. Year 16 (542/3 AD). Æ 10 Nummi. Antioch. SB 235; DOC 251. Fine, black patina. Scarce. \$45/£30
 590. Year 24 (550/1 AD). Æ 10 Nummi. Antioch. SB 237; DOC 255. Good VF. \$35/£25
 591. 540-1 AD. Æ Nummus. VOT XIII. Carthage. SB 279; DOC 303. VF. \$60/£40
 592. **Justin II.** Year 10 (574/5 AD). Æ Follis. Nicomedia, off. B. SB 369; DOC 100d. VF, black patina. \$75/£50
 593. Year 13 (577/8 AD). Æ 10 Nummi. Antioch. SB 383; DOC 184. Good VF, black patina. \$75/£50
 594. "Year 10". Æ Follis. "Military mint". A/KVZ. MIB 90a. VF, scarce. \$60/£40
 595. "Year 10". Æ Half Follis. "Military mint". KVZ. MIB 93c. Good VF, scarce. \$60/£40
 596. **Tiberius II.** Year 8 (581/2 AD). Æ Follis. Nicomedia, off. A. SB 441; DOC 31a. Brown VF. \$45/£30
 597. **Maurice.** Year 6 (587/8 AD). Æ Follis. Constantinople, off. B. SB 494; DOC 29b. Good VF, green patina. Fully struck frontal portrait. \$75/£50
 598. Year 8 (589/90 AD). Æ Half Follis. Constantinople, off. B. SB 497; DOC 53b. Good VF, overstruck. \$45/£30
 599. Year 17 (598/9 AD). Æ Half Follis. Antioch. ANNO UIX. SB 535; DOC 192. Good VF. \$30/£20
 600. **Phocas.** Year 5 (606/7 AD). Æ Follis. Antioch. SB 671; DOC 87. VF. Reduced from List 18-3! \$60/£40
 601. **Heraclius.** Year 25 (634/5 AD). Æ Follis. Constantinople, off. A. One year type with Θ above M. SB 810; DOC 164e. Near VF, encrusted brown patina. \$45/£30
 602. Year 20 (629/30 AD). Æ Follis. Cyzicus, off. A. SB 841; DOC -. Good VF, black patina. \$45/£30
 603. 632-41 AD. Æ Follis. Syracuse. Countermarked issue. SB 884; DOC 243. VF. Reduced from List 18-4! \$60/£40
 604. Year 13 (622/3 AD). Æ 10 Nummi. Catania. SB 885; DOC 254. VF, dark green patina. \$30/£20
 605. **Constance II.** 641-668 AD. Æ Follis. Syracuse. 654-659 AD. SB 1109; DOC 180. Good VF. \$60/£40
 606. **Constantine IV.** 668-685 AD. Æ Follis. Syracuse. 668-674 AD. SB 1207; DOC 60. Good VF, green patina. \$60/£40
 607. **Leo III and Constantine V.** 720-741 AD. Æ Follis. Syracuse. SB 1530; DOC 54a. VF, repeated overstrikes. Reduced from List 18-4! \$95/£65
 608. Æ Follis. Syracuse. SB 1531; DOC 55. Good VF. \$45/£30
 609. **Michael II and Theophilus.** 821-829 AD. Æ Follis. Syracuse. SB 1652; DOC 21. Good VF, black patina. \$45/£30
 610. **Michael III.** 842-867 AD. Æ Follis. Syracuse. The last "M" follis. SB 1697; DOC 12. Near VF. \$30/£20

611. **Anonymous.** 976-1025 AD. Æ Follis. Class A2. SB 1813; DOC A2.27. Good VF. \$60/£40.
 612. 1034-1041 AD. Æ Follis. Class C. SB 1825. VF, black patina. \$30/£20
 613. **Latin Kingdom.** 1204-1261. Billon Trachy. Bust of Christ/Emperor. SB 2024; Hendy pl.25,14. Good VF. \$30/£20
 614. -. Billon Trachy. Bust of Christ/Winged emperor. SB 2036; Hendy pl.27, 3. EF for type. \$45/£30
 615. -. Billon Trachy. Christ enthroned / Two emperors. SB 2049; Hendy pl.29, 16. VF. \$15/£10
 616. **Thessalonica.** **Manuel Comnenus-Dukas.** 1230-1237. St. Theodore/Emperor and St. Demetrius. SB 2182. Fair. Rare. \$60/£40
 617. **Andronicus II.** 1282-1328. Æ Trachy. St. Demetrius / Emperor holding two lis. SB 2372. Fine, weak strike. \$75/£50
 618. **Andronicus II and Michael IX.** 1295-1320, Æ Trachy. Bust of Christ / Two emperors. SB 2436. Fine. \$60/£40
 619. -. Æ Trachy. Star / Michael crowning emperor. SB 2457. Near VF. \$75/£50
 620. **Andronicus III.** 1328-1341. Æ Trachy. Cross fleury / Emperor. SB 2481. Near VF. \$75/£50

DARK AGES

621. **VANDALS.** **Gunthamund.** 484-496 AD. Æ Nummus. D in wreath. MIB N14. Fine. Rare. \$45/£30

FOREIGN & MEDIEVAL

622. **ARMENIA.** **Levon I.** 1199-1226. AR Tram. Bedoukian 221b. Good VF. \$75/£50
 623. **Hetoum I.** 1226-1271. AR Tram. Bedoukian 882 var. Good VF. \$60/£40
 624. **BULGARIA.** **Ivan Alexander and Michael.** 1331-1371. AR Grus. Metcalf pl.8, 11. Toned good VF. \$60/£40
 625. **CRUSADERS, Antioch.** **Tancred.** 1104-1112. Æ Follis. Metcalf 48. Good VF, overstruck. \$95/£65
 626. -. Roger. 1112-1119. Æ Follis. St. George slaying dragon. Metcalf 57. Near VF, double struck. \$95/£65
 627. -. **In the name of Bohemund.** c. 1188-1216. AR Denier. Three annulets in rev. legend. Metcalf 292. Toned VF. \$30/£20
 628. **Jerusalem.** **In the name of Amaury.** After 1163. AR Denier. Metcalf 107. Near VF. \$60/£40
 629. **DANZIG.** **Sigismund III.** 1626. AR Orte. Gum. 1393. Good VF. \$60/£40
 630. **FRANCE.** **Philip IV.** 1295-1314. AR Gros Tournois. Lis on L. Dup. 214. Near VF. \$75/£50
 631. **Brittany.** **Jean V.** 1399-1442. AR Blanc. Dinan mint Boudeau 115. VF. Reduced from List 18-3! \$95/£65
 632. **Cahors.** **Anonymous.** c. 1250. AR Denier. Poey d'Avant 3921. Toned VF. \$30/£20
 633. **Poitou.** **Alfonse.** 1241-1271. AR Obol. Boudeau 432. VF. Reduced from List 18-3! \$55/£35
 634. **GERMANY, Magdeburg.** **Wilbrand.** 1235-1254. AR Bracteate. Bishop enthroned. Bonhoff 742. VF. \$45/£30
 635. **HOLY ROMAN EMPIRE.** **Leopold I.** 1668/7. AR 6 Kreuzer. Kremnitz mint. CNA 27-k-12. EF. Clear overdate. \$75/£50
 636. -. 1670/69. AR 6 Kreuzer. Kremnitz mint. CNA 31-k-11. EF. Another overdate. \$75/£50
 637. **INDIA.** **The Abhiras.** **Isavadatta.** Year 1 (248). AR Drachm. Gupta style bust. MACW 5079. VF, area of porosity. Rare. \$95/£65
 638. **Saurashtra.** **Damasena.** 223-236. AR Drachm. MACW 2694-96. Good VF. \$30/£20
 639. -. **Vijaysena.** 238-250. AR Drachm. MACW 2702ff. Good VF. \$30/£20
 640. -. **Rudrasena.** 256-278. AR Drachm. MACW 2722ff. Good VF. \$30/£20
 641. **The Cholas.** **Uttama Chola.** 973-985. AR Kahavanu. Lion and fish. MINI 713ff. VF. \$30/£20

642. **Assam. Rajesvara Simha.** SE 1688 (1766 AD). AR Rupee. Octagonal flan. KM 134. Toned good VF. \$45/£30
643. **Banswara. Anonymous.** 19th Century. AR Rupee. Thick flan. KM 23. UNC. \$30/£20
644. **Baroda. Sayji Rao III.** VS 1952 (1895 AD). AR Rupee. KM 36a. Toned EF. \$30/£20
645. **Hyderabad. Mir Usman ali Khan.** AH 1362 (1943 AD). AR Rupee. KM 63. UNC. \$15/£10
646. **Mysore. Tipu Sultan.** AM 1215 (1787 AD). Æ Paise. Patan mint. KM 123.1. VF. \$35/£25
647. **-. Krishna Raja Wodeyer.** 1810-1868. Æ 20 Cash. KM 177a. Good VF. \$35/£25
648. **The Sikhs. Ranjit Singh.** VS 1886 (1829 AD). AR Rupee. Amritsar mint. KM 21. EF. \$45/£30
649. **Tripura. Amara Maniyka.** SE 1503 (1581 AD). AR Tanka. KM 92; MNI 2524. VF. \$75/£50
650. **IRAN. Nasir al din Shah.** AH 1273 (1856 AD). AR Half Kran. Portrait type. Cr. 265. VF. \$22/£15
651. **ISLAMIC. The Umayyads.** AH 92 (710/11 AD). AR Dirhem. Wasit mint. Walker 535. EF. \$55/£35
652. **The Abbasids.** AH 146 (763/4 AD). AR Dirhem. al-Muhammadiyah mint. EF. \$55/£35
653. **ITALY, Norman Kings. Roger I.** 1071-1101. Æ Trifollaro. Madonna/Roger on horseback. Sambon 876. Fine. \$75/£50
654. **Aquileia. Raimondo.** 1273-1298. AR Denaro. Bishop enthroned/Castle. Bernardi pg.107. VF. \$75/£50
655. **Milan. Galeazzo Maria Sforza.** 1466-1476. AR Grosso. Dragon/Arms. Crippa 10. Fine. \$75/£50
656. **Ravenna. Anonymous.** After 1232. AR Grosso. Cross with trefoils. CNI X pg. 682. 1. Fine. \$45/£30
657. **MAURITIUS. Victoria.** 1882. Æ 5 Cents. KM 9. Good VF. \$30/£20
658. **SPAIN, Castile. Alfonso VIII.** 1158-1214. AR Dinero. Toledo mint. C&C 1108. VF. \$45/£30
659. **-. Alfonso X.** 1252-1284. AR Noven. Cuenco mint. C&C 1168. VF. \$45/£30
660. **-. Alfonso X.** 1252-1284. AR Noven. Toledo mint. C&C 1172. VF. \$45/£30
661. **-. Sancho IV.** 1284-1295. AR Cornado. Toledo mint. C&C 1198. VF. \$45/£30

BRITISH

662. **John.** 1199-1216. AR Penny. London, moneyer Ilger. Seaby 1352. VF. \$95/£65
663. **-. AR Penny.** London, moneyer Walter. Seaby 1352. VF. \$95/£65
664. **Henry III.** 1261-1272. AR Penny. Short cross. London, moneyer Ricard. Seaby 1356. Near VF. \$45/£30
665. **-. AR Penny.** Short cross. Canterbury, moneyer Simun. Seaby 1356. Near VF. \$45/£30
666. **-. AR Penny.** Long cross. Class IIIb. London, moneyer Nicole. Seaby 1363. VF. \$30/£20
667. **Edward I.** 1272-1307. AR Penny. Class Xb, with EDWAR. London. Seaby 1410. Near VF. \$45/£30
668. **-. AR Penny.** Class IIb. Bristol. Seaby 1416. Near VF. \$45/£30
669. **-. AR Penny.** Class IIIc. Bristol. Seaby 1416. Near VF. \$45/£30
670. **Edward II.** 1307-1327. AR Penny. Class XIV. London. Seaby 1460. Fine. \$45/£30
671. **-. AR Penny.** Class XVa. London. Seaby 1462. Fine. \$45/£30
672. **-. AR Penny.** Class XIb. Canterbury. Seaby 1466. Near VF. \$45/£30
673. **Richard II.** 1377-1399. AR Halfpenny. London. Seaby 1700. Fine. flan chip. \$60/£40
674. **Henry V.** 1413-1422. AR Penny. York. Mullet and broken annulet. Seaby 1785. Fine. \$95/£65
675. **Henry VI.** 1422-1461. AR Halfgroat. Calais. Annulet issue. Seaby 1840. VF. Ex Reigate. \$95/£65
676. **Edward IV.** 1461-1470. AR Groat. London. Quatrefoils by neck; mm: star. Seaby 2000. Toned near VF. \$95/£65

677. **Elizabeth I.** 1575. AR Threehalfpence. Mm: eglantine. Seaby 2569. Fine. \$60/£40
678. **George III.** 1787. AR Sixpence. Hearts in shield. Seaby 3749. UNC. \$55/£35

TOKENS

679. **Northumberland, Newcastle.** 1812. AR Shilling Token. Alex Kelly. Dalton 8. VF. \$60/£40
680. **-. 1811.** AR Shilling Token. John Robertson. Dalton 11. Good VF. \$75/£50
681. **Yorkshire, Scarborough.** 1812. AR Shilling Token. Lord & Marshall. Dalton 35. VF. \$60/£40
682. **-. York.** 1811. AR Shilling Token. Cattle and Barber. Dalton 81. VF. \$45/£30

IRELAND

683. **Edward I.** AR Penny. Dublin. Seaby 6246. Near VF. \$60/£40
684. **George II.** 1723. Æ Halfpenny. Wood's coinage. Seaby 6601. Fine. \$60/£40
685. **George II.** 1723. Æ Farthing. Wood's coinage. Seaby 6604. Near VF. \$95/£50
686. **VOCE POPULI.** 1760. Æ Halfpenny Token. Near VF. Reduced from List 18-4! \$95/£65

Alexandrian Tetradrachms

The following selection of Alexandrian tetradrachms is comprised of two groups. The first group consists of billon tetradrachms from Nero to Antoninus Pius. The second group consists of potin tetradrachms from Claudius II to the Tetrarchy with emphasis on Carus and his two sons and Diocletian and Maximianus.

Two references on the Alexandrian series that are recommended that we currently have in stock are: James W. Curtis, **The Tetradrachms of Roman Egypt**, 1990 reprint, \$45/£30 (order #G1103) and J.G. Milne, **Catalogue of Alexandrian Coins in the Ashmolean Museum**, 1982 reprint, \$55/£40 (order #G1106).

NERO

687. Year 10 (63/64). Nilus bust, Köln 156. Fine. \$45/£30
688. —, Serapis bust, Köln 160. Near VF. \$60/£40
689. —, Serapis bust, Köln 160. Near VF. \$60/£40
690. Year 11 (64/65), Eagle, Köln 164. Near VF. \$60/£40
691. —, Eagle with simpulum, Köln 167. Near VF. \$60/£40
692. —, Poppaea bust, Köln 168. Near VF. \$75/£50
693. Year 12 (65/66), Alexandria bust, Köln 172. Near VF. \$60/£40
694. —, Alexandria bust, Köln 172. Near VF. \$60/£40
695. —, Alexandria bust, Köln 172. Near VF. \$60/£40
696. Year 13 (66/67), Apollo bust, Köln 175. Near VF. \$45/£30
697. —, Divus Augustus, Köln 177. Near VF. \$60/£40
698. —, Divus Augustus, Köln 177. Near VF. \$60/£40
699. —, Tiberius bust, Köln 187. Near VF. \$60/£40
700. —, Zeus Olympios, Köln 191. Near VF. \$60/£40
701. —, Hera bust, BMC 132. Near VF. \$45/£30
702. Year 14 (67/68), Apollo Pythios bust, BMC 141. Near VF. \$60/£40
703. —, Apollo Aktios bust (no star), Köln 194. Near VF. \$60/£40
704. —, Apollo Aktios bust (w/star), Köln 195. Near VF. \$60/£40
705. —, Same as above. Near VF. \$60/£40
706. —, Apollo Pythios bust, Köln 197. Near VF. \$60/£40
707. —, Hera bust (no star), Köln 199. Near VF. \$60/£40
708. —, Same as above. Near VF. \$60/£40
709. —, Same as above. Near VF. \$60/£40
710. —, Hera bust (w/star), Köln 200. Near VF. \$60/£40
711. —, Poseidon bust, Köln 202. Near VF. \$75/£50
712. —, Zeus bust (no star), Köln 206. Near VF. \$45/£30

713.	—, Zeus bust (w/star), Köln 207. Near VF.	\$45/£30	758	—, Elpis, Köln 3128. VF.	\$65/£45
714.	Year 1 (69), Nike standing, Köln 267. Fine.	\$45/£30	759.	Year 3 (277/278), Eagle, Köln 3131. VF.	\$60/£40
715.	Year 2 (69/70), Alexandria standing, Köln 273. Fine.	\$45/£30	760.	Year 4 (278/279), Eagle, Köln 3136. VF.	\$60/£40
716.	—, Eirene standing, Köln 274. Near VF.	\$75/£50		CARUS	
717.	—, Nike standing, Köln 276. Fine.	\$45/£30	761.	Year 1 (282/283), Eagle r., Köln 3159. VF.	\$60/£40
718.	Year 3 (70/71 AD), Eirene standing, Köln 285. Fine.	\$45/£30	762.	—, Same as previous. VF.	\$50/£35
719.	—, Nike standing, Köln 286. Fine.	\$45/£30	763.	—, Dikaioisyne, Köln 3161. VF.	\$65/£45
	TRAJAN			DIVUS CARUS	
720.	Year 15 (111/112), Agathodaimon, Köln 572. Fine.	\$45/£30	764.	Struck c. 282/283, Altar, Köln 3167. Nice VF.	\$65/£45
721.	Year 19 (115/116), Dikaioisyne, Köln 684. Fine.	\$45/£30	765.	Same as previous. VF.	\$60/£40
722.	Year 20 (116/117), Dikaioisyne, Köln 705/706. Near VF.	\$60/£40		CARINUS, as Caesar	
723.	—, Same as above, Köln 706/705. Near VF.	\$60/£40	766.	Year 1 (282/283), Eagle & Vexilla, Köln 3169. VF.	\$60/£40
724.	—, Serapis bust, Köln 708. Near VF, pit on rv.	\$60/£40	767.	—, Tyche, Köln 3172. VF.	\$50/£35
	HADRIAN			CARINUS, as Augustus	
725.	Year 4 (119/120), Eagle, Köln 779. Near VF.	\$45/£30	768.	Year 2 (283/284), Elpis, Köln 3180. Nice VF.	\$60/40
726.	Year 6 (121/122), Eagle, Köln 821. Near VF.	\$45/£30	769.	—, Same as previous. VF.	\$50/£35
727.	—, Dikaioisyne, Köln 826. Near VF.	\$45/£30	770.	Year 3 (284/285), Eagle l., Köln 3182. Nice VF.	\$60/£40
728.	Year 8 (123/124), Tyche, Köln 861. Near VF.	\$45/£30		NUMERIAN, as Caesar	
	ANTONINUS PIUS		771.	Year 1 (282/283), Eagle & Vexilla, Köln 3187. VF.	\$60/£40
729.	Year 7 (143/144), Serapis seated, Köln 1442. Near VF.	\$60/£40	772.	—, Same as previous but with star on reverse. VF.	\$60/£40
730.	Year 11 (147/148), Rome seated, Köln 1572v. Near VF.	\$60/£40	773.	—, Dikaioisyne, Köln 3188. VF.	\$65/£45
731.	Year 13 (149/150), Serapis seated, Köln 1629v. Near VF.	\$60/£40		NUMERIAN	
732.	Year 18 (154/155), Eirene, Köln 1727v. Near VF.	\$60/£40	774.	Year 2 (283/284), Athena seated, Köln 3192. Nice VF.	\$60/£40
	PHILIP I		775.	—, Same as previous. VF.	\$50/£35
733.	Year 5 (247/248), Eagle, Milne 3741. VF+.	\$75/£50	776.	Year 3 (284), Nike, Köln 3199. Nice VF.	\$60/£40
	GALLIENUS			DIOCLETIAN	
734.	Year 15 (267/268), Homonoia, Köln 2950. EF.	\$95/£65	777.	Year 1 (284/285 AD), Dikaioisyne, Köln 3201. Nice VF.	\$60/£40
	CLAUDIUS II		778.	—, Eusebeia, Köln 3204. Good VF.	\$65/£45
735.	Year 1 (268/269), Selene bust, Köln 3025. Near VF.	\$40/£25	779.	Year 3 (286/287), Nike, Köln 3227. VF.	\$60/£40
736.	Year 2 (269/270), Eagle, Köln 3027. EF.	\$95/£65	780.	—, Tyche, Köln 3232. VF.	\$65/£45
737.	—, Eagle, Köln 3028. VF.	\$45/£30	781.	—, Same as above but w/star. VF.	\$60/£40
738.	—, Nilus & Euthenia, Köln 3044. VF, porous.	\$40/£25		MAXIMIANUS	
739.	Year 3 (270/271), Eagle, Köln 3046. VF.	\$50/£35	782.	Year 1 (285/286), Eirene, Köln 3279. VF.	\$50/£35
	AURELIAN		783.	—, Same as above but no star. VF.	\$60/£40
740.	Year 5 (273/274), Eagle, Köln 3082. VF.	\$35/£22.50	784.	—, Eagle l., Curtis 2059. VF, lt. por.	\$35/£22.50
741.	—, Eagle, Köln 3082. VF, lt. porosity.	\$35/£22.50	785.	—, Homonoia, Köln 3280. Good VF.	\$60/£40
742.	—, Same as previous. Good VF.	\$50/£35	786.	—, Elpis, Köln 3286. VF.	\$55/£35
743.	—, Same as previous. VF, lt. corr.	\$40/£25	787.	Year 3 (287/288), Homonoia, Köln 3292. VF.	\$50/£35
744.	Year 6 (274/275), Eagle r., Köln 3095. VF.	\$45/£30	788.	—, Nike, Köln 3296. VF.	\$45/£30
745.	—, Same as previous. Nice VF.	\$50/£35	789.	Year 4 (288/289), Eagle l., Köln 3298. VF.	\$50/£35
746.	—, Same as previous. Near VF.	\$35/£22.50	790.	—, Nike, Köln 3302var. VF.	\$50/£35
747.	—, Same as previous. VF, lt. corr.	\$30/£20	791.	Year 6 (290/291), Herakles, Köln 3309. VF.	\$60/£40
748.	—, Eagle l., Köln 3096. VF, lt. por.	\$40/£25	792.	—, Herakles, Köln 3310. VF.	\$50/£35
	TACITUS		793.	—, Herakles, Köln 3311. VF.	\$35/£25
749.	Year 1 (275/276), Eagle r., Köln 3111. VF.	\$50/£35	794.	—, Same as above but star below. Köln 3311var. VF.	\$60/£40
750.	—, Eagle l., Köln 3113. VF.	\$50/£35	795.	—, Nike, Köln 3313-15. VF.	\$45/£30
751.	—, Same as previous. VF.	\$50/£35	796.	Year 7 (291/292), Nike, off. G. Köln 3325. VF.	\$60/£40
752.	—, Dikaioisyne, Köln 3115. VF.	\$55/£40	797.	—, Dikaioisyne, off. G. Milne 5048. VF.	\$50/£35
753.	—, Same as previous. VF, pit on rev.	\$35/£22.50	798.	Year 8 (292/293), Tyche, off. G. Köln 3331.	\$65/£45
754.	—, Elpis, Köln 3118. VF.	\$55/£40	799.	Year 9 (293/294), Homonoia, Köln 3332. VF.	\$60/£40
755.	—, Same as previous. VF, corr. on rev.	\$30/£20	800.	—, Same as prev. but off. G. Köln 3332var. VF.	\$60/£40
756.	—, Same as previous. VF.	\$45/£30	801.	—, Date in wreath, Köln 3334. VF, lt. por.	\$35/£22.50
	PROBUS			CONSTANTINUS, CAESAR	
757.	Year 2 (276/277), Eagle l., Köln 3126. Nice VF.	\$65/£45	802.	Year 3 (294/295), Homonoia, Milne 5174. VF.	\$45/£30
			803.	—, Same as previous. VF.	\$40/£25

AN OFFERING OF CONSTANTINIAN FOLLES, 320-326 AD.

Reverse Types



Obverse Types (as listed in RIC VII, page 88-90)



Ruler		Rev.	Obv.	RIC #	Grade	Price	Ruler		Rev.	Obv.	RIC #	Grade	Price
LONDON MINT							850.	Constantine I	7	D2	341	EF	\$75.00 / £50.00
804.	Constantine I	1	D6	157	VF+	\$85.00 / £57.50	851.	Constantine I	7	D2	341	VF+	\$60.00 / £40.00
805.	Constantine I	1	D6	170	VF+	\$85.00 / £57.50	852.	Constantine I	7	K3	342	VF+	\$65.00 / £45.00
806.	Constantine II	1	C3L	181	VF+, rough	\$75.00 / £50.00	853.	Constantine I	7	D2	368	Nice EF	\$85.00 / £57.50
807.	Constantine I	2	D2	191	VF+	\$65.00 / £45.00	854.	Constantine I	7	D2	368	EF	\$75.00 / £50.00
808.	Crispus	2	D2	196	VF+	\$75.00 / £50.00	855.	Constantine I	7	D2	389	Nice EF	\$85.00 / £57.50
809.	Crispus	7	D2L	211	EF	\$75.00 / £50.00	856.	Constantine I	7	D2	389	EF	\$75.00 / £50.00
810.	Constantine II	7	C3L	216	VF+	\$65.00 / £45.00	857.	Constantine I	7	D2	389	EF, ragged flan	\$40.00 / £27.50
811.	Crispus	7	D2	229	EF	\$75.00 / £50.00	858.	Constantine I	7	K3	390	EF, silvered	\$85.00 / £57.50
812.	Crispus	7	D2	235	EF	\$75.00 / £50.00	859.	Crispus	5	B1	431	EF	\$75.00 / £50.00
813.	Constantine II	7	C3L	236	EF	\$75.00 / £50.00	860.	Constantine I	8	B1	435	EF	\$85.00 / £57.50
814.	Constantine II	7	C3L	236	VF+	\$65.00 / £45.00	861.	Crispus	5	B1	440	EF	\$75.00 / £50.00
815.	Crispus	7	D2L	237	VF+	\$65.00 / £45.00	862.	Constantine II	5	B1	441	Choice EF	\$85.00 / £57.50
816.	Constantine II	7	C4L	257	VF+	\$65.00 / £45.00	863.	Constantine II	9	B4	454	EF	\$75.00 / £50.00
817.	Constantine II	7	D2	258	EF, weak strike	\$65.00 / £45.00	864.	Constantine II	9	B4L	463	EF	\$75.00 / £50.00
818.	Constantine II	7	D2L	259	EF	\$75.00 / £50.00		Constantine I	9	B1	475	EF	\$75.00 / £50.00
819.	Constantine II	7	D2L	259	VF+	\$65.00 / £45.00	ARLES MINT						
820.	Constantine I	7	D2	263	EF, flan crack	\$75.00 / £50.00	866.	Constantine I	6	B1	228	VF+	\$55.00 / £35.00
821.	Constantine I	7	K3	267	EF	\$85.00 / £57.50	867.	Constantine I	6	B1	233	EF	\$65.00 / £45.00
822.	Crispus	7	D2L	275	EF	\$75.00 / £50.00	868.	Constantine I	6	B1	239	EF	\$65.00 / £45.00
823.	Crispus	7	D2L	275	VF+	\$65.00 / £45.00	869.	Constantine I	6	B1	239	EF, double strike	\$65.00 / £45.00
824.	Constantine II	7	D2	286	EF	\$75.00 / £50.00	870.	Crispus	5	B1	244	VF	\$50.00 / £30.00
825.	Constantine II	7	D2L	287	EF	\$75.00 / £50.00	871.	Constantine I	6	B1	246	VF+	\$55.00 / £35.00
826.	Constantine II	7	D2L	287	EF, weak strike	\$65.00 / £45.00	872.	Constantine I	6	B1	252	EF	\$65.00 / £45.00
827.	Constantine II	7	D2L	287	VF	\$65.00 / £45.00	873.	Constantine I	6	B1	252	EF, flan crack	\$55.00 / £35.00
828.	Constantine I	8	B1	290	EF, rough	\$30.00 / £20.00	874.	Constantine I	6	B1	252	VF+	\$55.00 / £35.00
829.	Constantine I	8	B1	290	EF, weak strike	\$65.00 / £45.00	875.	Constantine II	5	B1	255	VF+	\$65.00 / £45.00
830.	Constantine I	8	B1	290	VF+	\$65.00 / £45.00	876.	Constantine II	5	B3	256	VF+	\$65.00 / £45.00
831.	Crispus	5	B1	291	EF	\$75.00 / £50.00	877.	Crispus	5	B5	270	VF+	\$65.00 / £45.00
832.	Crispus	5	B1	291	VF	\$50.00 / £35.00	TICINUM MINT						
833.	Constantine II	5	B1	292	EF	\$75.00 / £50.00	878.	Constantine I	6	B1	140	EF	\$65.00 / £45.00
834.	Constantine I	9	B1	293	EF	\$85.00 / £57.50	879.	Constantine I	6	B1	140	EF, rough	\$30.00 / £20.00
835.	Crispus	9	B4	295	EF	\$75.00 / £50.00	880.	Constantine I	6	B1	167	Nice EF	\$75.00 / £50.00
836.	Crispus	9	B4	295	VF+	\$60.00 / £40.00	881.	Constantine I	6	B1	167	EF	\$65.00 / £45.00
837.	Constantine II	9	B3	296	EF	\$85.00 / £57.50	882.	Constantine I	6	B1	167	EF rough	\$30.00 / £20.00
LYONS MINT							883.	Constantine II	5	B4	176	EF	\$85.00 / £57.50
838.	Crispus	7	B5	119	EF	\$75.00 / £50.00	SISICIA MINT						
839.	Constantine I	7	B5	128	EF	\$75.00 / £50.00	884.	Constantine I	6	B1	159	EF	\$65.00 / £45.00
840.	Constantine I	7	D2	130	VF+	\$65.00 / £45.00	885.	Crispus	4	B1	161	EF	\$75.00 / £50.00
841.	Constantine I	7	B1	198	EF	\$65.00 / £45.00	886.	Crispus	4	B1	161	VF+	\$65.00 / £45.00
TRIER MINT							887.	Constantine II	4	B1	163	EF	\$65.00 / £45.00
842.	Constantine I	1	D6	221	VF+	\$75.00 / £50.00	888.	Crispus	5	B1	165	EF	\$75.00 / £50.00
843.	Constantine I	2	D2	266	VF+	\$65.00 / £45.00	889.	Constantine I	6	B1	174	EF	\$65.00 / £45.00
844.	Constantine I	3	D2	279	EF, flan crack	\$65.00 / £45.00	890.	Crispus	5	B1	175	EF+, flan crack	\$65.00 / £45.00
845.	Crispus	2	D2	297	VF	\$45.00 / £30.00	891.	Constantine I	6	B1	180	EF	\$65.00 / £45.00
846.	Constantine I	7	D2	303	EF	\$75.00 / £50.00	892.	Crispus	5	B1	181	EF	\$75.00 / £50.00
847.	Constantine I	7	K3	305	EF	\$85.00 / £57.50	893.	Crispus	5	B1	181	EF+, flan crack	\$65.00 / £45.00
848.	Crispus	7	G8L	308	EF	\$85.00 / £57.50	894.	Constantine II	5	B1	182	Choice EF	\$85.00 / £57.50
849.	Constantine I	7	D2	316	EF	\$75.00 / £50.00	895.	Constantine II	5	B1	182	EF	\$75.00 / £50.00

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